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Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

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Census of Population and Housing

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1980

SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS FOR
GOVERNMENTAL UNITS AND
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREASCensus of
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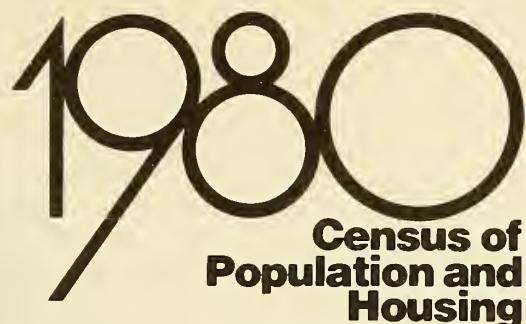
CHANGE SHEET

Corrections to the per capita income figures for some areas are given below. (All the corrections also appear in the corrected Summary Tape File (STF) 3, and the State and county corrections appear in User Note No. 5, STF3, 12/82.) The standard errors given in appendix D, table D (p. D-10), may be larger than the standard errors of the corrected figures. This is particularly the case for small areas for which the corrected per capita income figures differ substantially from the uncorrected figures. The standard errors for the corrected figures may be obtained from appendix D of 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

THE STATE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS COUNTIES INCORPORATED PLACES	PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1979	
	AS SHOWN IN PHC80-3 REPORT (DOLLARS)	CORRECTED (DOLLARS)
MISSISSIPPI	5205	5183
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS		
BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS SMSA	5750	5744
JACKSON, MS SMSA	6684	6667
COUNTIES		
ALCORN	5792	5778
COVINGTON	4967	4460
HARRISON	5813	5807
HINDS	6749	6728
ISSAQUENA	5213	4538
LEFLORE	4396	4378
MESHOBA	4970	4646
SHARKEY	4312	4032
TALLAHATCHIE	4094	3770
WARREN	6433	6268
WEBSTER	6388	4857
INCORPORATED PLACES		
JACKSON	6947	6920
ROLLING FORK	4925	4669
SCHLATER	5966	4362
VICKSBURG	6101	5893
WEBB	12675	6435

Issued June 1983

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Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

MISSISSIPPI

PHC80-3-26

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Issued September 1982



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HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and then Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levina**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earla J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailer**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Patar A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Harriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schnaidar**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Graan, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKennay** and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Maria G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Morris Gorinson**, **Earla B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas**

DiNenna, Chief, and **John E. Haltzman**, then Assistant Chief.

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Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Richard C. Burt**, then Chief, under the direction of **Lawrence T. Love** and **Stanley D. Matchett**, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, **James R. Pepal**, then Chief, under the direction of **Richard L. Pauly**, then Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, **McRae Anderson**, then Chief, assisted by **Robert E. Joseph**, then Assistant Chief.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Warking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry C. O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allan**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Schallar**, Chief.

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing based on tabulations of 100-percent data (i.e., information asked of all housing units) and sample data (i.e., additional information asked of approximately one out of every six households in most areas). The report includes data for the State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, counties, certain county subdivisions, and incorporated places. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-3 followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between

the 1980 data shown in this report and the data shown in 1970 census reports. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and five detailed tables. Tables 1 and 2 present 100-percent data on general population and housing characteristics. Tables 3 through 5 present additional population and housing characteristics collected on a sample basis.

The tables are followed by the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on the editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "-" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.

- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons or housing units but no data for these persons or units. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons or housing units were substituted. (For further information on substitution, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data" in appendix D.)
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

Introduction

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 5 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or

occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 5 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 5 and the number of renters is also at least 5. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit

characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) persons or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied to each race or Spanish origin category individually.

Finally, in some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Some corrections in this note may be in addition to or supersede those in the correction notes for the PC80-1-A and 1-B reports and the HC80-1-A report.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	<u>1980 population</u>			<u>1980 housing</u>		
	<u>As shown in</u>		<u>Corrected</u>	<u>As shown in</u>		<u>Corrected</u>
	<u>the tables</u>			<u>the tables</u>		
The State.....	2 520 638	2 520 631		911 627	911 623	
Biloxi-Gulfport						
SMSA.....	191 918	191 877		73 959	73 939	
Adams County.....	38 035	38 071		13 572	13 589	
Chickasaw County...	17 853	17 851		6 346	6 345	
Hancock County.....	24 537	24 496		12 537	12 517	
Ackerman town.....	1 567	1 598		660	673	
Artesia town.....	526	520		164	163	
Bay St. Louis						
city.....	7 891	7 850		3 108	3 088	
Columbus city.....	27 383	27 503		9 870	9 928	
Houston city.....	3 747	3 745		1 449	1 448	
Lyon town.....	531	428		214	171	
Natchez city.....	22 015	22 209		8 281	8 361	
Peari city.....	20 778	18 602		6 419	6 424	
West Point city....	8 811	9 123		3 350	3 470	
Yazoo City city....	12 426	12 092		4 367	4 234	

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

	Persons												House- holds	Persons per house- hold	Families
	Total	Percent				Median age	Race				Spanish origin ²	In group quarters			
		Fe- male	Age				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander ¹					
			Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over										
2 520 638	51.8	8.5	67.7	11.5	27.7	1 615 190	887 206	6 180	7 412	24 731	65 565	827 169	2.97	642 704	
191 918	49.8	8.2	69.3	9.2	27.1	153 391	35 036	459	1 970	3 553	10 224	63 380	2.87	48 381	
320 425	52.7	8.3	69.3	9.2	27.6	192 547	126 202	211	826	2 431	10 369	107 643	2.88	81 291	
53 930	50.7	8.2	64.1	6.9	27.3	44 203	9 596	26	54	384	152	16 331	3.29	14 316	
118 015	49.9	9.1	65.4	6.3	26.4	94 710	22 119	334	522	1 487	1 455	37 589	3.10	30 711	
38 035	53.4	8.1	68.2	11.4	28.7	19 531	18 429	13	44	276	379	12 806	2.94	9 840	
33 036	51.6	7.5	69.9	12.6	31.1	29 460	3 445	20	86	163	170	11 940	2.75	9 329	
13 369	51.4	8.6	66.7	14.8	29.5	6 996	6 365	1	7	110	8	4 365	3.06	3 442	
19 865	51.9	7.6	68.9	16.7	32.3	12 052	7 775	23	9	116	153	6 862	2.87	5 332	
8 153	51.4	8.9	66.2	14.2	28.2	5 054	3 093	3	1	66	7	2 577	3.16	2 121	
45 965	53.2	9.7	62.3	12.0	23.8	16 986	28 567	26	165	791	1 461	13 571	3.28	10 270	
15 664	51.4	7.5	69.6	15.2	31.0	11 650	3 988	11	12	94	145	5 420	2.86	4 284	
9 776	51.8	8.4	67.6	14.7	29.9	5 332	4 425	6	2	146	9	3 203	3.05	2 587	
17 853	52.2	8.9	67.0	13.2	28.7	11 383	6 434	14	7	158	124	5 871	3.02	4 669	
8 996	51.7	8.8	67.2	15.3	29.5	6 447	2 530	1	3	89	140	2 997	2.95	2 403	
12 279	52.9	8.7	69.6	12.2	23.9	3 074	9 151	1	29	81	1 578	3 574	2.99	2 622	
16 945	52.0	8.5	68.1	14.4	29.9	11 004	5 898	27	14	107	—	5 764	2.94	4 571	
21 082	52.7	9.5	66.7	11.8	26.9	10 470	10 540	4	43	164	473	6 776	3.04	5 316	
36 918	53.2	10.2	63.0	13.1	25.5	13 074	23 631	13	154	427	463	11 692	3.12	8 484	
26 503	52.0	8.5	68.1	14.2	27.8	13 642	12 822	10	14	276	1 068	8 520	2.99	6 546	
15 927	52.0	8.6	66.5	13.3	28.9	10 410	5 503	1	9	114	92	5 171	3.06	4 165	
53 930	50.7	8.2	64.1	6.9	27.3	44 203	9 596	26	54	384	152	16 331	3.29	14 316	
66 018	53.1	7.5	72.1	11.0	26.6	47 719	17 695	56	267	747	4 422	22 978	2.68	16 178	
8 208	52.0	8.1	69.4	15.7	30.8	5 143	3 053	—	11	25	69	2 916	2.79	2 204	
15 297	50.3	9.1	64.7	10.4	27.6	13 808	1 457	3	15	98	116	4 828	3.14	4 056	
9 827	50.7	9.5	65.2	11.8	27.8	7 836	1 972	9	3	112	74	3 065	3.18	2 580	
21 043	52.8	8.4	67.4	12.4	28.8	12 203	8 796	11	25	244	169	7 111	2.94	5 478	
24 537	49.7	7.7	67.4	11.7	30.1	21 892	2 435	71	49	429	491	8 182	2.94	6 410	
157 665	49.8	8.4	69.5	8.7	26.8	124 036	30 406	375	1 901	3 037	9 066	52 202	2.85	39 564	
250 998	53.2	8.2	69.9	9.6	27.3	136 265	113 301	161	721	1 978	7 676	85 902	2.83	62 975	
22 970	53.2	9.5	63.4	14.8	25.2	6 577	16 339	4	41	306	546	7 034	3.19	5 283	
13 931	53.0	10.3	61.3	13.1	24.4	4 718	9 145	10	52	192	61	4 269	3.25	3 217	
2 513	51.2	9.0	62.4	10.9	24.6	1 107	1 397	—	3	35	2	764	3.29	591	
20 518	51.3	6.8	71.2	13.6	31.7	19 196	1 264	7	29	118	415	7 055	2.85	5 866	
118 015	49.9	9.1	65.4	6.3	26.4	94 710	22 119	334	522	1 487	1 455	37 589	3.10	30 711	
17 265	51.3	9.0	66.8	13.7	28.7	8 761	8 487	8	5	151	39	5 591	3.08	4 517	
9 181	51.9	10.1	63.6	13.7	25.3	1 645	7 528	2	5	115	15	2 775	3.30	2 130	
13 846	51.5	8.9	64.6	12.9	27.7	6 401	7 421	5	13	73	114	4 358	3.15	3 432	
61 912	52.1	7.7	70.8	12.9	30.3	47 315	14 318	171	77	437	1 668	21 549	2.80	16 789	
10 148	51.8	8.5	66.6	15.5	28.7	4 557	5 512	72	6	95	10	3 245	3.12	2 567	
31 030	50.6	6.4	75.0	10.6	25.5	22 541	8 184	13	168	212	4 812	9 623	2.72	6 676	
23 821	50.6	8.6	66.7	8.6	27.1	21 125	2 562	15	53	242	133	7 851	3.02	6 418	
77 285	52.6	8.1	70.1	12.4	29.1	52 373	24 233	82	389	714	2 982	26 903	2.76	20 052	
12 518	51.6	8.7	66.7	12.7	28.2	8 632	3 866	9	5	87	59	4 158	3.00	3 330	
18 790	51.9	7.9	69.1	16.0	31.2	11 454	6 556	770	3	99	141	6 378	2.92	5 060	
57 061	52.0	8.0	69.1	10.9	29.4	45 227	11 651	36	71	367	472	19 970	2.83	15 838	
41 525	53.5	9.7	65.5	12.6	25.4	16 724	24 553	18	197	412	2 063	13 003	3.03	9 547	
30 174	51.6	8.5	67.9	13.3	29.4	21 076	9 043	8	29	176	361	10 125	2.94	7 994	
57 304	52.7	8.8	67.9	9.3	26.1	37 158	19 583	71	259	521	2 149	18 664	2.96	14 605	
41 613	51.9	9.7	65.2	10.4	26.0	18 249	23 255	11	59	391	952	12 711	3.20	10 071	
25 708	51.6	8.9	67.2	12.9	28.8	17 968	7 691	23	16	241	339	8 565	2.96	6 843	
29 296	51.4	9.0	64.5	10.3	25.4	13 647	15 577	13	28	226	660	8 518	3.36	7 062	
36 404	52.1	8.1	67.6	12.9	29.4	25 544	10 813	12	15	230	329	12 255	2.94	9 760	
13 366	53.3	7.8	69.1	17.0	32.1	7 883	5 473	2	3	133	110	4 543	2.92	3 510	
23 789	51.9	8.5	67.9	14.0	30.0	17 074	4 266	2 386	34	138	176	8 040	2.94	6 469	
19 944	52.1	7.4	71.0	15.9	31.9	13 998	5 430	491	16	155	470	6 936	2.81	5 391	
13 212	52.2	9.4	63.9	13.6	26.1	4 653	8 534	20	4	143	7	4 020	3.28	3 142	
36 018	49.8	7.3	73.7	8.1	23.0	23 138	12 355	31	283	367	4 498	10 980	2.87	7 735	
28 164	52.0	9.0	65.1	13.8	27.6	14 312	13 785	6	30	283	163	8 880	3.15	7 013	
33 795	51.1	8.4	67.0	10.0	28.6	28 622	5 032	53	42	283	578	11 004	3.02	8 999	
9 864	51.5	9.1	65.2	10.9	27.4	7 712	2 141	5	5	87	3	3 160	3.12	2 584	
36 173	53.0	8.9	67.4	13.8	29.0	20 406	15 666	21	40	380	463	12 348	2.89	9 404	
20 918	51.3	7.7	69.7	14.2	31.1	17 618	3 259	2	28	170	119	7 378	2.82	5 886	
24 025	51.9	7.5	70.3	13.5	30.7	21 383	2 590	23	20	130	470	8 298	2.84	6 701	
12 636	52.0	9.8	62.7	14.2	26.3	5 530	7 074	3	25	97	27	3 930	3.21	3 022	
69 427	51.0	8.6	67.4	7.7	28.7	56 282	12 901	50	105	453	2 693	21 741	3.07	18 316	
24 556	51.3	8.5	66.7	12.8	28.7	15 850	8 603	59	16	257	128	8 015	3.05	6 547	
7 964	52.2	10.2	61.1	11.7	24.3	2 700	5 229	16	18	107	7	2 262	3.52	1 792	
23 441	51.6	8.6	67.4	13.2	29.2	16 198	7 207	15	9	181	427	7 673	3.00	6 216	
15 077	51.3	8.1	68.2	13.2	30.1	11 864	3 189	7	8	141	10	5 016	3.00	4 154	
9 716	50.3	7.5	69.5	10.8	27.3	7 463	2 195	13	20	87	667	2 996	3.02	2 407	
34 844	49.8	9.7	64.7	12.1	25.4	13 052	21 611	30	120	495	2 589	9 685	3.33	7 520	
17 157	52.4	9.3	62.9	13.9	26.2	7 252	9 823	3	61	257	22	5 287	3.24	4 066	
20 119	51.6	8.3	67.7	11.6	26.3	12 339	7 735	11	18	261	1 088	6 033	3.15	4 939	
18 739	51.6	7.6	69.6	15.0	30.9	15 743	2 978	6	1						

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

COUNTIES—Con.

Winston.....
Yalobusha.....
Yozoo.....

INCORPORATED PLACES

Abbeville town.....
Aberdeen city.....
Ackerman town.....
Alligator town.....
Amory city.....
Anguilla town.....
Arcola town.....
Artesia town.....
Ashland town.....
Baldwyn town.....

Bassfield town.....
Batesville city.....
Bay St. Louis city.....
Bay Springs town.....
Beaumont town.....
Beauregard village.....
Belmont town.....
Belzoni city.....
Benoit town.....
Benton town.....

Beulah town.....
Big Creek village.....
Biloxi city.....
Blue Mountain town.....
Blue Springs village.....
Balfon town.....
Booneville city.....
Boyle town.....
Brandon city.....
Braxton village.....

Brookhaven city.....
Brooksville town.....
Bruce town.....
Bude town.....
Burnsville town.....
Byholio town.....
Coledonia village.....
Collins city town.....
Canton city.....
Carrollton town.....

Carthage city.....
Cary town.....
Centerville town.....
Charleston city.....
Chunky village.....
Clarksdale city.....
Cleveland city.....
Clinton city.....
Coffeeville town.....
Coldwater town.....

Collins city.....
Columbo city.....
Columbus city.....
Como town.....
Corinth city.....
Courtland town.....
Crowford town.....
Crenshaw town.....
Crosby town.....
Crowder town.....

Cruger town.....
Crystal Springs city.....
Decatur town.....
De Kalb town.....
Dermo town.....
D'Lo town.....
Doddsville town.....
Drew city.....
Duck Hill town.....
Dumas town.....

Duncan town.....
Durant city.....
Ecu town.....
Eden village.....
Edwards town.....
Ellisville city.....
Enterprise town.....
Ethel town.....
Eupora town.....
Falcon town.....

Falkner town.....

	Persons												Persons per house- hold		Families		
	Total	Percent				Median age	Race									Spanish origin ²	In group quarters
		Fe- male	Age				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander ¹							
			Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over												
19 474	51.9	8.2	68.0	15.1	30.3	11 661	7 637	155	18	117	123	6 552	2.95	5 172			
13 139	53.1	8.0	69.7	16.6	30.9	8 098	5 015	3	13	144	57	4 583	2.85	3 488			
27 349	52.6	9.5	65.7	14.0	28.0	13 197	14 051	17	28	395	255	8 818	3.07	6 746			
448	52.7	8.0	65.6	14.3	30.3	380	68	—	—	5	—	148	3.03	117			
7 184	53.2	9.0	67.3	14.4	28.6	4 028	3 142	—	6	51	189	2 460	2.84	1 845			
1 567	54.6	8.4	71.1	18.9	31.2	1 059	507	1	—	36	34	585	2.62	415			
256	48.0	7.4	66.0	14.5	24.5	89	160	—	—	16	—	86	2.98	56			
7 307	54.6	7.3	70.7	15.4	32.8	5 632	1 660	8	1	21	126	2 680	2.68	2 006			
950	52.8	10.5	63.1	12.5	24.9	315	635	—	—	3	—	274	3.47	215			
588	56.8	9.9	55.4	12.4	21.1	112	474	—	2	2	—	171	3.44	118			
526	56.3	8.4	59.7	10.1	23.2	177	349	—	—	4	—	151	3.48	122			
532	52.3	6.6	79.7	25.9	43.4	529	3	—	—	3	7	225	2.33	163			
3 427	52.8	7.7	69.5	16.1	32.0	2 171	1 250	2	3	22	37	1 209	2.80	922			
325	55.1	8.3	64.6	11.4	29.0	230	95	—	—	—	—	105	3.10	80			
4 692	53.0	7.7	70.7	15.9	32.3	3 673	1 001	1	11	16	120	1 633	2.80	1 264			
7 891	50.2	7.9	66.3	13.7	28.6	6 370	1 433	13	32	133	483	2 601	2.85	1 929			
1 884	54.6	9.9	68.3	16.6	30.3	1 101	780	—	—	7	39	657	2.81	480			
1 112	51.1	10.3	62.9	8.5	24.7	643	468	1	—	101	—	333	3.34	272			
185	51.4	12.4	61.6	9.2	22.9	56	129	—	—	—	—	49	3.78	40			
1 420	52.7	6.7	73.9	17.5	35.2	1 418	1	—	—	5	—	555	2.56	413			
2 982	56.0	8.9	67.3	18.5	29.4	1 358	1 602	—	18	26	16	1 118	2.65	723			
499	53.1	11.4	64.1	18.6	29.1	191	308	—	—	6	—	167	2.99	119			
518	51.7	10.0	71.2	14.9	29.5	280	238	—	—	20	—	183	2.83	135			
431	54.1	13.7	53.4	10.4	20.1	42	379	—	10	—	—	111	3.88	87			
146	57.5	8.9	79.5	26.7	45.8	138	8	—	—	—	—	62	2.35	47			
49 311	47.8	8.4	73.2	8.6	24.8	38 739	8 727	157	1 075	1 419	6 357	16 096	2.67	11 544			
867	58.9	5.3	74.6	12.9	24.5	823	39	2	3	10	164	257	2.74	191			
131	54.2	5.3	70.2	20.6	34.2	131	—	—	—	—	—	48	2.73	37			
664	53.0	7.5	70.2	14.9	27.4	196	467	—	1	7	—	224	2.96	165			
6 199	54.3	6.4	76.3	17.0	33.0	5 361	815	4	12	44	433	2 307	2.50	1 675			
888	53.7	9.8	62.5	15.3	26.2	465	421	—	2	7	—	293	3.03	207			
9 626	51.5	8.3	65.2	7.4	29.7	8 345	1 255	2	12	97	247	2 979	3.15	2 567			
172	50.6	4.7	79.7	32.6	47.1	172	—	—	—	—	—	73	2.36	51			
10 800	54.2	8.3	69.6	16.0	30.7	6 421	4 358	3	17	26	328	3 778	2.77	2 755			
1 038	54.5	9.0	69.6	19.2	29.5	355	683	—	—	20	—	361	2.88	264			
2 208	53.1	8.1	69.7	15.2	30.2	1 461	745	—	2	—	4	789	2.79	599			
1 092	52.6	7.3	68.2	15.6	30.1	502	588	—	2	7	—	401	2.72	277			
889	48.9	7.5	69.0	11.2	29.4	882	1	4	2	11	—	311	2.86	251			
757	51.7	7.5	69.4	14.5	28.8	446	308	—	3	18	—	240	3.15	187			
497	52.3	6.2	71.6	15.1	29.8	476	13	2	4	3	—	184	2.70	145			
2 033	54.6	7.8	69.9	19.8	33.2	1 549	477	2	4	10	63	740	2.66	530			
11 116	53.8	9.1	66.4	14.4	28.0	3 823	7 269	—	21	84	81	3 521	3.13	2 742			
338	56.8	7.1	73.7	23.1	40.7	267	71	—	—	11	9	122	2.70	96			
3 453	54.9	8.0	71.7	19.1	33.6	2 507	891	52	2	14	141	1 244	2.66	912			
470	49.8	11.1	61.7	9.6	24.1	205	258	—	7	—	—	137	3.43	108			
1 844	52.8	9.1	69.0	19.3	30.8	1 296	946	1	—	24	96	604	2.89	436			
2 878	55.1	9.1	67.1	18.8	29.3	1 296	1 557	—	12	34	—	1 017	2.83	703			
277	56.0	9.7	75.1	21.7	38.0	277	—	—	—	—	—	109	2.54	77			
21 137	54.1	9.9	64.7	14.0	27.1	7 984	13 022	9	117	178	146	7 169	2.93	5 017			
14 524	53.4	8.5	68.4	9.9	24.5	8 674	5 711	10	78	175	1 253	4 491	2.96	3 383			
14 660	51.5	6.4	69.2	6.1	26.3	13 506	1 059	8	61	80	1 144	4 511	3.00	3 720			
1 129	57.0	8.0	69.0	17.7	29.9	593	536	—	—	22	—	420	2.69	275			
1 505	55.5	9.2	65.3	16.0	29.1	660	843	1	1	47	5	479	3.13	373			
2 131	56.4	9.5	66.3	14.9	29.0	1 124	1 005	—	2	18	58	711	2.92	521			
7 733	54.7	8.7	71.1	16.7	32.4	5 649	2 060	6	10	32	179	2 823	2.68	2 072			
27 383	56.5	8.0	69.5	11.7	27.0	15 070	12 126	21	102	202	1 415	9 294	2.79	6 722			
1 378	55.2	7.6	68.2	17.3	29.7	454	923	—	1	10	—	452	3.05	—			
13 839	53.7	6.9	72.9	15.9	33.6	11 332	2 444	6	44	68	74	5 502	2.50	3 896			
381	52.5	7.3	65.9	11.8	26.1	258	123	—	—	—	—	120	3.18	94			
495	53.3	11.5	56.6	12.1	22.2	87	408	—	—	5	—	136	3.64	103			
1 019	53.3	7.9	67.6	20.4	29.8	280	738	—	1	6	—	369	2.76	245			
349	52.4	11.2	63.0	10.9	24.3	98	248	2	1	3	—	105	3.32	86			
789	52.7	7.7	66.5	14.8	29.0	492	297	—	—	2	—	258	3.06	198			
540	52.2	13.3	61.1	15.0	24.2	121	419	—	—	1	—	170	3.18	128			
4 902	52.8	7.8	67.8	14.9	28.8	2 700	2 188	2	6	45	201	1 652	2.85	1 205			
1 148	52.2	3.7	82.4	15.2	22.8	788	355	4	1	8	328	342	2.40	238			
1 159	55.0	7.8	71.3	18.0	32.5	679	477	—	3	11	10	436	2.64	313			
793	53.0	7.8	68.7	11.7	27.3	421	372	—	—	—	—	265	2.99	216			
463	52.7	7.8	71.1	19.4	33.9	382	81	—	—	6	—	178	2.60	129			
232	54.3	6.5	72.0	17.7	29.6	101	131	—	—	—	—	76	3.05	57			
2 528	53.8	8.6	65.9	16.5	28.8	1 217	1 301	—	10	9	—	848	2.98	627			
706	54.2	7.4	67.6	17.1	29.9	321	384	—	—	4	—	238	2.97	178			
312	49.0	4.8	67.3	14.4	34.1	312	—	—	—	—	—	104	3.00	84			
501	57.1	8.6	74.5	34.5	45.1	192	286	—	2	22	61	179	2.46	104			
2 889	55.8	8.2	67.6	16.6	29.9	1 359	1 528	—	2	25	—	1 025	2.82	737			
687	52.8	7.7	73.7	22.0	37.6	572	115	—	—	2	—	265	2.59	199			
150	59.3	9.3	74.0	17.3	33.6	82	63	—	—	—	—	52	2.88	36			
1 515	56.7	10.0	65.7	16.0	27.3	398	1 117	—	—	16	—	488	3.10	348			
4 652	51.5	6.1	75.8	12.7	28.8	3 410	1 218	8	12	24	1 263	1 293	2.62	950			
607	54.5	8.2	70.7	21.4	36.0	415	192	—	—	—	—	228	2.66	157			
486	50.6	7.8	70.2	21.2	34.6	332	153	1	—	2	—	179	2.72	122			
2 048	53.8	8.3	72.5	22.2	35.8	1 411	635	2	—	17	97	744	2.62	543			
260	50.8	12.7	61.9	14.2	23.6	2	258	—	—	—	—	90	2.89	52			
251	55.4	5.6	71.3	17.1	34.4	241	10	—	—	—	—	93	2.70	72			

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Fayette town.....	2 033	53.6	11.1	61.4	12.9	24.4	150	1 880	—	3	31	2	671	3.03	477
Flora town.....	1 507	51.2	10.8	63.1	10.4	26.5	954	546	1	—	11	—	475	3.17	394
Florence town.....	1 111	52.6	7.3	70.5	7.7	28.7	1 092	16	—	—	2	40	370	2.89	300
Flowood town.....	943	50.4	7.7	69.2	12.0	30.0	667	276	—	—	13	5	326	2.88	252
Forest city.....	5 229	53.2	9.8	66.6	13.0	29.1	2 975	2 241	1	9	47	26	1 784	2.92	1 371
French Camp village.....	306	49.7	6.9	51.3	11.1	18.3	277	14	—	—	8	106	70	2.86	53
Friars Point town.....	1 400	53.1	12.4	55.4	14.4	21.0	205	1 195	—	—	29	—	412	3.40	285
Fulton city.....	3 238	53.4	5.8	77.0	15.7	32.2	2 827	388	2	10	11	415	1 077	2.62	823
Gottman village.....	151	49.0	2.0	71.5	12.6	32.7	151	—	—	—	1	—	55	2.75	43
Georgetown town.....	343	56.6	7.6	67.3	16.3	30.3	247	96	—	—	—	—	116	2.96	91
Glendora village.....	220	53.6	13.6	56.8	10.9	20.0	26	192	—	2	—	—	63	3.49	47
Gloster town.....	1 726	54.6	9.7	65.6	14.3	27.5	649	1 077	—	—	3	—	573	3.01	415
Golden town.....	292	52.4	6.5	79.1	22.9	43.0	292	—	—	—	—	—	119	2.45	88
Goodman town.....	1 285	51.1	6.1	77.3	10.1	20.0	595	685	—	3	6	478	271	2.98	183
Greenville city.....	40 613	53.6	10.3	64.3	12.3	26.6	16 181	24 137	10	225	376	494	13 240	3.03	9 770
Greenwood city.....	20 115	54.7	9.6	68.3	15.4	29.2	9 510	10 460	10	116	150	277	7 371	2.69	5 022
Grenada city.....	12 641	54.4	8.3	68.4	13.7	29.8	7 059	5 549	7	21	147	169	4 460	2.80	3 288
Gulfport city.....	39 676	51.4	7.3	72.9	11.9	30.6	29 329	9 944	76	227	640	1 499	14 711	2.60	10 245
Gunnison town.....	708	53.0	9.6	59.2	13.0	23.3	150	558	—	—	9	—	205	3.45	150
Guntown town.....	359	54.3	5.0	70.5	20.3	33.6	271	88	—	—	—	—	128	2.80	100
Hatley town.....	497	52.1	6.8	69.8	10.1	32.1	496	—	1	—	5	—	165	3.01	139
Hattiesburg city.....	40 829	53.8	7.1	75.2	11.9	25.5	26 295	13 995	28	245	632	4 197	14 517	2.52	9 271
Hozlehurst city.....	4 437	55.1	9.0	68.4	17.0	29.9	1 863	2 568	—	1	53	56	1 529	2.87	1 133
Heidelberg town.....	1 098	54.1	8.6	71.1	14.9	32.3	470	626	2	—	5	—	386	2.84	306
Hernando city.....	2 969	52.6	8.2	67.1	12.1	28.7	2 020	937	1	11	48	28	999	2.94	769
Hickory town.....	670	53.7	6.4	69.1	18.8	31.0	343	327	—	—	—	—	247	2.71	179
Hickory Flat town.....	458	55.9	7.6	72.3	21.6	35.2	431	24	—	1	—	—	180	2.54	140
Hollandale city.....	4 336	54.2	11.3	59.0	13.9	23.1	990	3 305	—	36	47	5	1 272	3.40	965
Holly Springs city.....	7 285	54.5	8.2	68.4	11.2	25.0	2 633	4 618	1	11	53	643	2 145	3.10	1 655
Horn Lake city.....	4 326	50.3	10.1	55.6	1.6	23.0	4 282	26	—	8	19	—	1 172	3.69	1 110
Houston city.....	3 747	53.6	7.8	70.4	15.0	30.7	2 627	1 112	—	3	28	69	1 339	2.75	990
Indianola city.....	8 221	54.3	9.7	66.9	14.7	28.8	4 047	4 148	6	19	85	89	2 720	2.99	2 041
Inverness town.....	1 034	54.3	5.8	69.6	16.2	33.1	492	508	1	29	21	—	351	2.95	256
Isola town.....	834	54.2	6.2	65.2	14.1	27.1	388	433	—	13	17	—	260	3.21	198
Itto Beno city.....	2 904	52.7	10.3	62.3	15.0	24.2	693	2 207	—	4	19	—	874	3.32	645
Iuka city.....	2 846	52.1	6.8	74.1	15.3	33.4	2 524	274	42	2	9	18	1 116	2.53	815
Jackson city.....	202 895	53.5	8.3	70.4	9.7	27.5	106 285	95 357	142	621	1 508	5 229	71 490	2.76	51 234
Jonestown town.....	1 231	57.4	11.1	59.3	17.3	22.2	113	1 113	—	5	27	—	357	3.45	263
Jumpertown town.....	472	51.7	7.4	65.5	12.7	30.6	466	—	6	—	—	—	156	3.03	128
Kilmichael town.....	906	55.4	8.9	67.8	20.5	33.1	488	417	—	1	17	—	321	2.82	223
Kosciusko city.....	7 415	54.5	7.0	72.2	19.7	34.8	4 591	2 798	17	4	39	139	2 790	2.61	2 003
Kossuth village.....	190	53.7	3.7	75.3	16.8	35.7	184	1	—	—	5	—	72	2.64	56
Lake town.....	524	51.3	8.8	64.5	10.7	26.1	312	212	—	—	—	—	172	3.05	138
Lambert town.....	1 624	54.3	9.7	63.1	16.9	26.5	702	916	2	2	15	—	525	3.09	391
Laurel city.....	21 897	54.4	8.1	72.1	15.9	32.0	13 191	8 661	14	21	211	315	8 178	2.64	5 836
Leakesville town.....	1 120	54.1	7.7	72.2	19.6	35.7	919	199	1	—	19	74	371	2.82	292
Learned town.....	113	49.6	10.6	69.0	13.3	34.0	110	3	—	—	—	—	38	2.97	31
Leland city.....	6 667	54.1	10.9	63.1	12.9	25.8	2 640	3 993	—	29	53	3	2 177	3.06	1 613
Leno town.....	231	55.0	7.4	75.8	29.4	37.6	177	54	—	—	—	—	91	2.54	70
Lexington city.....	2 628	55.7	8.7	68.9	18.2	31.4	1 130	1 471	—	26	34	25	951	2.74	671
Liberty town.....	669	50.5	9.9	73.2	17.2	33.7	548	121	—	—	12	8	262	2.52	195
Long Beach city.....	7 967	52.2	7.7	70.1	8.5	28.7	7 383	414	11	104	132	—	2 831	2.81	2 223
Louis town.....	338	49.7	9.5	69.5	21.3	34.2	281	56	—	—	—	—	119	2.84	93
Louise town.....	400	52.5	3.8	67.0	20.5	35.7	171	214	—	15	—	—	151	2.65	92
Louisville city.....	7 323	54.1	8.8	68.5	15.5	30.0	4 207	3 097	5	14	20	114	2 602	2.77	1 940
Lucedale city.....	2 429	53.0	9.9	66.7	16.0	29.1	1 806	601	2	13	12	93	822	2.84	621
Lula town.....	394	53.0	9.9	71.8	21.8	35.0	139	248	—	7	8	—	139	2.83	99
Lumberton city.....	2 217	53.4	9.1	65.3	13.6	27.0	1 196	1 020	—	1	7	—	741	2.99	554
Lyon town.....	531	55.6	9.6	66.3	13.6	31.4	324	175	—	5	28	—	188	2.82	132
Maben town.....	855	53.0	9.5	66.3	14.0	28.7	457	396	—	2	23	—	283	3.02	218
McComb city.....	12 331	55.7	8.4	70.6	17.0	31.5	7 807	4 469	6	25	101	127	4 691	2.60	3 314
McCool town.....	203	51.2	7.4	71.9	25.6	37.8	149	54	—	—	—	—	75	2.71	53
McClain town.....	688	54.1	10.6	57.6	12.2	23.3	390	297	1	—	19	—	212	3.25	162
Macon city.....	2 396	54.4	7.8	70.1	17.4	32.6	1 301	1 093	—	2	25	1	880	2.72	629
Madison town.....	2 241	51.0	10.1	69.3	5.9	28.6	2 038	198	—	—	19	—	742	3.02	672
Magee city.....	3 497	53.9	8.1	69.5	16.9	31.2	2 718	774	2	3	39	182	1 217	2.72	923
Magnolia city.....	2 461	54.3	10.6	66.3	14.9	29.3	1 316	1 142	—	3	21	17	868	2.82	660
Montachie town.....	732	50.7	7.0	70.8	10.9	31.3	722	6	—	—	5	—	254	2.88	223
Mantee village.....	158	56.3	5.1	77.2	29.7	44.4	158	—	—	—	—	—	65	2.43	53
Marietta town.....	298	54.4	6.0	71.5	14.4	31.9	297	—	—	1	2	—	109	2.73	84
Marion town.....	771	53.8	7.9	73.3	13.5	29.8	594	169	—	8	9	—	294	2.62	219
Marks city.....	2 260	54.0	9.0	67.6	18.4	30.2	861	1 393	—	5	12	27	788	2.83	550
Mathiston town.....	632	52.8	7.8	72.8	22.2	34.1	574	58	—	—	5	—	243	2.60	178
Mayersville town.....	378	51.9	11.1	57.7	11.4	20.9	54	324	—	—	—	2	108	3.48	74
Meadville town.....	575	53.9	5.9	80.3	19.8	40.6	473	102	—	—	2	62	220	2.33	155
Memphis village.....	63	46.0	14.3	66.7	12.7	29.4	50	13	—	—	—	—	22	2.86	16
Mendenhall city.....	2 533	53.9	9.1	68.1	13.7	29.8	1 871	659	—	2	3	59	863	2.87	668
Meridian city.....	46 577	54.9	7.8	71.1	14.6	31.1	28 916	17 397	42	138	390	1 000	17 379	2.62	12 220
Merigold town.....	574	54.4	9.1	72.5	19.9	32.3	328	239	—						

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Persons												House- holds	Persons per house- hold	Families									
	Total	Percent			Median age	Race				Spanish origin ²	In group quarters													
		Fe- male	Age			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander ¹															
			Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over																			
Mound Bayou city	2 917	54.4	12.0	55.5	11.1	20.9	7	2 909	—	1	40	—	817	3.57	615									
Mount Olive town	993	55.4	8.2	66.9	16.7	28.3	504	489	—	—	9	—	328	3.03	246									
Myrtle town	402	50.2	7.7	73.9	18.2	34.3	375	26	—	—	6	—	156	2.58	121									
Natchez city	22 015	55.1	7.8	69.4	13.7	29.7	10 514	11 447	8	32	155	379	7 818	2.77	5 626									
Nettleron town	1 911	52.6	7.7	68.2	12.0	28.2	1 244	666	—	1	28	—	641	2.98	514									
New Albany city	7 072	53.8	8.2	71.4	16.0	31.5	5 463	1 586	7	7	55	91	2 631	2.65	1 962									
New Augusta town	589	51.8	8.5	63.8	11.7	27.1	502	86	—	1	2	3	197	2.97	155									
Newhebron village	470	54.5	7.0	68.9	17.0	33.5	467	3	—	—	5	—	174	2.70	123									
New Houlka town	710	55.4	9.9	68.9	16.6	29.4	594	114	2	—	3	—	266	2.67	191									
Newport village	56	46.4	5.4	75.0	17.9	41.0	32	24	—	—	—	—	18	3.11	17									
Newton city	3 708	54.9	8.0	71.0	18.5	31.8	2 148	1 552	6	1	41	135	1 335	2.68	972									
North Carrollton town	859	55.6	10.0	67.3	16.6	29.8	441	418	—	—	21	—	296	2.90	221									
Noxapater town	516	53.1	5.6	72.7	19.6	35.2	312	204	—	—	1	—	184	2.80	136									
Oakland town	540	52.8	8.3	66.3	18.5	27.7	149	390	—	1	—	—	176	3.07	131									
Ocean Springs city	14 504	51.4	7.8	67.2	7.3	28.4	13 254	1 009	26	161	206	70	4 936	2.92	3 848									
Okaloosa city	3 409	54.2	8.4	67.0	14.5	29.5	1 939	1 461	2	2	37	55	1 138	2.95	870									
Olive Branch city	2 067	51.0	8.6	65.7	8.6	27.9	1 703	361	1	2	6	1	653	3.16	556									
Osyko town	581	50.6	9.0	66.8	18.2	31.2	351	227	—	3	3	—	210	2.77	154									
Oxford city	9 882	49.4	5.7	77.9	11.4	25.3	7 635	2 098	3	91	38	411	3 932	2.41	2 235									
Pace town	519	54.9	6.9	64.0	18.9	27.3	94	416	—	7	4	—	165	3.15	125									
Pachuta town	256	53.1	5.9	78.5	19.1	41.7	218	38	—	—	—	—	107	2.39	83									
Paden village	119	54.6	3.4	79.0	28.6	51.1	119	—	—	—	—	—	52	2.29	38									
Pascoagula city	29 318	49.1	8.4	69.4	7.4	26.9	24 005	4 920	137	150	403	1 160	10 033	2.81	7 532									
Pass Christian city	5 014	53.0	6.8	70.7	16.3	32.3	3 199	1 720	13	75	52	173	1 767	2.74	1 267									
Pearl city	20 778	51.4	7.9	69.6	6.8	28.4	18 307	2 341	18	50	150	2 216	6 086	3.05	5 176									
Pelahatchie town	1 445	53.6	9.3	65.8	12.0	28.7	965	480	—	—	7	—	486	2.97	368									
Petal city	8 476	53.1	8.3	69.9	10.0	28.5	8 295	159	11	4	47	60	3 024	2.78	2 425									
Philadelphia city	6 434	53.8	8.8	70.6	16.0	31.5	4 447	1 832	122	19	32	103	2 396	2.64	1 756									
Picayune city	10 361	52.7	9.1	66.6	11.6	28.7	6 961	3 351	17	15	52	134	3 479	2.94	2 672									
Pickens town	1 386	54.4	9.7	61.8	15.0	26.0	374	1 008	—	1	33	—	410	3.38	321									
Pittsboro village	269	40.1	4.1	81.0	17.1	28.0	205	64	—	—	3	67	80	2.53	56									
Plantersville town	920	53.4	7.6	69.3	10.3	28.6	643	272	2	—	14	—	334	2.75	256									
Polkville village	129	57.4	4.7	72.1	20.2	32.5	114	15	—	—	—	—	48	2.69	36									
Pontotoc city	4 723	52.5	7.4	71.7	15.5	32.3	3 959	751	—	12	33	92	1 759	2.63	1 339									
Pope village	208	51.4	9.6	73.1	17.8	32.3	164	44	—	—	—	—	80	2.60	58									
Poplarville city	2 562	53.8	7.5	74.4	13.0	24.8	1 894	666	—	1	16	438	783	2.71	568									
Port Gibson city	2 371	52.5	8.8	68.7	18.1	29.7	855	1 503	—	9	14	112	853	2.65	581									
Potts Camp town	525	53.7	8.6	67.0	16.0	30.9	385	135	1	—	1	—	193	2.72	138									
Prentiss town	1 465	52.6	6.7	73.3	17.5	35.8	1 254	205	—	5	4	61	552	2.54	394									
Puckett village	279	52.0	9.0	68.8	13.3	32.9	278	—	1	—	—	—	99	2.82	87									
Purvis city	2 256	53.1	9.0	65.7	12.6	28.8	1 681	557	7	10	11	5	738	3.05	588									
Quitman city	2 632	53.2	9.2	69.3	14.5	30.6	1 826	802	1	1	8	—	956	2.75	717									
Raleigh town	998	50.9	7.7	65.7	10.8	28.8	709	288	—	1	8	10	332	2.98	264									
Raymond town	1 967	56.8	3.5	86.1	8.6	19.9	1 592	369	—	3	6	893	415	2.59	301									
Renova town	659	53.6	14.7	56.9	6.2	21.0	21	636	—	2	4	—	157	4.20	132									
Richland city	3 955	50.1	8.6	69.9	6.4	28.1	3 881	66	3	4	15	—	1 470	2.69	1 089									
Richton town	1 205	54.7	10.1	65.7	14.9	30.7	880	324	—	1	11	—	426	2.83	305									
Ridgeland city	5 461	50.5	9.9	71.6	4.1	27.0	4 854	565	4	28	24	54	2 091	2.59	1 498									
Rienzi town	423	50.8	9.0	65.5	13.5	30.9	300	123	—	—	—	—	136	3.11	113									
Ripley city	4 271	53.6	7.8	72.0	18.4	33.1	3 509	754	1															

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

Persons																	
Total	Percent				Median age	Race				Spanish origin ²	In group quarters	Households	Persons per household	Families			
	Fe- male	Age				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander ¹								
		Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over													
1 387	55.3	7.6	69.1	13.0	31.5	1 088	299	—	—	11	—	502	2.76	385			
1 931	56.6	12.3	58.6	15.3	23.4	281	1 647	—	3	19	—	604	3.20	431			
655	55.9	9.9	74.7	17.6	32.2	487	152	—	12	7	—	260	2.52	188			
404	50.2	10.6	70.5	15.3	29.5	401	3	—	—	3	—	150	2.69	122			
106	54.7	11.3	66.0	9.4	27.0	106	—	—	—	5	—	37	2.86	30			
387	54.8	3.1	81.1	25.3	44.5	385	2	—	—	1	—	171	2.26	123			
184	53.8	6.0	69.0	21.2	35.0	184	—	—	—	5	—	69	2.67	49			
379	55.4	8.7	68.1	17.2	31.6	378	—	—	1	2	—	133	2.85	106			
1 361	58.1	6.7	71.9	21.4	35.7	946	410	—	5	1	16	571	2.36	349			
23 905	53.3	7.8	71.2	11.3	30.0	19 447	4 327	13	62	162	282	8 925	2.65	6 666			
1 174	54.8	9.9	64.1	17.0	26.1	344	816	2	12	41	—	378	3.11	271			
1 976	56.8	8.6	70.0	21.2	33.8	1 231	732	—	12	14	112	679	2.75	511			
1 931	56.5	7.3	73.4	22.4	38.5	1 320	606	—	5	34	62	719	2.60	519			
865	55.3	7.9	66.0	17.9	28.6	425	436	—	1	14	—	301	2.87	208			
924	53.7	8.3	68.8	18.4	32.7	475	447	—	—	11	—	334	2.77	250			
1 009	52.7	7.0	68.5	15.1	30.4	715	293	1	—	11	—	358	2.82	267			
2 497	51.9	8.1	66.8	8.6	26.9	1 898	591	4	—	19	—	857	2.91	681			
25 434	54.4	8.8	70.0	15.6	29.3	11 956	13 331	13	96	358	502	9 292	2.68	6 309			
513	51.7	8.0	74.1	21.4	35.7	467	46	—	—	3	—	202	2.54	151			
439	57.2	3.2	76.8	27.8	46.3	287	151	—	—	2	—	182	2.41	129			
206	54.4	5.8	74.3	17.5	36.2	205	—	—	1	3	—	78	2.64	63			
4 147	54.5	8.2	71.9	19.5	32.5	2 755	1 381	1	6	26	55	1 528	2.68	1 103			
4 186	52.0	7.4	70.7	15.3	32.8	3 767	393	11	2	89	8	1 513	2.76	1 159			
5 349	52.9	10.0	65.8	11.6	26.5	2 995	2 341	4	7	35	90	1 812	2.90	1 369			
782	54.0	9.1	69.3	18.2	31.8	390	375	—	17	15	—	282	2.77	207			
553	54.6	11.4	65.6	17.5	28.4	304	249	—	—	13	—	185	2.99	137			
1 313	53.6	4.0	80.0	10.8	20.3	1 159	147	6	1	15	460	312	2.73	240			
253	56.9	8.7	75.9	22.5	40.2	141	111	—	1	—	—	99	2.56	74			
8 811	53.9	8.7	69.7	14.8	29.5	4 819	3 955	4	22	76	183	3 141	2.75	2 313			
3 205	51.6	7.6	68.0	14.7	29.8	2 231	969	1	3	23	131	1 029	2.99	794			
6 177	55.3	7.9	69.9	17.5	32.8	3 830	2 341	1	1	43	110	2 147	2.83	1 608			
486	54.9	10.9	56.0	16.3	21.5	—	486	—	—	9	—	159	3.06	101			
135	50.4	8.1	71.9	14.8	27.5	79	56	—	—	—	—	47	2.87	37			
1 512	54.5	7.7	69.0	14.4	29.0	539	972	—	—	24	8	522	2.88	381			
12 426	53.7	9.3	67.2	15.1	29.5	6 325	6 049	4	21	153	255	4 174	2.92	3 112			

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
The State	911 627	904 078	65 244	827 169	587 696	239 473	48 934	66 385	106 170	90 649	31 400	80 325	36 369	113	8.2
MSA'S															
Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	73 959	72 606	1 491	63 380	41 474	21 906	885	3 441	6 155	8 708	34 900	4 510	5 892	161	9.3
Jackson, Miss.	115 583	115 364	3 158	107 643	71 818	35 825	2 398	7 358	7 755	22 466	42 100	8 984	12 172	160	8.2
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss.	17 144	17 090	1 336	16 331	13 107	3 224	1 183	1 066	781	2 671	37 400	8 792	525	143	5.3
Poscogoulo-Moss Point, Miss.	42 635	41 896	560	37 589	27 709	9 880	339	2 370	3 231	5 524	34 500	1 389	2 501	168	16.2
COUNTIES															
Adams	13 572	13 526	694	12 806	9 053	3 753	554	878	1 854	1 485	30 000	1 880	457	88	3.0
Alcorn	12 805	12 795	738	11 940	8 819	3 121	536	488	1 793	1 047	29 500	1 022	242	109	7.7
Amite	5 279	5 236	869	4 365	3 600	765	503	412	689	184	21 100	251	3	61	9.8
Attala	7 621	7 581	1 122	6 862	5 145	1 717	827	540	1 173	413	24 700	820	29	58	7.1
Benton	3 059	2 829	422	2 577	2 102	475	320	311	442	115	24 200	157	3	63	5.6
Bolivar	14 561	14 539	1 817	13 571	8 166	5 405	1 509	2 012	2 484	1 067	25 000	2 206	267	80	7.7
Calhoun	6 039	5 952	527	5 420	4 227	1 193	388	379	1 070	271	23 100	426	22	75	7.3
Corroll	3 581	3 544	646	3 203	2 528	675	500	311	451	128	24 500	195	4	63	7.9
Chickasaw	6 346	6 332	643	5 871	4 470	1 401	511	509	932	294	25 700	628	27	73	9.2
Choctaw	3 416	3 357	452	2 997	2 437	560	320	216	495	99	23 100	157	10	84	5.1
Claiborne	4 398	4 199	647	3 574	2 615	959	500	433	642	260	24 400	424	77	72	18.5
Clarke	6 465	6 420	678	5 764	4 845	919	414	402	1 125	309	24 100	339	19	81	8.3
Clay	7 306	7 292	683	6 776	4 963	1 813	525	625	1 047	443	26 700	732	76	96	8.2
Coahoma	12 937	12 757	2 135	11 692	6 306	5 386	1 755	1 677	1 646	965	27 900	2 658	242	69	5.2
Copiah	9 571	9 436	1 256	8 520	6 640	1 880	1 007	817	1 657	551	23 200	837	45	65	10.3
Covington	5 770	5 694	674	5 171	4 386	785	475	465	774	316	26 400	264	9	80	8.2
De Soto	17 144	17 090	1 336	16 331	13 107	3 224	1 183	1 066	781	2 671	37 400	792	525	143	5.3
Forrest	25 024	24 981	714	22 978	14 917	8 061	533	1 183	2 951	2 633	31 900	1 984	1 730	146	9.3
Franklin	3 409	3 358	534	2 916	2 351	565	309	218	594	120	21 700	235	4	50	9.9
George	5 726	5 717	291	4 828	4 235	593	175	350	677	326	27 900	161	16	101	13.0
Greene	3 419	3 391	328	3 065	2 693	372	235	273	499	121	23 400	114	2	70	6.3
Grenada	7 680	7 536	611	7 111	4 853	2 258	500	607	1 008	659	29 900	1 250	64	79	6.2
Hancock	12 537	11 620	377	8 182	6 543	1 639	167	535	1 148	1 345	32 700	363	350	144	10.6
Harrison	57 954	57 612	876	52 202	32 451	19 751	598	2 693	4 518	7 165	35 900	3 985	5 522	163	9.0
Hinds	91 582	91 501	2 085	85 902	53 804	32 098	1 658	6 208	6 341	16 954	40 700	8 332	11 056	159	7.8
Holmes	7 791	7 703	1 279	7 034	4 980	2 054	1 007	1 006	1 705	267	18 700	959	16	50	5.2
Humphreys	4 739	4 718	822	4 269	2 452	1 817	638	643	785	258	23 100	767	11	50	8.0
Issaqueno	907	862	156	764	463	301	116	117	120	43	20 800	56	1	56	8.8
Itoowombo	7 640	7 618	441	7 055	5 904	1 151	319	302	1 042	370	28 400	333	53	96	14.9
Jackson	42 635	41 896	560	37 589	27 709	9 880	339	2 370	3 231	5 524	34 500	1 389	2 501	168	16.2
Jasper	6 186	6 180	865	5 591	4 770	821	597	466	863	258	23 500	284	8	65	6.7
Jefferson	3 133	3 085	673	2 775	2 064	711	518	395	543	94	20 600	318	11	61	1.5
Jefferson Davis	4 904	4 818	495	4 358	3 789	569	362	496	744	239	24 200	182	9	77	11.5
Jones	23 922	23 791	867	21 549	16 416	5 133	638	1 133	2 909	2 123	30 000	1 968	485	101	11.5
Kemper	3 558	3 550	729	3 245	2 548	697	586	396	391	72	23 500	185	3	50	5.2
Lafayette	10 913	10 735	755	9 623	6 104	3 519	479	622	850	1 288	37 100	820	879	152	7.7
Lamar	8 597	8 573	236	7 851	6 430	1 421	156	386	898	1 312	37 800	298	270	144	13.2
Lauderdale	29 066	28 996	1 300	26 903	17 535	9 368	1 052	1 587	3 286	3 005	31 800	3 351	1 566	116	5.4
Lawrence	4 624	4 611	416	4 158	3 550	608	287	301	581	240	29 000	178	13	89	10.7
Leake	7 089	7 081	798	6 378	5 314	1 064	536	547	1 223	282	22 100	330	23	85	7.3
Lee	21 373	21 269	744	19 970	14 135	5 835	581	988	1 889	2 876	36 200	1 646	865	132	9.1
Leflore	13 741	13 675	1 217	13 003	6 506	6 497	1 050	1 821	1 306	1 269	31 700	3 522	259	79	3.9
Lincoln	11 033	10 996	551	10 125	7 813	2 312	404	707	1 352	889	28 500	848	135	98	6.2
Lowndes	19 878	19 861	1 067	18 664	11 751	6 913	900	1 375	1 747	2 518	36 700	2 007	1 339	132	6.3
Madison	13 993	13 907	1 564	12 711	8 957	3 754	1 282	1 424	1 544	2 170	36 300	1 427	1 001	104	8.1
Marion	9 465	9 395	695	8 565	6 898	1 667	429	658	1 264	699	27 800	683	90	83	6.1
Marshall	9 439	9 276	1 360	8 518	6 464	2 054	1 148	1 120	1 050	568	28 600	927	24	69	8.9
Monroe	13 247	13 213	965	12 255	9 342	2 913	706	869	1 866	940	28 400	1 191	84	87	9.8
Montgomery	4 986	4 953	600	4 543	3 393	1 150	449	369	1 001	249	22 800	599	22	69	7.0
Neshoba	8 892	8 859	750	8 040	6 442	1 598	505	661	1 146	493	27 100	728	41	72	8.2
Newton	7 764	7 745	665	6 936	5 736	1 200	400	450	1 184	348	24 200	520	22	71	11.6
Noxubee	4 377	4 325	1 000	4 020	2 940	1 080	853	594	739	179	21 700	420	5	50	4.6
Oktibbeha	11 790	11 763	888	10 980	6 717	4 263	745	862	876	1 484	38 700	950	906	146	7.1
Panola	10 298	9 709	1 589	8 880	6 561	2 319	1 309	1 131	1 416	578	26 200	763	77	70	8.8
Pearl River	12 737	12 676	288	11 004	8 834	2 170	183	611	1 316	1 372	33 600	722	266	109	13.9
Perry	3 514	3 492	329	3 160	2 685	475	213	266	572	132	23 200	201	8	76	10.4
Pike	13 370	13 306	704	12 348	9 056	3 292	548	924	1 954	1 104	27 600	1 500	173	88	4.3
Pontotoc	8 148	8 139	698	7 378	5 898	1 480	406	372	1 041	353	27 200	525	25	82	11.4
Prentiss	8 951	8 919	466	8 298	6 498	1 800	340	464	1 400	431	25 700	752	48	85	10.2
Quitman	4 294	4 284	700	3 930	2 597	1 333	530	518	956	187	19 600	496	4	50	4.0
Rankin	24 001	23 863	1 073	21 741	18 014	3 727	740	1 150	1 414	5 512	47 100	652	1 116	175	12.1
Scott	8 922	8 805	977	8 015	6 282	1 733	635	744	1 576	451	22 100	653	75	86	8.0
Sharkey	2 512	2 489	308	2 262	1 250	1 012	224	431	270	180	28 300	344	7	61	5.9
Simpson	8 725	8 694	992	7 673	6 243	1 430	563	613	1 187	473	25 700	446	39	92	6.1
Smith	5 714	5 698	490	5 016	4 234	782	321	392	701	215	23 800	230	19	78	14.3
Stane	3 468	3 374	238	2 996	2 480	516	120	213	489	198	25 700	162	20	103	15.7
Sunflower	10 274	10 162	1 040	9 685	5 757	3 928	887	1 502	1 619	658	25 400	1 684	52	65	2.7
Tallahatchie	5 810	5 788	1 280	5 287	3 347	1 940	1 025	822	996	227	21 000	810	4	50	3.4
Tate	6 396	6 356	904	6 033	4 253	1 780	784	609	629	531	32 300	575	99	94	3.3
Tippah	7 127	7 090	631	6 409	5 017	1 392	384	383	1 194	278	23 200	581	23	78	12.5
Tishominga	7 876	7 464	411	6 727	5 354	1 373	290	249	1 041	403	27 400	395	137	111	16.8
Tunica	3 051	3 044	792	2 814	1 285	1 529	673	558	334	173	25 000	622	16	54	6.6
Union	8 265	8 227	560	7 774	5 948	1 826	416	392	1 031	555	28 400	772	26	81	6.6
Walthall															

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

COUNTIES—Con.

Winston.....	7 187	7 176	752	6 552	5 246	1 306	515	498	890	445	27 900	547	41	73	7.2
Yalobusha.....	5 629	5 358	656	4 583	3 484	1 099	386	372	874	179	23 400	492	11	72	11.7
Yazoo.....	9 526	9 469	1 124	8 818	5 645	3 173	892	1 053	1 494	615	25 000	1 522	110	66	4.9

INCORPORATED PLACES

Abbeville town	158	158	10	148	133	15	6	14	30	9	28 500	5	3	100	34.8
Aberdeen city	2 634	2 632	127	2 460	1 623	837	103	210	354	270	31 000	440	25	83	6.5
Ackerman town	660	658	35	585	424	161	29	35	120	42	26 000	67	5	99	3.6
Alligator town	91	90	17	86	47	39	16	10	16	3	18 500	13	—	50	—
Amory city	2 876	2 874	58	2 680	1 945	735	43	115	436	305	31 000	308	41	102	10.7
Anguilla town	303	298	31	274	186	88	27	54	52	29	26 600	47	1	60	20.7
Arcole town	185	185	32	171	114	57	27	40	60	1	14 600	36	1	50	10.9
Artesia town	164	164	18	151	106	45	17	29	48	7	19 300	36	—	50	6.3
Ashland town	243	242	8	225	183	42	7	8	46	15	24 500	18	—	87	—
Baldwyn city	1 304	1 299	33	1 209	898	311	25	78	207	90	27 300	159	5	84	9.6
Bassfield town	115	115	4	105	89	16	2	9	37	6	19 900	3	—	120	5.9
Batesville city	1 706	1 705	74	1 633	1 263	370	64	91	238	237	32 900	120	49	119	4.6
Bay St. Louis city	3 108	3 046	43	2 601	1 808	793	28	149	327	423	34 500	195	217	151	8.9
Bay Springs town	727	727	46	657	490	167	31	52	82	68	31 800	87	3	77	13.0
Beaumont town	381	377	43	333	287	46	29	44	104	9	19 100	22	1	78	30.3
Beauregard village	59	49	4	49	42	7	4	10	9	1	22 500	5	2	50	—
Belmont town	573	573	9	555	422	133	9	12	100	53	30 200	77	4	81	3.6
Belzoni city	1 200	1 199	116	1 118	654	464	109	107	192	122	28 100	339	2	50	9.6
Benoit town	181	181	13	167	81	86	10	26	34	6	21 000	55	2	51	8.5
Bentonio town	203	203	36	183	111	72	35	22	29	8	24 700	54	—	50—	19.1
Beulah town	117	117	35	111	62	49	31	27	41	2	10 000—	23	—	50—	—
Big Creek village	72	72	5	62	52	10	3	1	25	2	19 000	3	—	75	16.7
Biloxi city	17 913	17 852	308	16 096	7 273	8 823	205	816	1 234	1 627	33 800	1 614	2 810	171	8.7
Blue Mountain town	297	293	5	257	162	95	3	15	55	12	22 100	39	1	94	17.4
Blue Springs village	49	49	5	48	37	11	5	4	12	—	18 800	3	—	100	8.3
Bolton town	306	306	31	224	160	64	30	29	59	16	21 100	46	1	50	52.2
Booneville city	2 462	2 461	48	2 307	1 553	754	39	83	415	194	27 700	391	27	87	8.8
Boyle town	319	319	41	293	200	93	38	38	76	20	20 300	45	2	65	15.5
Brandon city	3 193	3 193	66	2 979	2 541	438	40	88	122	1 419	61,500	72	120	159	10.4
Braxton village	82	79	4	73	54	19	4	3	20	3	19 200	9	—	60	9.5
Brookhaven city	4 028	4 019	75	3 773	2 490	1 288	64	235	612	501	30 400	542	103	104	5.6
Brooksville town	385	384	52	361	285	76	42	37	92	28	23 300	56	—	50	10.6
Bruce town	845	839	21	789	581	208	17	60	206	69	23 200	134	6	73	5.9
Bude town	431	430	32	401	320	81	25	38	159	17	15 100	40	2	50	12.0
Burnsville town	357	357	19	311	239	72	13	11	64	13	24 800	9	11	145	12.2
Byholio town	251	251	11	240	189	51	10	19	38	31	30 900	19	1	88	7.3
Calcedonia village	198	198	3	184	154	30	3	1	11	38	38 600	11	—	101	16.7
Calhoun City town	816	815	40	740	532	208	31	46	168	70	24 900	85	7	95	5.0
Canton city	3 731	3 731	386	3 521	2 213	1 308	335	435	629	375	27 600	842	59	77	5.2
Carrollton town	136	136	16	122	99	23	8	5	15	14	32 800	14	—	60	23.3
Carthage city	1 355	1 355	20	1 244	893	351	16	78	207	155	29 800	151	13	98	10.5
Cary town	144	144	5	137	62	75	5	18	6	18	38 400	45	—	50	3.8
Centreville town	667	667	38	604	491	113	31	52	167	48	22 500	58	2	59	23.6
Charleston city	1 087	1 086	128	1 017	744	273	118	111	288	77	21 100	196	—	50	4.2
Chunky village	118	118	1	109	93	16	—	1	23	8	25 900	5	1	90	—
Clarksdale city	7 513	7 508	755	7 169	4 015	3 154	671	865	1 057	605	28 300	2 122	184	70	5.9
Cleveland city	4 725	4 725	102	4 491	2 915	1 576	99	384	558	617	34 000	464	236	134	9.0
Clinton city	4 772	4 772	47	4 511	3 205	1 306	44	107	120	1 922	59 400	129	855	223	7.4
Coffeeville town	474	474	29	420	294	126	22	45	60	40	29 000	69	1	66	10.6
Coldwater town	493	493	50	479	351	128	46	56	104	45	29 400	84	1	66	3.0
Collins city	774	774	22	711	524	187	17	61	115	88	31 200	92	3	88	12.2
Columbia city	3 026	3 019	152	2 823	1 970	853	102	174	450	366	30 700	458	69	84	4.9
Columbus city	9 870	9 862	422	9 294	5 343	3 951	357	755	1 136	1 110	33 600	1 558	640	118	6.6
Como town	483	483	39	452	340	112	35	70	106	46	24 800	63	3	65	5.9
Corinth city	5 895	5 892	105	5 502	3 531	1 971	74	156	840	633	30 400	777	185	108	8.5
Courtland town	132	132	11	120	97	23	8	16	29	5	23 000	9	—	75	4.2
Crawford town	148	148	31	136	108	28	27	23	43	4	18 300	13	1	50—	—
Crenshaw town	404	404	50	369	292	77	36	40	190	5	12 600	52	—	50	28.7
Crasby town	122	121	35	105	57	48	31	16	19	2	19 000	35	1	50—	—
Crawder town	273	273	33	258	210	48	24	22	102	14	15 300	26	—	50	9.4
Cruzer town	180	180	45	170	103	67	38	31	56	2	12 500	36	—	50—	1.5
Crystal Springs city	1 890	1 887	122	1 652	1 264	388	97	139	408	131	24 300	216	16	74	22.4
Oeatur town	372	372	18	342	252	90	10	16	70	31	26 700	47	—	83	12.6
Oe Kalb town	465	462	50	436	318	118	43	33	73	29	26 600	61	1	50	2.5
Oerma town	278	278	15	265	226	39	11	25	68	17	23 800	15	1	63	—
O'Lo town	196	196	15	178	145	33	11	15	51	7	22 000	20	1	77	8.3
Oadsville town	79	79	7	76	60	16	7	11	16	4	21 900	9	—	50	5.9
Orew city	877	877	79	848	629	219	72	94	245	55	21 900	133	9	69	2.2
Ouck Hill town	257	256	45	238	170	68	43	19	68	16	21 500	45	—	50	4.2
Oumas town	111	111	12	104	86	18	7	8	20	2	23 400	6	—	50—	10.0
Ouncan town	190	190	66	179	96	83	58	17	47	16	16 300	50	—	50—	—
Orant city	1 095	1 094	45	1 025	813	212	31	78	337	48	19 700	139	—	57	3.6
Ecru town	289	289	27	265	200	65	13	10	52	11	23 800	34	1	72	4.4
Eden village	57	57	13	52	33	19	12	5	15	—	16 900	11	—	50—	9.5
Edwards town	528	524	86	488	353	135	72	61	115	39	22 800	87	8	57	8.8
Ellisville city	1 421	1 418	34	1 293	941	352	25	69	263	94	26 200	168	15	83	11.6
Enterprise town	264	264	25	228	180	48	13	11	46	25	25 400	23	2	60	—
Ethel town	206	206	35	179	146	33	24	9	74	5	15 600	15	—	50	2.9
Eupora town	780	776	38	744	510	234	35	37	107	79	30 800	112	3	89	5.3
Falcon town	93	93	34	90	57	33	31	10	40	—	10 000—	19	—	50—	—
Folkner town	102	101	2	93	76	17	1	3	11	8	27 700	6	1	95	10.5

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
715	710	47	671	420	251	44	79	151	39	22 800	166	9	73	2.3
516	514	18	475	326	149	18	40	57	60	34 400	104	5	69	8.6
408	408	3	370	280	90	1	10	12	141	55 700	12	10	150	9.1
370	368	19	326	206	120	11	18	41	37	30 000	48	13	100	5.5
1 924	1 916	106	1 784	1 273	511	72	167	358	220	27 200	233	52	96	8.8
78	78	6	70	38	32	5	2	9	1	27 500	1	—	50—	—
450	449	139	412	260	152	124	89	138	12	14 900	94	1	50—	14.6
1 178	1 176	23	1 077	824	253	10	38	176	137	30 500	59	34	132	17.3
57	56	4	55	40	15	4	4	13	3	20 600	9	—	50	—
126	125	13	116	99	17	12	9	36	6	19 800	8	—	75	10.5
66	66	25	63	25	38	25	24	13	—	16 500	30	—	50—	2.6
632	622	56	573	422	151	41	58	181	43	18 900	75	—	78	7.4
125	125	2	119	93	26	2	1	32	6	22 000	11	1	84	7.1
284	278	21	271	191	80	17	37	84	3	16 700	50	1	50	1.2
13 780	13 765	302	13 240	8 087	5 153	265	1 680	2 605	800	25 000	2 595	496	93	5.0
7 750	7 738	414	7 371	3 480	3 891	358	846	678	844	34 000	2 611	162	80	4.5
4 702	4 694	292	4 460	2 792	1 668	245	361	588	493	31 400	1 045	55	80	5.0
16 092	16 052	181	14 711	8 715	5 996	128	586	1 408	1 899	33 800	1 376	1 356	157	8.6
213	211	42	205	154	51	41	45	89	9	13 000	36	—	50—	—
140	140	4	128	99	29	4	6	29	6	23 000	12	2	97	21.6
169	169	—	165	144	21	—	6	22	11	31 500	9	—	88	—
16 023	16 003	453	14 517	8 008	6 509	292	725	1 701	1 893	33 700	1 650	1 508	150	8.9
1 635	1 634	142	1 529	1 113	416	119	143	361	146	24 900	277	18	64	6.3
435	435	41	386	281	105	28	17	104	26	21 100	70	—	65	7.1
1 063	1 060	66	999	727	272	60	80	64	156	38 200	133	12	88	11.1
271	271	28	247	197	50	22	18	60	6	21 700	26	2	50	5.7
201	200	8	180	148	32	6	2	46	11	25 000	18	—	57	25.6
1 381	1 379	122	1 272	828	444	111	228	405	45	18 200	324	2	50	13.5
2 324	2 322	177	2 145	1 356	789	150	231	222	239	32 300	493	14	73	8.4
1 204	1 204	4	1 172	1 007	165	4	68	32	25	30 500	5	132	245	2.9
1 449	1 448	92	1 339	935	404	77	80	203	90	29 500	206	11	84	11.4
2 792	2 790	73	2 720	1 915	805	56	268	492	321	28 500	429	26	84	2.4
366	366	19	351	272	79	15	37	83	40	28 000	47	4	62	6.0
283	283	17	260	202	58	14	34	87	21	21 400	30	1	50	4.9
910	909	97	874	514	360	92	162	154	56	25 200	250	4	62	3.2
1 320	1 312	36	1 116	701	415	27	46	123	103	31 800	138	66	122	22.2
75 644	75 604	531	71 490	42 717	28 773	466	5 034	4 712	13 424	40 000	7 433	10 119	159	7.2
383	383	57	357	235	122	51	73	122	14	15 500	88	—	50—	16.4
182	182	8	156	122	34	3	11	33	9	25 400	21	—	61	37.0
364	364	42	321	256	65	23	31	115	9	18 800	33	—	61	5.8
3 016	3 006	224	2 790	1 875	915	172	180	534	265	27 200	592	26	63	8.9
75	75	2	72	57	15	2	4	10	4	24 200	3	—	100	16.7
196	194	14	172	147	25	6	15	41	5	21 800	8	—	101	7.4
573	573	36	525	394	131	34	68	192	31	17 600	103	1	50	8.4
9 003	8 963	238	8 178	5 185	2 993	207	469	1 098	1 077	31 200	1 426	236	96	10.4
402	400	12	371	292	79	10	15	73	39	27 700	30	1	93	10.2
39	39	1	38	36	2	—	1	8	3	30 800	—	—	—	—
2 308	2 307	90	2 177	1 298	879	61	301	475	184	25 000	580	54	74	5.4
103	103	4	91	72	19	2	5	18	4	23 500	8	1	67	—
1 021	1 020	63	951	660	291	55	89	231	85	23 300	202	1	51	8.5
302	302	15	262	207	55	10	7	43	35	29 400	24	—	77	17.9
3 135	3 076	27	2 831	1 871	960	18	75	162	503	38 500	49	443	200	8.8
146	146	28	119	109	10	10	8	22	4	21 800	—	—	155	—
167	167	47	151	107	44	38	13	55	7	10 900	13	2	50	15.4
2 773	2 769	76	2 602	1 883	719	61	164	393	302	29 700	397	32	77	8.2
934	933	36	822	586	236	18	64	90	88	32 200	104	8	93	14.5
151	150	27	139	95	44	25	14	38	12	21 200	27	—	50—	8.3
813	812	31	741	532	209	18	61	144	52	26 500	121	6	77	7.1
214	192	6	188	116	72	4	14	17	49	47 200	24	3	81	—
300	298	34	283	232	51	30	30	84	13	22 600	23	—	75	3.8
4 994	4 985	74	4 691	2 902	1 789	57	265	771	483	28 300	931	127	89	3.8
87	87	19	75	61	14	10	6	37	1	10 000	5	—	50	—
232	232	36	212	180	32	33	35	59	6	20 200	9	—	75	13.5
964	957	93	880	654	226	69	89	181	97	26 600	155	4	56	7.0
777	775	8	742	671	71	6	16	22	431	60 400	13	29	309	6.6
1 322	1 322	33	1 217	920	297	51	64	251	138	27 700	109	15	108	7.2
950	947	29	868	622	246	22	63	150	103	29 600	153	9	69	5.7
263	262	4	254	226	28	3	5	31	26	32 800	10	2	88	9.7
68	68	—	65	58	7	—	2	11	2	31 100	7	—	83	12.5
114	114	2	109	91	18	1	5	20	5	24 300	7	—	83	—
315	314	14	294	196	98	11	14	26	28	31 900	27	4	124	4.9
833	832	93	788	527	261	81	91	235	61	20 000	189	1	50	4.4
262	261	8	243	192	51	7	9	70	13	22 100	24	—	50	12.1
121	120	31	108	77	31	28	25	43	5	13 200	13	—	50	13.9
256	252	17	220	152	68	12	6	30	22	34 700	38	2	76	16.0
23	23	6	22	10	12	5	3	—	3	40 000	1	1	165	7.7
927	927	41	863	648	215	25	62	152	103	31 200	101	6	93	6.9
18 497	18 478	541	17 379	10 349	7 030	438	978	2 415	2 002	30 900	2 894	1 141	110	4.9
224	223	16	208	157	51	14	17	50	26	25 900	27	1	50	—
297	296	67	267	196	71	43	68	122	—	13 000	47	1	50	13.4
150	150	3	142	114	28	2	6	47	8	17 800	12	—	50	3.4
733	733	29	667	500	167	24	24	93	87	34 600	70	10	101	13.5
65	65	11	51	42	9	4	3	8	2	23 300	1	—	100	—
677	677	75	646	444	202	62	99	234	23	16 700	144	—	50	2.4
105	105	7	103	57	46	7	20	18	6	22 200	23	—	50	2.1
1 141	1 141	64	1 064	742	322	43	89	201	73	24 800	144	14	100	13.4
6 218	6 211	96	5 651	4 353	1 298	67	654	915	588	28 300	328	99	131	14.7

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Mound Bayou city	852	852	62	817	515	302	55	139	214	24	19 800	140	—	88	5.0
Mount Olive town	360	360	22	328	273	55	17	31	103	19	22 600	22	—	82	9.8
Myrtle town	162	162	7	156	124	32	7	8	25	15	26 900	11	4	100	13.5
Notchez city	8 281	8 240	362	7 818	4 884	2 934	282	497	1 102	994	30 800	1 592	381	86	2.7
Nettleton town	676	676	28	641	456	185	22	46	109	40	28 600	89	—	85	5.1
New Albany city	2 758	2 748	100	2 631	1 700	931	82	143	323	284	30 800	490	14	86	4.4
New Augusta town	236	235	21	197	154	43	13	15	39	4	26 100	17	2	103	20.4
Newhebron village	193	193	6	174	145	29	2	6	32	20	30 600	12	—	83	9.4
New Houko town	299	299	19	266	180	86	15	16	75	7	19 100	55	—	63	16.5
Newport village	19	19	8	18	1	17	7	1	—	—	—	5.6
Newton city	1 435	1 435	36	1 335	992	343	29	75	259	125	28 000	209	9	72	10.7
North Carrollton town	313	313	12	296	227	69	8	27	59	17	24 600	45	—	60	9.2
Noxapoter town	204	203	15	184	150	34	14	12	55	16	22 300	18	—	66	10.5
Oakland town	198	198	34	176	137	39	28	24	69	2	15 900	22	—	50—	7.1
Ocean Springs city	5 327	5 321	28	4 936	3 371	1 565	22	180	169	1 149	42 000	218	625	189	7.9
Okolona city	1 242	1 239	40	1 138	815	323	32	97	243	77	24 600	197	9	77	11.3
Olive Branch city	675	675	33	653	513	140	33	41	39	169	45 600	32	18	149	7.3
Osyka town	247	247	15	210	167	43	7	18	51	16	23 500	23	—	60	14.0
Oxford city	4 147	4 144	39	3 932	1 945	1 987	26	127	175	691	45 900	325	718	175	5.4
Pace town	177	177	38	165	122	43	31	20	73	2	12 200	31	1	50—	10.4
Pachuta town	118	118	4	107	91	16	1	—	32	12	22 700	5	—	75	5.9
Paden village	63	63	4	52	45	7	2	1	16	2	20 500	3	—	83	22.2
Poscagoula city	11 380	11 373	86	10 033	5 964	4 069	52	522	795	1 052	33 300	495	959	173	17.9
Poss Christian city	2 185	2 131	22	1 767	1 215	552	12	112	267	332	35 600	111	154	155	9.1
Pearl city	6 419	6 414	53	6 086	4 682	1 404	41	248	277	976	40 000	179	663	202	10.3
Pelohatchie town	529	529	21	486	367	119	17	40	100	27	25 300	71	2	75	15.6
Petol city	3 268	3 267	24	3 024	2 167	857	16	108	418	225	30 200	101	168	155	14.5
Philadelphio city	2 618	2 615	137	2 396	1 722	674	113	146	379	282	30 100	366	34	82	11.1
Picoyune city	3 856	3 852	52	3 479	2 408	1 071	42	184	492	429	33 300	414	174	113	15.6
Pickens town	436	430	42	410	336	74	39	57	130	32	20 900	54	—	50—	6.3
Pittsboro village	90	86	6	80	65	15	5	1	24	3	20 400	4	—	88	—
Plantersville town	354	354	1	334	248	86	1	20	54	22	27 300	13	34	158	13.1
Polkville village	59	58	11	48	33	15	4	4	10	—	10000—	9	—	75	31.8
Pontotoc city	1 904	1 902	68	1 759	1 249	510	35	60	208	155	30 400	243	13	91	8.9
Pope village	85	85	8	80	62	18	6	2	17	3	24 000	5	1	100	—
Poplarville city	886	883	19	783	557	226	14	57	109	113	33 000	142	10	74	15.0
Port Gibson city	980	980	137	853	523	330	132	80	147	102	28 300	201	31	50	22.2
Potts Camp town	216	216	18	193	152	41	9	12	37	14	27 600	21	1	79	12.8
Prentiss town	595	595	21	552	425	127	19	21	79	84	32 300	60	7	89	12.4
Puckett village	103	103	5	99	84	15	3	4	9	10	35 000	2	—	88	—
Purvis city	788	788	21	738	631	107	7	49	175	51	25 600	29	8	121	15.7
Quilman city	1 051	1 049	75	956	724	232	41	59	177	95	31 000	107	11	93	7.6
Raleigh town	366	366	15	332	276	56	12	27	63	37	29 100	32	1	68	12.5
Raymond town	472	471	21	415	271	144	12	17	47	75	38 600	49	5	125	16.3
Renova town	161	161	18	157	138	19	18	33	46	11	22 400	12	—	50	—
Richland city	1 710	1 693	18	1 470	1 150	320	2	67	68	99	34 900	22	98	188	23.6
Richton town	468	467	18	426	297	129	15	31	93	43	27 700	90	2	52	7.2
Ridgeland city	2 275	2 270	15	2 091	1 392	699	13	52	67	629	51 200	30	557	262	12.3
Rienzi town	143	143	14	136	116	20	8	7	41	5	21 300	12	—	58	—
Ripley city	1 661	1 660	46	1 545	1 093	452	37	70	360	87	23 500	244	8	81	10.8
Rolling Fork city	806	804	9	772	494	278	8	119	83	96	33 600	182	6	71	7.0
Rosedale city	854	854	105	822	484	338	101	158	220	53	19 500	227	2	64	5.3
Roxie town	276	275	36	225	158	67	22	18	71	11	18 500	48	—	50—	—
Ruleville city	1 085	1 083	44	1 016	756	260	38	137	251	77	23 600	165	7	61	10.7
Sallis town	76	76	12	70	51	19	11	10	27	3	17 700	8	—	50—	5.0
Saltville town	503	503	8	463	277	186	8	18	57	30	30 000	61	8	115	12.3
Sandersville town	289	288	3	274	237	37	3	11	52	15	23 900	13	3	104	2.6
Sardis town	897	896	71	837	573	264	64	71	172	81	26 700	154	11	66	4.0
Satorio village	38	38	9	27	19	8	1	—	4	3	33 800	—	—	110	—
Schlater town	152	152	19	145	88	57	18	17	25	16	25 500	26	1	50—	1.7
Scooba town	191	189	22	178	124	54	21	12	40	4	21 500	25	1	56	6.9
Sebastopol town	139	138	11	116	90	26	6	8	20	4	27 000	14	1	63	16.1
Seminary town	170	156	14	140	117	23	6	1	22	11	30 000	12	—	72	—
Senatobia city	1 508	1 508	48	1 454	838	616	48	86	85	243	42 300	175	86	136	4.6
Shannon town	251	251	9	238	172	66	8	14	31	32	28 800	25	1	94	4.3
Show city	798	798	157	761	509	252	142	139	260	30	16 600	195	1	50	3.8
Sherman town	860	859	80	803	556	247	75	134	267	45	16 900	188	1	50	6.1
Shubuta town	185	185	9	170	125	45	6	12	24	8	27 800	23	2	81	11.8
Shubuta town	239	237	13	216	177	39	12	19	69	10	20 300	14	2	103	11.4
Shuqualok town	209	209	18	191	157	34	15	23	68	3	20 000	15	—	59	15.0
Sidan town	169	169	20	158	107	51	17	18	45	4	20 200	38	—	50	7.3
Silver City town	135	135	22	124	82	42	18	19	39	12	15 900	20	—	50—	4.5
Silver Creek town	108	108	3	98	83	15	2	2	25	7	23 400	6	—	92	11.8
Slate Spring village	55	54	—	44	37	7	—	—	16	2	16 500	1	—	110	—
Sledge town	228	228	7	218	180	38	7	30	75	12	19 900	24	—	54	—
Smithville town	337	333	3	308	269	39	3	14	72	8	24 800	12	—	105	9.3
Soso town	169	169	9	152	129	23	5	7	24	16	30 700	11	4	82	—
Starkville city	5 910	5 906	55	5 520	2 725	2 795	86	281	200	962	45 100	671	663	147	7.6
State Line town	170	170	18	161	135	26	15	17	38	9	23 800	15	—	50—	10.3
Stonewall town	503	503	22	460	385	75	8	31	158	21	21 000	31	2	99	14.8
Sturgis town	128	128	11	108	84	24	6	5	23	6	23 000	10	—	50	—
Summit town	646	643	17	596	430	166	16	42	118	68	27 900	73	7	91	1.2
Sumner town	195	195	24	177	115	62	20	6	35	18	25 300	37	3	90	1.6
Sumrall town	460	458	13	427	344	83	10	21	11						

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Total housing units	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units			Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
		Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		Total	Owner	Renter	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
Taylorsville town	562	560	12		502	343	159	84	58	31 000	68	9	97	18.0
Tchulo town	652	652	61		604	395	209	192	19	17 900	142	8	50	6.7
Terry town	277	277	4		260	182	78	40	13	27 400	18	5	114	7.1
Thoxton town	152	152	9		150	138	12	13	7	31 500	2	—	50	—
Tillotabo village	46	46	2		37	30	7	3	2	27 500	3	—	88	36.4
Tishamingo town	190	190	5		171	127	44	39	8	24 600	16	2	95	4.3
Taccapalo town	87	87	7		69	59	10	28	—	13 800	6	—	58	9.1
Tremant town	150	150	3		133	103	30	22	3	29 000	9	2	96	11.8
Tunico town	611	610	80		571	299	272	45	99	41 400	167	8	56	4.6
Tupela city	9 433	9 426	133		8 925	5 415	3 510	451	1 761	42 300	964	665	152	8.0
Tutwiler town	416	416	75		378	239	139	113	10	18 600	109	1	50—	6.1
Tylertown town	734	734	22		679	487	192	107	108	32 600	103	16	85	12.7
Union town	793	792	45		719	565	154	199	67	23 300	88	1	66	13.5
Utica town	345	343	25		301	235	66	85	14	21 500	33	—	75	21.4
Vaiden town	394	384	47		334	254	80	93	22	20 900	44	—	50	17.5
Vardamon town	380	379	16		358	280	78	94	10	23 100	40	—	72	1.3
Verano town	906	906	14		857	563	294	79	41	30 900	47	57	150	8.7
Vicksburg city	10 020	10 012	357		9 292	5 203	4 089	1 306	775	29 700	1 866	868	103	7.2
Walnut town	229	229	11		202	123	79	38	10	25 400	52	—	67	17.7
Walnut Grove town	204	204	13		182	135	47	58	8	19 500	18	4	93	17.5
Walthall village	89	88	2		78	72	6	21	4	22 500	3	—	50	33.3
Water Valley city	1 674	1 664	79		1 528	1 084	444	354	62	23 000	256	8	81	7.7
Waveland city	2 251	2 101	37		1 513	1 192	321	201	267	32 800	67	74	146	9.8
Waynesboro city	2 019	2 019	59		1 812	1 301	511	401	151	25 200	270	47	80	21.5
Webb town	307	307	55		282	164	118	46	19	24 800	85	—	50—	2.5
Weir town	210	210	15		185	146	39	68	6	19 200	18	—	65	11.4
Wesson town	374	325	4		312	257	55	35	66	38 400	17	3	103	9.8
West town	113	112	9		99	78	21	40	5	13 700	8	—	56	4.5
West Point city	3 350	3 346	100		3 141	2 023	1 118	549	236	26 300	522	57	99	6.0
Wiggins city	1 129	1 126	71		1 029	789	240	228	100	27 400	85	17	115	12.1
Winona city	2 275	2 273	118		2 147	1 510	637	441	175	26 800	383	19	78	7.4
Winstonville village	171	171	41		159	118	41	80	3	10 000—	29	—	50—	2.4
Woodland village	53	53	8		47	36	11	17	2	15 000	2	—	103	—
Woodville town	561	560	67		522	330	192	102	59	24 100	130	2	50	5.9
Yazoo City city	4 367	4 364	211		4 174	2 713	1 461	831	411	27 300	937	89	74	2.5

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

The State	10 659	9.1	34 663	8.8	9.2	586 453	54.8	1 808 613	1 009 374	72 168	7.1	934 732	91.5	25.3
SMSA'S														
Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	1 141	9.3	6 426	8.9	22.0	41 148	66.0	140 820	71 281	5 504	7.7	76 747	84.8	21.2
Jackson, Miss.	1 356	6.4	5 302	8.0	8.6	71 050	68.8	234 186	149 179	7 591	5.1	138 779	93.8	22.1
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss.	191	15.2	410	7.8	21.1	14 806	58.0	37 195	23 449	1 336	5.7	21 768	95.9	20.8
Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.	725	11.2	2 223	7.9	15.1	29 610	67.5	82 349	50 159	4 558	9.1	46 575	93.2	26.1
COUNTIES														
Adams	154	-	480	10.2	5.9	9 215	56.1	27 497	15 522	1 255	8.1	13 929	92.9	16.7
Alcorn	118	6.8	224	18.8	12.5	7 177	49.6	24 283	14 509	981	6.8	13 190	93.5	25.4
Amita	15	-	138	6.5	5.0	3 380	45.1	9 467	4 872	320	6.6	4 406	91.5	28.9
Attala	42	-	73	13.7	7.0	4 475	44.5	14 459	7 195	642	8.9	6 341	91.6	31.1
Benton	12	-	43	23.3	9.0	1 802	38.9	5 788	3 179	383	12.0	2 682	89.0	36.5
Bolivar	180	7.8	680	6.9	4.3	13 577	45.8	30 714	15 917	1 618	10.2	13 938	88.5	25.8
Calhoun	24	8.3	79	-	4.0	3 425	45.3	11 538	6 295	295	4.7	5 906	91.3	32.3
Carroll	9	-	39	-	1.5	2 342	40.3	7 006	3 496	312	8.9	3 135	92.0	32.9
Chickasaw	24	-	52	-	5.0	4 180	47.2	12 579	7 424	396	5.3	6 887	91.9	31.4
Choctaw	27	-	24	-	6.8	2 232	44.7	6 412	3 090	176	5.7	2 864	93.3	32.9
Claiborne	69	-	232	14.2	7.2	2 761	49.2	9 070	4 389	498	11.3	3 796	89.4	23.9
Clarke	48	-	130	10.8	5.6	3 896	46.6	12 231	6 585	337	5.1	6 076	95.3	32.3
Clay	53	11.3	219	5.9	6.9	4 946	50.0	14 940	8 496	539	6.3	7 722	93.5	26.2
Coahoma	102	-	446	3.8	4.7	9 612	43.8	24 955	12 696	1 592	12.5	10 862	90.0	22.5
Copiah	93	-	242	2.5	5.2	6 192	47.1	19 197	9 760	843	8.6	8 761	91.7	27.8
Covington	80	-	116	8.6	4.7	3 737	44.4	11 231	5 467	274	5.0	5 066	90.0	28.9
De Soto	191	15.2	410	7.8	21.1	14 806	58.0	37 195	23 449	1 336	5.7	21 768	95.9	20.8
Farrest	366	9.0	1 431	12.0	10.1	13 033	63.4	49 983	28 394	1 356	4.8	26 443	90.0	21.0
Franklin	33	-	71	4.2	4.5	1 869	48.4	6 014	2 960	266	9.0	2 625	93.0	32.3
George	52	-	99	8.1	7.7	3 622	54.1	10 600	5 512	385	7.0	4 943	93.9	35.3
Greene	16	-	58	15.5	4.5	2 416	50.0	6 734	3 390	399	11.8	2 865	94.0	37.5
Grenada	46	32.6	193	15.5	4.6	4 935	49.2	15 039	9 142	835	9.1	8 124	90.4	24.9
Hancock	121	10.7	580	7.2	19.7	5 866	58.6	17 687	8 852	715	8.1	8 038	90.9	30.1
Harrison	985	9.4	5 688	9.0	23.2	33 227	67.7	115 983	58 735	4 426	7.5	65 446	83.8	20.1
Hinds	1 036	6.8	4 288	7.7	8.1	54 935	70.0	184 683	117 241	6 266	5.3	108 690	93.1	21.7
Holmes	56	-	113	6.2	3.6	6 717	39.6	15 609	6 716	685	10.2	5 853	90.8	29.4
Humphreys	54	-	94	12.8	2.1	4 032	38.7	9 272	4 339	475	10.9	3 810	88.2	24.6
Issaquena	11	-	28	7.1	4.3	750	37.9	1 675	822	68	8.3	732	82.0	21.4
Itawamba	41	29.3	174	17.8	7.6	4 245	39.3	15 424	9 126	756	8.3	8 204	94.1	33.1
Jackson	725	11.2	2 223	7.9	15.1	29 610	67.5	82 349	50 159	4 558	9.1	46 575	93.2	26.1
Jasper	55	-	107	-	4.2	4 175	50.4	12 219	6 072	615	10.1	5 317	92.1	28.0
Jefferson	47	-	121	-	3.1	2 482	36.3	6 286	3 264	539	16.5	2 498	91.0	34.7
Jefferson Davis	22	-	103	3.9	5.9	3 611	44.2	9 559	4 615	429	9.3	3 964	90.1	34.5
Jones	260	3.1	715	6.7	6.5	12 895	55.3	46 180	25 480	1 422	5.6	23 443	92.7	19.0
Kemper	12	-	110	-	5.5	2 553	45.4	7 191	3 481	291	8.4	3 110	95.2	40.9
Lafayette	112	9.8	564	12.9	13.2	5 345	60.5	24 501	13 430	614	4.6	12 744	91.1	26.3
Lamar	94	7.4	191	14.7	10.9	5 684	61.5	16 898	9 573	460	4.8	8 912	93.2	23.8
Lauderdale	245	12.7	1 142	12.0	13.0	16 473	60.7	57 090	31 346	2 123	6.8	31 490	89.5	21.0
Lawrence	6	-	54	5.6	4.2	2 971	49.2	8 787	4 594	200	4.4	4 253	92.6	29.2
Leake	274	25.2	427	20.4	4.2	4 355	44.4	13 635	6 576	546	8.3	5 875	91.7	36.3
Lee	212	7.5	532	8.8	6.3	12 318	58.7	41 636	27 370	1 503	5.5	25 377	94.8	25.1
Leflore	144	10.4	503	7.4	5.9	10 345	44.7	28 969	15 295	1 399	9.1	13 561	90.3	25.6
Lincoln	274	3.6	263	1.5	6.5	6 959	54.8	21 539	11 311	653	5.8	10 373	93.1	22.3
Lawndes	129	-	772	5.8	17.1	12 717	57.9	41 215	23 077	1 771	7.7	23 530	90.4	22.2
Madison	172	7.6	509	13.2	7.0	10 381	55.0	28 920	16 699	1 149	6.9	15 062	90.9	26.2
Marian	97	-	150	-	6.4	5 811	49.1	18 351	9 528	668	7.0	8 470	93.3	27.2
Marshall	111	36.0	289	3.1	8.6	7 594	43.4	20 335	10 857	1 138	10.5	9 402	91.5	32.4
Monroe	93	6.5	200	-	6.9	8 231	46.3	26 228	15 312	820	5.4	14 188	93.0	31.4
Montgomery	20	-	60	6.7	3.9	2 990	42.8	9 832	4 955	386	7.8	4 463	94.1	26.6
Neshoba	928	18.3	1 418	11.8	4.8	5 399	47.8	16 999	9 444	825	8.7	8 418	91.2	26.0
Newton	190	22.1	373	11.5	4.4	4 085	53.0	14 861	7 958	484	6.1	7 217	90.7	28.2
Nazubee	87	-	133	9.0	2.5	3 429	39.6	9 030	4 478	522	11.7	3 868	83.1	29.5
Okribbeha	69	10.1	894	7.2	11.4	6 693	64.4	27 620	14 610	1 134	7.8	13 314	88.8	25.7
Panola	75	-	155	12.9	4.6	6 988	40.9	19 651	10 524	962	9.1	9 290	90.3	31.3
Pearl River	122	5.7	422	1.2	16.3	7 977	58.2	24 146	12 548	1 063	8.5	10 955	93.4	30.4
Perry	35	20.0	94	-	5.8	2 471	54.7	6 882	3 535	297	8.4	3 174	92.0	31.0
Pike	65	-	255	11.8	8.8	8 305	53.9	25 884	13 941	1 137	8.2	12 432	93.3	21.3
Pontotac	34	-	126	8.7	5.2	4 392	46.6	15 438	9 117	640	7.0	8 243	93.0	30.6
Prentiss	58	-	121	19.8	5.8	5 192	43.9	17 743	10 420	574	5.5	9 643	92.9	32.8
Quitman	68	13.2	89	25.8	3.4	3 418	36.5	8 496	4 242	394	9.3	3 721	85.1	26.4
Rankin	320	5.3	1 014	9.5	10.4	16 115	64.4	49 503	31 938	1 325	4.1	30 089	96.1	23.8
Scott	108	-	187	-	5.4	5 847	45.4	17 326	9 930	544	5.5	9 159	91.7	31.8
Sharkey	17	-	67	-	3.0	2 359	42.2	5 211	2 446	183	7.5	2 191	83.4	22.9
Simpson	20	-	129	-	4.1	5 276	50.0	16 755	9 251	445	4.8	8 531	92.1	31.2
Smith	21	-	76	-	1.5	3 464	50.4	10 827	5 779	342	5.9	5 274	89.9	28.8
Stane	35	-	158	8.9	9.3	2 055	58.7	7 150	3 694	363	9.8	3 263	91.0	21.9
Sunflower	126	-	387	9.0	4.4	9 110	41.1	23 979	11 740	1 062	9.0	10 400	89.6	25.1
Tallahatchie	43	11.6	137	21.9	3.0	4 669	36.9	11 554	5 541	518	9.3	4 861	89.9	33.6
Tate	71	15.5	205	11.2	8.4	4 816	49.7	14 544	7 987	659	8.3	7 173	92.5	28.6
Tippah	9	-	61	-	8.3	4 097	45.5	13 734	7 744	564	7.3	6 955	92.0	27.8
Tishaminga	34	8.8	141	8.5	15.8	3 633	45.4	14 000	8 118	647	8.0	7 261	94.7	31.5
Tunica	11	-	98	10.2	4.4	2 777	30.8	6 182	2 834	421	14.9	2 347	82.8	28.2
Union	55	-	112	-	6.5	4 544	46.4	16 044	9 493	503	5			

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

COUNTIES—Con.

Webster	30	23.3	65	16.9	3.7	2 119	48.6	7 734	4 004	229	5.7	3 663	91.0	33.2
Wilkinson	26	—	69	—	3.2	2 626	43.7	7 214	3 459	356	10.3	2 936	89.0	35.1
Winston	40	—	142	22.5	3.3	4 526	46.7	13 989	7 577	690	9.1	6 688	92.5	28.8
Yalobusho	29	—	90	—	9.8	3 019	45.4	9 612	5 019	268	5.3	4 654	93.3	32.1
Yazoo	163	—	216	1.9	3.8	6 918	46.5	19 188	9 843	691	7.0	8 825	91.8	25.1

INCORPORATED PLACES

Abbeville town	—	—	3	—	2.4	132	56.0	316	182	9	4.9	166	97.0	26.5
Aberdeen city	24	—	48	—	6.8	1 538	49.6	5 205	2 848	163	5.7	2 623	89.6	22.5
Ackerman town	—	—	5	—	6.5	342	60.4	1 171	631	31	4.9	594	90.6	21.7
Alligator town	—	—	2	—	—	70	39.7	180	81	11	13.6	68	79.4	23.5
Amory city	—	—	24	—	11.0	1 567	54.7	5 433	3 094	157	5.1	2 860	94.2	24.5
Anguilla town	—	—	2	—	1.6	271	59.4	634	338	33	9.8	305	84.9	23.9
Arcola town	—	—	2	—	—	225	36.7	359	191	10	5.2	182	80.8	23.1
Artesio town	4	—	—	—	2.3	139	36.8	318	203	24	11.8	178	92.1	19.7
Ashland town	—	—	6	—	4.1	77	51.9	420	223	10	4.5	197	86.8	26.9
Baldwyn city	7	—	17	17.6	7.4	743	42.9	2 518	1 445	82	5.7	1 329	93.4	32.7
Bassfield town	—	—	—	—	6.1	80	58.2	249	113	5	4.4	106	81.1	23.6
Batesville city	34	—	37	24.3	3.7	1 039	53.0	3 480	1 946	96	4.9	1 801	92.0	22.6
Bay St. Louis city	57	—	164	3.7	20.8	1 933	62.6	5 694	3 034	210	6.9	2 819	89.6	31.8
Bay Springs town	13	—	28	—	8.0	368	58.1	1 342	684	41	6.0	633	91.9	18.8
Beaumont town	2	—	2	—	1.2	306	51.3	738	412	35	8.5	365	92.1	29.0
Beauregard village	—	—	—	—	—	43	52.9	113	81	2	2.5	79	91.1	29.1
Belmont town	2	—	6	33.3	13.7	289	47.0	1 095	660	33	5.0	599	90.3	19.0
Belzoni city	—	—	40	15.0	2.3	678	49.7	2 147	938	68	7.2	842	88.1	17.2
Benoit town	—	—	—	—	0.8	168	36.2	348	142	3	2.1	139	92.8	16.5
Bentonla town	—	—	10	—	1.8	106	39.6	420	249	13	5.2	228	81.6	29.4
Beulah town	10	—	16	25.0	1.6	164	22.0	261	109	22	20.2	82	84.1	36.6
Big Creek village	—	—	5	—	—	23	59.0	115	39	1	2.6	38	100.0	34.2
Biloxi city	444	11.9	2 884	9.3	34.6	8 386	70.4	37 768	15 268	1 393	9.1	23 024	70.0	16.9
Blue Mountain town	3	—	9	—	21.7	152	54.9	695	408	19	4.7	381	68.8	21.8
Blue Springs village	—	—	—	—	—	17	27.8	103	40	6	15.0	29	89.7	27.6
Bolton town	—	—	6	—	2.5	168	55.3	555	344	54	15.7	282	86.2	27.7
Booneville city	16	—	29	48.3	8.5	1 052	52.3	4 910	2 738	137	5.0	2 545	91.0	23.0
Boyle town	7	—	2	—	4.9	268	44.1	597	332	41	12.3	285	91.2	19.3
Brandon city	90	—	233	7.3	17.8	2 565	79.4	6 711	4 444	125	2.8	4 322	98.1	22.8
Broxton village	—	—	—	—	14.0	51	57.1	136	51	3	5.9	48	95.8	35.4
Brookhaven city	35	—	79	—	9.0	2 297	58.2	7 818	3 948	144	3.6	3 728	92.5	17.5
Brooksville town	6	—	4	—	0.2	204	41.8	777	375	42	11.2	328	85.1	29.3
Bruce town	4	—	13	—	8.0	493	48.3	1 623	891	46	5.2	841	87.6	25.2
Bude town	6	—	11	—	4.6	280	40.1	804	418	63	15.1	350	85.7	25.7
Burnsville town	3	100.0	13	23.1	18.0	193	45.2	656	383	46	12.0	328	88.7	29.3
Byhalia town	3	—	21	—	5.7	150	48.5	640	352	25	7.1	322	84.5	23.0
Caledonia village	6	—	12	—	30.9	98	68.1	371	211	15	7.1	225	82.7	21.8
Calhoun City town	5	40.0	8	—	8.3	422	52.5	1 509	821	51	6.2	759	91.2	26.7
Canton city	64	20.3	113	11.5	4.5	2 776	47.8	7 827	4 465	379	8.5	3 930	84.6	29.5
Carrollton town	—	—	5	—	1.1	92	74.8	256	158	4	2.5	154	96.8	20.8
Carthage city	12	75.0	38	—	7.4	672	58.4	2 610	1 396	61	4.4	1 281	93.9	22.9
Cary town	—	—	6	—	1.7	126	40.5	316	145	4	2.8	139	79.1	18.0
Centerville town	4	—	17	—	7.3	410	52.9	1 388	721	77	10.7	603	90.2	26.7
Charleston city	—	—	18	44.4	3.4	687	49.0	2 029	1 123	85	7.6	1 021	88.9	27.3
Chunky village	—	—	2	—	5.5	42	66.9	203	98	2	2.0	96	94.8	18.8
Clarksdale city	66	—	228	4.8	3.6	5 263	48.8	14 574	7 857	824	10.5	6 879	91.5	21.5
Cleveland city	62	—	227	2.2	8.1	3 364	62.6	10 416	6 108	406	6.6	5 608	91.6	21.2
Clinton city	62	—	283	2.5	19.6	3 666	86.4	10 704	7 327	196	2.7	7 064	93.6	22.1
Coffeeville town	6	—	9	—	4.1	264	54.2	832	496	24	4.8	461	90.2	37.3
Coldwater town	6	33.3	8	—	2.9	400	45.5	1 055	569	51	9.0	505	92.7	31.9
Collins city	6	—	13	—	5.4	464	55.5	1 492	794	40	5.0	729	89.4	21.8
Columbia city	—	—	40	—	7.0	1 449	58.0	5 776	3 021	164	5.4	2 716	94.8	23.4
Columbus city	33	—	313	2.2	12.6	5 891	54.6	20 131	11 637	973	8.4	10 822	90.3	22.6
Como town	—	—	14	14.3	2.6	314	42.6	991	519	82	15.8	431	88.9	28.5
Corinth city	87	6.9	110	24.5	14.5	2 733	53.1	10 554	6 234	388	6.2	5 709	92.3	21.7
Courtland town	—	—	—	—	2.2	105	39.5	293	183	27	14.8	154	100.0	33.8
Crowford town	2	—	3	—	0.7	194	26.1	320	161	24	14.9	137	97.1	46.7
Crenshaw town	2	—	5	—	4.8	217	27.3	761	309	33	10.7	268	85.4	35.1
Crosby town	—	—	6	—	—	119	48.9	267	143	9	6.3	128	80.5	25.0
Crowder town	—	—	2	—	2.1	199	27.8	558	273	36	13.2	231	92.2	49.8
Cruger town	—	—	1	—	4.3	175	34.2	336	128	19	14.8	101	98.0	62.4
Crystal Springs city	6	—	30	—	11.0	1 077	52.7	3 592	1 830	187	10.2	1 610	95.7	27.3
Ocatour town	4	—	11	—	2.9	151	63.7	983	439	11	2.5	416	82.7	27.4
Oe Kalb town	—	—	10	—	6.5	224	58.0	865	482	45	9.3	428	90.7	27.3
Oermo town	7	—	5	—	5.7	195	39.8	578	350	16	4.6	330	93.9	35.8
O'Lo town	2	—	2	—	1.8	95	52.3	367	212	11	5.2	195	97.9	36.9
Oadsville town	—	—	—	—	—	51	42.3	172	76	—	—	76	85.5	27.6
Orew city	—	—	15	—	5.2	606	39.1	1 741	1 031	135	13.1	867	90.5	24.9
Ouck Hill town	—	—	2	—	2.8	176	36.7	557	295	42	14.2	251	88.4	33.5
Dumas town	—	—	—	—	24.6	98	52.8	228	121	5	4.1	109	100.0	42.2
Duncan town	8	62.5	14	21.4	6.8	103	33.4	410	151	17	11.3	134	90.3	17.2
Durant city	—	—	21	—	3.8	746	46.0	2 039	1 014	70	6.9	909	92.8	28.2
Ecu town	—	—	—	—	4.1	123	45.7	527	294	20	6.8	270	89.3	17.0
Eden villoge	—	—	—	—	—	30	32.9	110	48	12	25.0	34	88.2	29.4
Edwards town	4	—	30	6.7	0.9	363	44.7	1 064	496	35	7.1	455	91.4	26.4
Ellisville city	—	—	56	—	5.9	753	46.3	3 687	1 726	100	5.8	1 550	86.6	17.2
Enterprise town	—	—	—	—	5.6	117	60.3	454	229	10	4.4	217	94.9	26.7

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975		Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school		Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over							
	Percent who speak English not well or not at all		Percent who speak English not well or not at all								Civilian labor force				Workers			
													Unemployed				Means of trans- portation to work	
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Total		Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in cor- pools
Ethel town	2	—	14	14.3	6.9	124	41.0	389	190	12	6.3	169	94.7	34.9				
Eupora town	6	—	26	11.5	6.2	363	51.3	1 571	828	56	6.8	731	88.8	19.7				
Falcon town	1	—	—	—	1.5	58	19.6	199	99	3	3.0	96	89.6	25.0				
Falkner town	—	—	—	—	10.1	51	48.5	188	113	4	3.5	106	93.4	39.6				
Fayette town	4	—	13	—	4.9	525	42.8	1 350	742	150	20.2	548	88.9	39.1				
Flora town	—	—	11	—	5.8	382	54.2	1 015	564	34	6.0	498	93.8	28.7				
Florence town	13	15.4	17	47.1	16.4	245	77.7	823	578	23	4.0	541	93.3	24.8				
Flowood town	3	—	15	—	0.6	199	51.8	699	393	19	4.8	364	90.1	18.4				
Forest city	25	—	75	—	5.8	1 230	56.7	3 636	2 127	77	3.6	2 020	92.1	16.6				
French Camp village	13	—	—	—	31.1	137	73.9	222	92	2	2.2	90	64.4	27.8				
Friars Point town	2	—	9	22.2	3.5	439	23.3	859	342	69	20.2	271	82.7	36.2				
Fulton city	—	—	34	—	11.5	516	51.1	2 594	1 404	88	6.3	1 283	94.0	17.8				
Gottman village	—	—	—	—	23.8	30	28.8	117	64	2	3.1	60	75.0	35.0				
Georgetown town	—	—	2	—	5.5	103	39.9	241	112	6	5.4	104	84.6	29.8				
Glendora village	—	—	3	—	—	59	30.4	139	49	6	12.2	43	95.3	32.6				
Gloster town	10	—	—	—	5.8	445	46.5	1 220	666	41	6.2	610	85.7	35.7				
Golden town	—	—	—	—	7.3	47	37.4	216	116	6	5.2	106	89.6	22.6				
Goodman town	1	—	15	—	3.3	209	56.1	1 039	393	25	6.4	356	87.4	26.4				
Greenville city	166	10.2	439	13.4	4.4	10 134	50.6	27 784	16 196	1 485	9.2	14 325	88.7	21.7				
Greenwood city	101	14.9	244	7.4	8.3	4 502	49.3	14 526	8 208	670	8.2	7 385	89.1	22.5				
Grenada city	39	20.5	143	21.0	5.6	2 866	53.5	9 106	5 542	451	8.1	4 972	90.5	22.0				
Gulfport city	199	4.0	1 118	8.7	16.0	7 724	66.7	30 385	16 533	1 035	6.3	15 883	91.6	17.6				
Gunnison town	3	—	11	—	2.4	226	30.8	432	198	32	16.2	159	86.8	37.7				
Guntown town	—	—	2	—	6.9	74	47.6	293	150	10	6.7	136	95.6	45.6				
Hatley town	—	—	—	—	4.6	96	50.9	419	280	10	3.6	268	94.0	21.3				
Hattiesburg city	220	15.0	1 189	13.0	12.3	7 126	67.2	31 959	17 476	828	4.7	16 334	87.2	18.8				
Hazlehurst city	—	—	56	—	2.7	1 017	48.5	3 192	1 778	219	12.3	1 534	90.5	24.7				
Heidelberg town	—	—	10	—	4.2	244	50.5	825	423	17	4.0	388	90.7	28.9				
Hemondia city	14	57.1	16	—	7.7	716	55.6	2 156	1 224	—57	4.7	1 149	91.6	22.3				
Hickory town	—	—	7	28.6	1.6	163	48.4	502	249	24	9.6	222	87.4	33.3				
Hickory Flat town	—	—	1	—	7.4	66	51.6	358	202	15	7.4	179	91.1	29.1				
Hollandale city	48	37.5	55	10.9	1.4	1 281	42.3	2 834	1 255	61	4.9	1 193	88.8	24.4				
Holly Springs city	23	56.5	113	—	5.0	1 726	55.2	5 231	2 935	265	9.0	2 617	88.0	26.2				
Horn Lake city	13	—	21	23.8	26.4	1 433	65.8	2 594	1 837	118	6.4	1 705	98.3	16.8				
Houston city	—	—	7	—	5.8	767	52.5	2 787	1 654	106	6.4	1 523	92.7	23.2				
Indianola city	19	—	97	6.2	6.4	1 963	52.0	5 860	3 431	210	6.1	3 202	93.9	23.4				
Inverness town	6	—	11	36.4	—	290	56.7	766	401	16	4.0	372	83.6	16.7				
Isola town	—	—	14	—	2.4	261	46.0	605	331	17	5.1	310	94.2	24.5				
Itta Bena city	—	—	40	—	1.1	820	37.4	1 936	1 026	122	11.9	882	94.9	44.8				
Iuka city	4	—	25	8.0	20.1	514	52.9	2 228	1 268	99	7.8	1 128	94.2	32.3				
Jackson city	915	7.2	3 566	7.3	8.0	42 678	71.3	150 032	96 569	5 211	5.4	89 375	93.1	20.9				
Jonestown town	6	—	16	12.5	2.9	289	32.9	796	310	48	15.5	256	86.3	27.7				
Jumpertown town	—	—	2	—	6.6	121	44.2	348	206	13	6.3	191	85.3	27.2				
Kilmichael town	—	—	7	—	2.5	273	39.9	646	303	22	7.3	273	97.1	39.6				
Kosciusko city	6	—	32	18.8	4.7	1 475	48.9	5 545	2 826	262	9.3	2 496	91.3	25.4				
Kossuth village	7	—	2	100.0	5.6	49	56.4	168	109	4	3.7	105	88.6	25.7				
Lake town	—	—	4	—	5.8	149	60.3	358	235	10	4.3	218	88.5	33.5				
Lambert town	15	—	13	30.8	3.6	441	35.5	1 094	567	58	10.2	488	89.8	34.8				
Laurel city	123	6.5	337	5.3	6.5	4 378	57.9	16 593	9 039	537	5.9	8 288	92.1	18.6				
Leakesville town	2	—	11	18.2	10.6	219	56.1	848	432	30	6.9	394	94.2	24.4				
Learned town	—	—	—	—	6.5	23	97.1	75	54	3	5.6	51	96.1	17.6				
Leland city	13	46.2	57	10.5	8.6	1 635	49.6	4 444	2 275	155	6.8	2 039	92.8	19.8				
Leno town	—	—	—	—	3.6	46	56.0	182	82	9	11.0	73	83.6	23.3				
Lexington city	8	—	4	—	8.7	676	51.9	1 894	854	46	5.4	795	90.8	26.9				
Liberty town	—	—	4	—	4.7	118	55.3	578	333	18	5.4	315	89.2	21.9				
Long Beach city	37	—	226	3.1	21.8	1 742	79.4	5 905	3 350	162	4.8	3 340	93.5	21.1				
Louisville city	—	—	—	—	4.3	72	68.9	242	123	5	4.1	114	89.5	22.8				
Louisville city	—	—	9	44.4	—	102	41.3	287	116	10	8.6	102	87.3	25.5				
Louisville city	5	—	41	—	4.9	1 572	53.9	5 270	2 978	222	7.5	2 680	93.6	24.4				
Lucedale city	24	—	16	50.0	10.7	552	61.3	1 713	902	92	10.2	792	91.0	21.6				
Lula town	—	—	7	—	15.4	79	40.9	291	154	11	7.1	143	90.2	25.9				
Lumberton city	3	—	14	21.4	5.1	560	46.5	1 536	766	73	9.5	681	85.9	31.4				
Lyon town	7	—	38	5.3	1.1	120	61.7	419	232	27	11.6	200	87.5	14.0				
Maben town	4	—	—	—	2.8	195	44.4	578	286	37	12.9	243	84.0	34.6				
McComb city	15	—	99	5.1	8.5	2 555	60.5	9 066	4 913	470	9.6	4 361	93.8	21.1				
McCool town	—	—	—	—	8.0	56	47.1	189	75	9	12.0	63	92.1	55.6				
McLain town	2	—	—	—	1.9	223	41.9	415	196	35	17.9	159	93.1	40.3				
Mocon city	11	—	19	—	4.1	494	55.1	1 764	988	84	8.5	879	84.6	19.8				
Madison town	12	—	23	—	16.9	464	88.6	1 614	1 167	17	1.5	1 111	98.2	19.0				
Magee city	—	—	5	—	9.5	754	56.4	2 593	1 366	19	1.4	1 328	92.0	22.0				
Magnolia city	7	—	31	12.9	4.6	521	55.0	1 716	914	70	7.7	841	90.5	17.0				
Montachie town	—	—	6	—	10.4	162	53.0	559	345	29	8.4	294	96.3	33.3				
Montee village	—	—	—	—	2.9	29	64.6	125	66	9	13.6	57	73.7	26.3				
Monette town	—	—	2	—	2.0	72	40.7	243	159	16	10.1	133	94.7	38.3				
Marion town	4	—	8	—	10.5	161	58.4	571	312	38	12.2	274	93.1	27.0				
Marks city	15	13.3	14	14.3	3.5	532	44.7	1 617	791	63	8.0	707	82.7	18.7				
Mathiston town	—	—	1	—	—	133	50.0	484	240	9	3.8	227	90.7	30.0				
Mayersville town	—	—	4	—	2.8	112	36.8	253	128	14	10.9	112	82.1	31.3				
Meadville town	—	—	5	60.0	6.4	70	68.7	486	272	11	4.0	250	90.4	13.6				

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Mize town	—	—	4	—	2.5	86	50.4	276	138	10	7.2	127	96.1	24.4
Mantice town	3	—	9	33.3	3.9	365	60.7	1 364	774	29	3.7	718	94.3	17.0
Mantrase town	—	—	—	—	—	33	26.2	97	45	3	6.7	42	100.0	9.5
Maarhead city	2	—	33	39.4	3.2	549	36.2	1 747	679	69	10.2	596	86.9	23.3
Morgan City town	4	—	10	—	10.5	73	41.8	206	97	—	—	97	87.6	43.3
Martan city	32	—	19	—	3.1	793	47.4	2 348	1 473	67	4.5	1 334	96.7	37.6
Moss Point city	128	4.7	152	—	6.4	5 130	56.9	12 738	8 152	1 147	14.1	6 787	94.7	31.1
Mound Bayou city	16	—	23	—	2.3	998	48.1	1 772	965	120	12.4	815	90.2	34.4
Mount Olive town	7	—	8	—	1.7	226	56.2	708	392	11	2.8	366	84.4	41.3
Myrtle town	—	—	—	—	7.9	74	55.7	321	175	4	2.3	169	83.4	18.3
Natchez city	95	—	329	4.3	5.7	5 116	58.6	16 122	8 956	676	7.5	8 108	91.4	17.0
Nettleton town	3	—	4	—	2.0	443	38.5	1 370	893	59	6.6	797	91.2	36.5
New Albany city	19	—	48	—	9.4	1 370	51.1	5 280	3 215	237	7.4	2 904	93.7	28.2
New Augusta town	2	—	8	—	15.2	135	61.7	427	198	6	3.0	196	91.3	29.1
Newhebron village	—	—	5	—	4.4	112	71.2	379	220	10	4.5	209	85.2	14.1
New Haulka town	—	—	2	—	5.9	153	49.9	503	266	28	10.5	227	96.5	34.8
Newpart village	—	—	—	—	—	23	31.0	44	19	—	—	19	100.0	47.4
Newton city	—	—	28	—	7.2	772	59.0	2 735	1 477	61	4.1	1 340	93.8	20.6
North Carrollton town	2	—	8	—	—	172	45.4	588	311	14	4.5	295	91.2	38.0
Naxapater town	—	—	—	—	3.0	115	48.1	427	208	15	7.2	188	78.7	30.3
Oakland town	2	—	—	—	4.7	133	32.2	378	180	25	13.9	141	92.9	45.4
Ocean Springs city	216	26.9	424	7.5	21.9	3 726	79.6	10 458	6 394	392	6.1	6 332	93.5	26.8
Okolona city	—	—	—	—	1.9	774	50.9	2 394	1 420	62	4.4	1 335	91.0	31.2
Olive Branch city	—	—	4	50.0	20.8	510	63.7	1 460	971	46	4.7	901	97.7	20.9
Osyka town	—	—	2	—	10.2	145	48.1	390	172	17	9.9	143	87.4	26.6
Oxford city	56	—	254	11.0	10.6	1 645	74.0	7 953	4 268	200	4.7	4 013	91.5	23.6
Pace town	—	—	7	—	2.5	159	29.9	359	152	25	16.4	125	86.4	31.2
Pachuta town	—	—	5	—	4.2	40	58.2	208	111	6	5.4	103	91.3	19.4
Paden village	—	—	—	—	2.7	20	28.2	89	39	7	17.9	30	100.0	36.7
Poscagoula city	123	—	603	6.6	15.8	6 462	69.7	21 485	13 121	1 080	8.2	12 747	89.3	21.4
Pass Christian city	13	—	151	7.9	16.0	1 222	64.9	3 868	2 059	104	5.1	1 948	94.1	29.2
Pearl city	104	7.7	230	9.1	9.1	4 335	62.5	15 240	9 908	318	3.2	9 418	96.2	20.8
Pelahatchie town	2	—	7	—	6.3	344	45.7	1 010	611	17	2.8	584	89.9	33.7
Petal city	29	—	82	4.9	8.0	1 625	61.7	6 252	3 861	84	2.2	3 692	94.8	22.8
Philadelphia city	27	29.6	153	3.9	7.3	1 272	57.3	4 713	2 684	191	7.1	2 410	90.3	17.5
Picayune city	20	35.0	93	5.4	13.8	2 590	60.4	7 281	3 789	363	9.6	3 308	94.0	31.6
Pickens town	1	—	5	—	3.9	425	44.9	910	419	58	13.8	358	85.2	27.9
Pittsboro village	—	—	13	—	6.7	34	43.5	252	98	—	—	98	89.8	24.5
Plantersville town	2	—	3	—	6.9	185	57.2	665	437	8	1.8	423	94.1	21.3
Palkville village	—	—	3	—	25.4	24	47.1	91	49	2	4.1	47	78.7	31.9
Pantatac city	—	—	47	—	8.9	914	49.6	3 594	2 007	132	6.6	1 827	94.3	23.6
Pape village	—	—	—	—	13.8	32	56.9	153	89	7	7.9	79	94.9	34.2
Poplarville city	—	—	34	—	11.4	432	62.2	1 997	869	40	4.6	821	88.4	22.9
Port Gibson city	31	—	51	21.6	7.8	562	57.2	1 752	1 036	95	9.2	910	87.6	27.6
Potts Camp town	—	—	5	—	2.2	152	51.7	410	223	14	6.3	195	87.2	47.7
Prentiss town	5	—	12	33.3	6.4	276	67.4	1 126	546	35	6.4	494	90.3	17.4
Puckett village	—	—	—	—	—	69	49.3	185	101	2	2.0	97	90.7	34.0
Purvis city	—	—	4	—	9.7	540	58.9	1 593	835	52	6.2	766	88.0	23.1
Quitman city	4	—	56	12.5	4.7	547	56.5	1 939	1 199	61	5.1	1 141	96.1	22.3
Raleigh town	—	—	2	—	6.3	275	57.0	714	426	23	5.4	389	92.5	27.0
Raymond town	—	—	34	—	6.1	199	75.7	1 738	999	74	7.4	914	82.6	16.7
Renova town	4	—	9	22.2	0.4	215	44.6	397	257	27	10.5	228	98.7	38.2
Richland city	33	—	102	5.9	10.2	831	59.9	2 864	1 912	125	6.5	1 741	96.5	19.9
Richton town	4	—	4	—	6.0	303	54.4	828	444	24	5.4	405	83.2	23.2
Ridgeland city	22	—	99	6.1	12.4	975	79.8	4 096	3 080	63	2.0	2 982	95.4	15.9
Rienzi town	5	—	—	—	—	119	35.8	317	137	13	9.5	117	88.0	24.8
Ripley city	—	—	13	—	3.4	844	48.4	3 194	1 862	90	4.8	1 725	91.8	19.2
Rolling Fork city	10	—	23	—	4.4	717	53.2	1 693	893	66	7.4	812	90.1	20.9
Rosedale city	14	—	28	7.1	2.6	961	36.7	1 744	898	129	14.4	751	82.7	32.8
Roxie town	4	—	3	—	3.0	155	49.0	417	209	17	8.1	188	89.9	30.3
Ruleville city	12	—	28	7.1	1.6	926	46.2	2 297	1 306	108	8.3	1 169	89.0	29.4
Sallis town	—	—	4	50.0	3.3	45	48.2	174	80	3	3.8	77	87.0	35.1
Satilla town	9	—	15	—	7.9	295	49.2	892	603	43	7.1	542	96.1	27.5
Sandersville town	2	—	3	—	5.6	176	60.7	604	383	14	3.7	353	96.0	22.4
Sardis town	6	—	25	—	4.0	460	48.3	1 691	855	105	12.3	725	91.0	29.9
Sartaria village	—	—	—	—	—	7	37.8	56	29	3	10.3	26	61.5	19.2
Schlatter town	—	—	13	—	0.7	138	29.9	330	157	8	5.1	149	94.0	33.6
Scabba town	1	—	3	—	10.4	115	60.8	317	166	9	5.4	155	85.8	20.6
Sebastopol town	—	—	—	—	5.0	61	55.1	221	116	7	6.0	107	79.4	16.8
Seminory town	—	—	—	—	—	57	67.5	264	131	—	—	131	93.1	24.4
Senatobia city	21	23.8	74	12.2	9.8	907	62.2	3 979	2 129	100	4.7	1 993	95.0	20.9
Shannon town	1	—	2	—	9.9	136	46.2	505	331	21	6.3	304	90.8	31.3
Shaw city	2	—	38	—	4.1	786	33.3	1 641	837	136	16.2	686	83.1	34.7
Shelby city	—	—	54	—	1.5	622	37.2	1 644	762	106	13.9	616	93.0	35.7
Sherman town	4	—	7	—	5.4	79	52.5	386	253	12	4.7	233	94.8	25.8
Shubuta town	—	—	5	—	4.5	173	53.6	472	273	20	7.3	235	88.5	32.3
Shuqualak town	—	—	3	—	0.7	156	48.4	423	213	21	9.9	187	74.9	17.6
Sidan town	—	—	4	—	1.5	100	34.0	335	141	8	5.7	128	98.4	35.2
Silver City town	—	—	7	28.6	1.6	95	35.3	279	120	12	10.0	106	87.7	38.7
Silver Creek town	—	—	3	—	27.1	68	65.1	241	117	5	4.3	104	94.2	16.3
Slate Spring village	—	—	4	—	—	29	71.4	77	47	4	8.5	43	88.4	44.2
Sledge town	4	—	22	36.4	3.5	196	38.4	452	212	17	8.0	193	83.4	24.9
Smithville town	2	—	5	—	5.6	181	47.3	632	378	11	2.9	357	93.3	40.9
Sosa town	—	—	2	—	1.7	109	68.5	323	167	16	9.6	152	92.1	13.2

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975		Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergar- ten, elementary, or high school		Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over							
											Civilian labor force				Workers			
											Unemployed						Means of trans- portation to work	
											Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools	
Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Starkville city	42	—	488	6.8	12.8	2 603	75.1	11 760	6 772	428	6.3	6 311	92.9	22.6				
State Line town	—	—	—	—	3.7	123	43.9	399	217	28	12.9	176	94.3	31.3				
Stonewall town	3	—	6	—	9.3	288	46.0	975	519	11	2.1	501	94.0	29.9				
Sturgis town	—	—	2	—	3.5	58	70.7	203	112	4	3.6	104	83.7	23.1				
Summit town	7	—	12	—	7.0	445	54.6	1 242	701	72	10.3	617	92.4	19.6				
Sumner town	7	71.4	8	37.5	3.4	68	52.5	367	182	12	6.6	167	95.2	13.8				
Sumrall town	—	—	12	—	7.7	272	53.9	871	406	16	3.9	363	95.0	21.8				
Sunflower town	6	—	21	9.5	1.5	302	22.6	675	255	39	15.3	207	83.1	34.8				
Sylvarena village	—	—	3	—	—	17	59.7	80	30	4	13.3	24	91.7	37.5				
Taylor village	—	—	4	100.0	4.1	50	45.5	242	156	—	—	156	90.4	22.4				
Taylorville town	4	—	7	—	2.0	320	60.5	1 011	540	27	5.0	501	92.0	15.0				
Tchulo town	5	—	8	—	5.4	615	35.3	1 232	480	60	12.5	410	86.8	31.7				
Terry town	—	—	13	—	9.3	72	61.0	547	300	18	6.0	276	96.4	32.2				
Thaxton town	—	—	3	—	0.5	73	49.2	302	162	12	7.4	149	96.6	38.3				
Tillotoba village	—	—	—	—	—	18	56.7	76	39	2	5.1	37	94.6	27.0				
Tishomingo town	—	—	—	—	6.8	44	42.9	349	179	16	8.9	160	88.1	24.4				
Toccole town	2	—	—	—	—	50	46.7	125	61	7	11.5	54	90.7	63.0				
Tremont town	—	—	3	—	21.2	89	37.2	292	171	12	7.0	160	91.3	36.9				
Tunico town	—	—	18	11.1	5.4	264	60.4	1 008	521	24	4.6	491	88.0	15.7				
Tupelo city	144	9.7	305	11.1	8.2	4 735	70.0	17 820	12 098	675	5.6	11 215	94.8	19.0				
Tutwiler town	—	—	8	25.0	1.3	328	33.2	806	349	37	10.6	298	87.9	40.6				
Tylertown town	2	—	23	—	9.0	439	60.7	1 451	756	57	7.5	687	89.4	17.3				
Union town	9	—	29	—	4.5	348	50.4	1 524	770	62	8.1	681	90.3	22.8				
Utico town	—	—	5	—	1.8	211	49.0	621	270	11	4.1	259	93.1	32.8				
Vaiden town	2	—	11	—	4.2	199	41.4	659	332	54	16.3	267	95.9	27.7				
Vardaman town	2	—	2	—	2.3	242	47.8	735	415	36	8.7	371	92.5	36.7				
Verona town	9	22.2	14	14.3	9.5	582	51.7	1 765	1 218	54	4.4	1 135	95.7	24.3				
Vicksburg city	112	6.3	320	7.8	7.2	5 414	56.9	18 759	10 552	778	7.4	9 579	91.2	27.4				
Walnut town	1	—	—	—	9.7	106	44.7	403	196	19	9.7	177	91.0	28.2				
Walnut Grove town	—	—	2	—	5.9	85	37.4	360	151	12	7.9	133	85.7	27.6				
Walworth village	—	—	2	—	12.1	36	52.9	160	79	—	—	79	96.2	21.5				
Water Valley city	6	—	44	—	12.0	843	48.1	3 155	1 656	52	3.1	1 560	92.9	25.7				
Waveland city	12	—	153	11.1	17.2	965	61.9	3 103	1 620	109	6.7	1 459	90.1	19.6				
Waynesboro city	22	—	52	—	4.4	1 373	53.8	3 747	2 043	152	7.4	1 844	91.1	20.0				
Webb town	5	—	32	31.3	4.5	177	43.5	564	264	22	8.3	236	89.0	24.6				
Weir town	—	—	—	—	5.5	117	45.4	392	185	10	5.4	167	93.4	31.7				
Wesson town	—	—	33	—	3.3	197	71.3	1 100	440	7	1.6	422	84.1	15.2				
West town	8	—	—	—	—	58	45.2	163	73	5	6.8	65	84.6	27.7				
West Point city	17	35.3	114	11.4	7.1	1 955	55.3	6 471	3 659	242	6.6	3 292	92.4	20.5				
Wiggins city	12	—	51	—	13.8	722	58.7	2 295	1 169	147	12.6	1 006	92.3	22.7				
Winona city	12	—	30	—	6.1	1 273	49.9	4 567	2 431	161	6.6	2 212	94.4	20.8				
Winstonville village	2	—	5	—	2.9	167	25.4	308	113	22	19.5	88	77.3	36.4				
Woodland village	—	—	—	—	18.9	31	43.6	114	74	2	2.7	72	95.8	51.4				
Woodville town	5	—	13	—	3.1	360	52.4	1 108	671	98	14.6	557	86.4	32.9				
Yazoo City city	99	—	77	—	5.8	3 014	53.2	8 891	4 791	235	4.9	4 389	93.5	19.9				

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined							
Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks		House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Related children			
											Under 18 years	5 to 17 years		
1 509 014	11.8	1 147 842	6.5	5 205	12 105	14 603	2 455 065	587 217	23.9	95 000	244 258	179 440	769 485	
SOUTH ATLANTIC														
122 013	11.5	93 650	7.7	5 750	13 356	15 633	181 692	31 916	17.6	4 008	13 047	9 186	43 913	
202 391	8.7	163 420	5.2	6 684	15 661	18 610	310 146	53 855	17.4	6 717	22 455	16 211	71 674	
33 472	8.3	25 673	5.3	5 889	18 434	20 165	53 731	8 351	15.5	1 108	3 854	2 834	10 784	
74 652	10.0	57 122	7.4	6 122	16 986	18 762	116 370	14 023	12.1	1 388	6 010	4 221	19 099	
SOUTHEAST														
23 103	10.6	16 888	10.4	5 276	11 346	14 556	37 692	10 476	27.8	1 473	4 328	3 330	13 065	
20 092	12.1	15 880	5.5	5 792	12 043	14 674	32 747	6 071	18.5	1 461	1 997	1 529	8 384	
7 483	15.9	5 271	8.0	4 327	9 545	11 873	13 307	4 140	31.1	853	1 533	1 206	5 230	
11 125	17.0	7 951	7.7	4 214	9 311	11 669	19 646	6 148	31.3	1 275	2 360	1 780	7 997	
4 627	10.3	3 551	8.4	4 153	11 239	13 150	8 144	1 988	24.4	378	865	648	2 803	
25 112	10.3	18 835	8.0	4 004	9 128	11 216	44 393	17 996	40.5	2 239	9 037	6 804	21 777	
9 104	15.6	7 127	5.2	4 353	10 027	12 059	15 504	3 650	23.5	911	1 294	944	4 991	
5 558	13.3	4 021	8.2	4 040	9 647	11 854	9 690	2 918	30.1	583	1 093	800	3 734	
10 193	13.3	8 095	3.4	4 547	11 503	13 854	17 741	3 790	21.4	853	1 404	1 081	5 259	
5 033	20.0	3 498	7.7	4 117	9 479	11 360	8 832	2 515	28.5	582	936	661	3 326	
MID-ATLANTIC														
7 526	8.4	5 247	6.1	4 220	9 805	13 906	10 719	3 524	32.9	600	1 483	1 140	4 468	
9 790	13.2	7 406	5.2	4 896	11 760	15 060	16 939	3 559	21.0	818	1 272	934	5 061	
12 421	10.1	9 714	9.4	4 868	12 398	15 079	20 587	5 013	24.4	875	2 160	1 568	6 717	
19 950	11.3	15 094	9.4	4 129	8 931	11 326	36 172	14 700	40.6	1 966	7 025	5 162	18 057	
15 409	13.8	11 303	6.8	4 514	10 061	12 239	25 602	7 474	29.2	1 399	2 935	2 233	9 641	
9 110	19.1	6 109	6.5	4 967	9 925	11 707	15 841	4 522	28.5	657	1 873	1 391	5 951	
33 472	8.3	25 673	5.3	5 889	18 434	20 165	53 731	8 351	15.5	1 108	3 854	2 834	10 784	
42 322	11.2	33 256	4.8	5 365	11 570	14 864	61 539	13 569	22.0	1 731	4 841	3 506	17 645	
4 717	16.5	3 176	6.1	4 374	9 403	12 579	8 127	2 546	31.3	542	937	711	3 181	
8 945	13.6	6 139	6.1	4 890	13 551	15 415	15 177	2 616	17.2	509	1 041	771	3 726	
NORTH ATLANTIC														
5 556	17.8	3 794	8.9	3 855	10 315	12 617	9 755	2 340	24.0	489	873	654	3 229	
12 414	12.9	9 809	8.1	5 035	12 186	14 905	20 782	5 004	24.1	850	2 014	1 634	6 424	
14 776	14.3	10 156	8.5	5 705	13 139	15 054	24 222	4 829	19.9	602	1 890	1 406	6 238	
101 174	10.9	79 045	7.6	5 813	13 404	15 714	148 424	25 275	17.0	3 132	10 422	7 246	35 211	
159 683	8.8	128 985	5.6	6 749	14 976	18 038	243 230	45 919	18.9	5 454	19 264	13 784	60 235	
12 178	16.3	7 893	8.7	3 379	7 030	8 898	22 441	10 525	46.9	1 560	4 919	3 671	12 521	
7 415	13.5	5 082	8.2	3 969	7 913	10 307	13 844	6 186	44.7	776	3 045	2 125	7 467	
1 400	10.9	1 060	13.0	5 213	9 454	12 048	2 511	895	35.6	121	414	319	1 147	
12 586	13.5	10 156	5.9	4 854	12 214	14 007	20 104	3 086	15.4	962	878	645	4 635	
74 652	10.0	57 122	7.4	6 122	16 986	18 762	116 370	14 023	12.1	1 388	6 010	4 221	19 099	
SOUTH CENTRAL														
9 844	17.3	6 728	7.7	4 093	10 197	12 114	17 225	4 646	27.0	854	1 916	1 465	6 479	
5 028	15.5	3 382	12.2	3 262	7 352	9 442	9 180	3 774	41.1	639	1 703	1 259	4 924	
7 762	18.0	5 215	6.5	4 401	10 512	12 352	13 707	3 810	27.8	690	1 689	1 257	5 258	
37 364	13.1	27 638	5.4	5 484	12 430	15 287	60 165	10 471	17.4	2 016	3 811	2 656	14 873	
5 606	13.1	4 001	7.7	3 751	8 951	11 006	10 099	3 757	37.2	689	1 540	1 180	4 641	
21 020	8.3	17 652	3.2	5 169	11 534	15 348	27 651	6 108	22.1	950	1 501	1 043	8 269	
14 856	11.9	10 727	4.0	5 541	14 043	16 386	23 776	4 208	17.7	706	1 447	1 087	5 770	
47 039	10.8	36 649	5.8	5 804	12 257	15 397	74 267	15 579	21.0	2 461	6 495	4 556	20 715	
7 198	15.6	5 217	6.3	5 266	12 377	15 276	12 449	2 415	19.4	600	925	678	3 384	
10 616	17.5	7 292	6.9	4 012	9 122	11 190	18 588	5 491	29.5	1 008	2 132	1 640	7 321	
NORTH CENTRAL														
35 307	10.8	29 586	4.7	5 770	13 651	15 952	56 705	8 966	15.8	1 906	3 365	2 506	12 169	
23 604	11.0	17 667	8.2	4 396	9 558	12 191	39 319	13 707	34.9	1 843	6 465	4 633	16 939	
17 523	12.1	12 534	4.4	5 085	12 078	14 508	29 783	6 590	22.1	1 233	2 609	1 973	8 974	
35 885	9.0	28 095	5.9	5 299	12 683	14 759	55 913	12 376	22.1	1 688	5 484	3 986	16 646	
24 453	9.3	18 056	7.2	4 995	12 157	14 207	40 612	11 935	29.4	1 641	5 519	4 070	15 201	
15 017	16.4	10 588	6.6	4 756	10 761	12 475	25 366	6 301	24.8	1 068	2 622	1 918	8 578	
17 308	11.7	12 117	9.3	4 010	11 008	12 895	28 610	9 120	31.9	1 139	4 203	3 287	11 306	
21 468	12.7	16 576	5.4	4 752	11 718	14 326	36 053	7 684	21.3	1 651	3 155	2 305	10 310	
7 545	18.8	5 516	10.0	4 101	9 524	11 831	13 256	4 076	30.7	944	1 484	1 126	5 254	
13 609	14.8	10 213	6.8	4 970	10 990	12 846	23 450	5 556	23.7	1 284	2 067	1 653	7 454	
WEST														
11 660	13.7	8 738	5.2	4 735	10 564	13 170	19 451	4 662	24.0	1 276	1 560	1 163	6 459	
7 226	15.2	5 060	9.7	3 696	8 662	10 892	13 209	5 221	39.5	691	2 578	2 002	6 565	
24 608	7.5	19 606	4.3	4 776	10 956	14 063	31 468	8 862	28.2	1 022	2 958	2 065	11 221	
15 732	12.7	11 541	8.5	4 196	9 654	11 660	27 985	9 608	34.3	1 582	4 226	3 251	11 734	
20 688	14.0	13 993	9.0	5 137	12 085	14 152	33 147	7 491	22.6	1 193	2 937	2 198	10 006	
5 808	14.9	3 892	5.8	4 400	11 015	12 640	9 857	2 607	26.4	557	928	674	3 565	
20 848	14.9	14 998	6.5	4 741	10 524	12 993	35 740	9 747	27.3	1 419	4 267	3 057	12 984	
12 454	12.1	10 024	6.1	4 983	11 335	13 451	20 783	3 974	19.1	1 117	1 305	988	5 309	
14 494	13.6	11 632	5.6	4 839	11 150	13 186	23 526	4 090	17.4	1 389	1 152	883	6 534	
6 673	13.3	4 932	8.8	3 838	8 157	10 301	12 596	5 212	41.4	739	2 531	1 870	6 504	
MOUNTAIN														
42 708	8.6	34 435	3.3	6 447	18 348	20 306	66 916	7 936	11.9	1 263	3 191	2 427	11 439	
14 185	13.6	10 840	7.5	4 614	10 752	12 315	24 438	6 664	27.3	1 180	2 732	2 088	8 924	
4 268	8.8	2 949	6.9	4 312	8 770	9 710	7 924	3 399	42.9	383	1 566	1 156	4 392	
13 468	15.2	10 056	4.4	4 667	11 718	14 265	23 045	4 722	20.5	1 103	1 738	1 274	6 518	
8 813	16.2	6 393	7.3	4 577	10 383	12 458	15 033	3 623	24.1	926	1 258	931	4 854	
6 063	14.2	4 449	8.1	4 833	13 104	15 689	9 046	1 812	20.0	274	735	534	2 464	
17 630	13.2	13 629	7.6	3 958	9 622	11 639	32 173	12 688	39.4	1 651	6 237	4 640	15 907	
9 151	17.0	6 542	8.4	4 094	7 942	9 354	17 095	7 432	43.5	944	3 508	2 692	8 870	
12 102	10.5	9 285	7.3	4 753	12 109	14 476	18 978	4 903	25.8	729	2 009	1 510	6 459	
10 9044														

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
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COUNTIES—Con.

Webster	5 909	14.3	4 574	6.7	6 388	11 793	14 495	10 126	1 933	19.1	650	598	460	2 603
Wilkinson	5 654	16.5	3 768	9.1	3 600	9 120	10 891	9 917	3 520	35.5	567	1 437	1 103	4 421
Winston	11 034	14.5	8 232	8.1	4 607	10 686	13 116	19 320	4 830	25.0	1 007	1 931	1 389	6 954
Yolobusho	7 428	15.4	5 710	5.3	4 432	10 293	12 541	13 095	3 218	24.6	777	1 205	945	4 455
Yozao	15 325	13.7	11 039	7.2	4 562	9 830	12 109	27 062	9 826	36.3	1 211	4 369	3 122	12 248

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

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**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Ethel town.....	304	12.2	207	12.1	3 327	7 198	10 083	553	225	40.7	42	96	73	269
Eupora town.....	1 102	11.3	910	6.6	5 067	9 893	12 300	1 952	491	25.2	116	183	140	661
Falcon town.....	160	11.3	112	8.9	2 268	5 855	8 482	334	180	53.9	27	82	48	197
Falkner town.....	144	10.4	120	8.3	5 138	12 917	13 917	255	46	18.0	25	10	8	51
Fayette town.....	1 087	11.3	748	13.2	3 249	6 553	7 995	2 032	980	48.2	126	440	316	1 193
Flara town.....	858	10.0	604	6.0	4 573	12 128	13 717	1 507	432	28.7	67	207	138	586
Florence town.....	738	7.2	645	2.9	7 011	20 129	22 813	1 070	111	10.4	13	55	49	159
Flowood town.....	582	14.9	424	3.1	4 586	9 777	11 083	939	230	24.5	34	82	71	307
Forest city.....	2 945	12.5	2 313	5.4	5 304	10 549	13 261	5 206	1 636	31.4	225	727	526	1 913
French Camp village.....	194	5.7	110	4.5	2 831	9 097	10 000	196	48	24.5	2	17	13	74
Friars Point town.....	658	12.2	431	10.4	2 214	5 339	6 615	1 391	887	63.8	113	466	338	1 045
Fulton city.....	2 032	10.6	1 751	5.3	5 385	13 705	16 326	2 827	379	13.4	99	103	58	590
Gattman village.....	89	18.0	63	3.2	3 960	8 333	13 281	149	39	26.2	14	7	7	42
Georgetown town.....	187	17.1	127	15.0	4 278	9 609	11 354	348	119	34.2	33	53	38	161
Glendora village.....	120	17.5	69	20.3	8 786	11 806	15 000	231	86	37.2	2	57	34	106
Glaster town.....	974	14.0	711	9.6	3 609	7 852	10 028	1 722	605	35.1	104	238	176	812
Golden town.....	159	21.4	127	11.8	5 433	8 000	13 636	281	34	12.1	17	8	6	71
Goodman town.....	909	7.3	574	4.0	3 287	9 896	14 018	813	241	29.6	52	83	59	342
Greenville city.....	22 690	11.0	17 520	7.4	4 663	10 442	12 687	39 994	12 458	31.1	1 694	5 797	4 062	15 645
Greenwood city.....	11 375	12.7	8 945	7.1	5 080	9 557	12 357	19 776	6 078	30.7	933	2 678	1 854	7 594
Grenada city.....	7 353	12.9	5 979	8.2	5 452	12 523	16 178	12 432	3 253	26.2	531	1 350	1 071	4 047
Gulfport city.....	24 859	12.8	19 467	7.0	6 456	12 715	15 564	38 251	6 555	17.1	941	2 493	1 772	9 226
Gunnison town.....	347	17.0	251	7.6	3 066	6 750	8 750	682	362	53.1	44	185	130	420
Guntown town.....	209	22.0	175	2.9	5 059	11 591	15 662	370	75	20.3	23	14	7	113
Hatley town.....	366	18.3	296	2.7	4 984	15 750	16 685	555	68	12.3	16	7	2	104
Hattiesburg city.....	26 810	10.5	21 381	5.1	5 558	10 983	14 977	36 603	9 083	24.8	1 088	3 151	2 238	11 501
Hazlehurst city.....	2 437	12.1	1 962	10.4	5 344	11 098	13 511	4 382	1 180	26.9	171	521	392	1 462
Heidelberg town.....	661	13.2	478	2.9	5 593	12 730	14 708	1 098	263	24.0	67	95	71	341
Hernando city.....	1 776	9.5	1 384	6.4	5 434	12 313	16 473	2 941	633	21.5	66	335	252	866
Hickory town.....	380	15.5	272	5.5	4 436	8 792	11 645	684	181	26.5	49	62	53	226
Hickory Flat town.....	259	11.2	212	4.7	4 851	9 650	12 500	462	78	16.9	30	22	11	116
Hollandale city.....	2 230	10.5	1 518	5.2	3 443	7 408	9 956	4 275	1 914	44.8	278	908	666	2 368
Holly Springs city.....	4 383	11.1	3 321	7.9	4 347	10 600	13 114	6 575	2 000	30.4	230	922	711	2 691
Horn Lake city.....	2 540	8.7	1 963	7.3	5 151	20 692	20 893	4 326	426	9.8	—	200	172	556
Houston city.....	2 204	12.1	1 792	3.0	5 518	12 525	14 830	3 721	750	20.2	221	219	164	1 000
Indianola city.....	4 642	12.0	3 781	6.8	5 366	12 629	16 143	8 120	1 999	24.6	444	789	560	2 614
Inverness town.....	599	9.2	431	2.6	5 249	11 169	14 861	1 034	276	26.7	56	110	89	343
Isala town.....	1 499	16.2	364	4.9	5 175	10 568	13 693	856	287	33.5	48	130	107	341
Itta Bena city.....	1 499	12.0	1 121	13.2	3 949	9 167	12 753	2 904	998	34.4	162	459	340	1 597
Iuka city.....	1 782	14.5	1 387	8.6	6 046	12 229	16 067	2 823	417	14.8	148	101	61	643
Jackson city.....	129 837	8.7	105 732	6.1	6 947	14 800	17 736	197 605	36 455	18.4	3 973	15 265	10 701	48 296
Janestown town.....	587	10.4	373	12.9	2 866	6 080	7 097	1 186	636	53.6	127	294	221	744
Jumpertown town.....	270	17.0	212	3.3	4 010	10 580	12 009	490	107	21.8	41	35	29	157
Kilnichael town.....	465	20.6	310	9.0	3 147	7 135	9 321	1 023	505	49.4	79	248	182	605
Kosciusko city.....	4 058	17.6	3 112	6.9	5 196	9 689	13 185	7 151	2 043	28.6	377	784	543	2 677
Kossuth village.....	134	6.0	115	3.5	5 284	14 583	16 591	211	25	11.8	14	2	2	48
Lake town.....	313	11.5	244	8.2	4 075	13 750	14 688	532	86	16.2	7	49	31	156
Lambert town.....	819	14.7	629	11.0	3 576	7 750	11 385	1 622	624	38.5	101	280	205	836
Laurel city.....	13 050	12.9	9 827	5.7	6 149	11 114	14 841	21 539	5 214	24.2	1 025	1 965	1 344	6 837
Leakesville town.....	604	13.4	479	6.5	4 577	10 540	12 340	1 051	208	19.8	61	55	39	341
Learned town.....	70	5.7	61	1.6	6 650	19 688	20 625	111	—	—	—	—	—	9
Leland city.....	3 577	6.6	2 584	7.0	4 173	9 310	12 086	6 663	2 721	40.8	365	1 386	994	2 995
Lena town.....	106	5.7	95	3.2	4 828	8 875	11 500	234	86	36.8	29	31	25	93
Lexington city.....	1 394	16.9	958	7.4	4 181	8 283	11 355	2 605	957	36.7	127	467	343	1 237
Liberty town.....	462	10.8	357	7.3	6 056	13 533	16 509	726	116	16.0	30	40	26	176
Long Beach city.....	5 237	9.5	4 051	5.9	6 510	15 634	17 925	7 963	873	11.0	93	325	231	1 333
Louis town.....	172	18.0	135	8.9	4 937	8 900	10 208	326	65	19.9	18	27	21	88
Louisville city.....	207	14.5	127	3.9	3 539	6 765	9 276	392	187	47.7	34	77	66	247
Louisville city.....	4 115	14.8	3 181	8.8	5 348	10 663	13 583	7 201	1 536	21.3	275	616	413	2 525
Lucedale city.....	1 311	14.5	984	4.5	4 755	11 313	13 586	2 337	508	21.7	89	233	179	691
Lula town.....	222	12.2	166	4.8	4 117	7 941	9 926	388	182	46.9	32	63	34	235
Lumberton city.....	1 232	17.7	845	6.3	4 201	8 875	12 075	2 218	783	35.3	129	346	265	1 006
Lyon town.....	329	7.3	248	5.6	7 400	15 313	17 885	581	181	31.2	25	96	73	234
Maben town.....	462	13.9	320	8.8	3 601	8 867	10 583	822	301	36.6	46	140	87	359
McCamb city.....	6 959	15.0	5 294	7.8	5 442	10 625	14 749	12 204	2 964	24.3	496	1 301	885	3 822
McCauley town.....	124	12.9	85	—	4 573	7 386	12 500	246	71	28.9	28	25	16	135
McLain town.....	335	18.5	212	22.2	2 970	6 791	9 107	685	320	46.7	27	162	117	381
Macan city.....	1 346	15.0	1 024	5.5	5 412	11 375	14 335	2 393	714	29.8	116	293	228	894
Madison town.....	1 480	4.5	1 238	1.9	8 816	25 019	25 962	2 241	80	3.6	11	17	10	119
Magee city.....	1 980	15.7	1 508	3.2	5 350	12 267	16 319	3 355	670	20.0	140	271	191	882
Magnolia city.....	1 339	15.1	1 015	6.3	4 690	10 000	12 377	2 447	661	27.0	97	315	194	883
Mantachie town.....	493	11.4	390	6.9	5 277	13 750	14 231	752	39	5.2	19	6	6	105
Mantee village.....	87	10.3	68	10.3	8 829	12 273	14 167	155	15	9.7	10	—	—	15
Marietta town.....	182	9.3	175	4.0	5 233	13 456	15 385	306	30	9.8	16	6	6	47
Marian town.....	473	11.6	351	6.6	4 831	10 777	13 833	786	184	23.4	23	69	53	241
Marks city.....	1 174	14.5	926	8.1	4 268	7 778	11 280	2 229	899	40.3	151	404	297	1 127
Mathiston town.....	347	15.9	259	3.5	4 337	8 882	11 950	649	124	19.1	56	31	26	191
Mayersville town.....	203	10.3	156	14.1	3 902	7 500	9 013	374	154	41.2	32	70	57	222
Meadville town.....	3													

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks		House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Related children		
											Under 18 years		5 to 17 years
205	18.5	151	2.6	4 579	7 813	10 750	366	91	24.9	41	21	19	127
1 072	12.7	856	7.6	7 356	14 436	18 750	1 778	276	15.5	77	90	59	391
70	18.6	57	1.8	3 876	8 438	9 375	121	15	12.4	7	3	3	45
1 413	11.5	864	6.6	3 478	7 308	9 091	2 028	814	40.1	158	349	248	1 037
153	7.2	126	7.1	6 015	4 939	8 214	302	124	41.1	29	51	29	142
1 911	14.1	1 605	6.9	5 078	13 205	15 015	3 199	321	10.0	50	118	92	721
11 396	11.3	8 656	9.6	5 270	15 894	17 415	18 829	3 037	16.1	271	1 329	908	3 946
1 448	8.9	1 003	15.0	2 822	8 101	10 438	2 905	1 321	45.5	181	680	544	1 718
542	14.9	434	5.8	5 320	11 667	16 250	993	183	18.4	35	79	62	261
251	13.5	196	4.1	5 176	12 386	16 354	429	89	20.7	22	28	21	114
13 005	10.8	9 869	10.6	5 607	10 315	14 190	21 698	6 437	29.7	995	2 561	1 945	7 846
1 148	12.4	953	7.2	4 772	12 095	14 622	1 901	413	21.7	90	151	118	632
4 122	10.7	3 497	7.3	5 525	11 373	14 470	6 974	1 502	21.5	335	567	333	1 898
344	11.9	240	4.6	4 506	11 522	13 988	597	115	19.3	27	42	32	146
296	13.2	253	4.7	7 403	18 958	23 750	527	23	4.4	17	4	2	44
383	16.2	305	7.5	4 156	9 167	11 141	705	204	28.9	44	84	52	255
30	10.0	22	13.6	2 505	7 500	8 125	64	34	53.1	11	11	11	34
2 049	12.3	1 639	6.2	5 268	10 272	13 502	3 554	958	27.0	266	371	290	1 367
433	14.8	335	4.5	4 354	9 537	13 897	823	234	28.4	69	77	52	281
329	19.8	219	2.3	4 258	10 402	13 056	567	121	21.3	37	41	33	212
273	8.4	198	6.6	3 109	6 875	10 625	540	234	43.3	57	80	54	290
9 398	10.0	7 405	6.9	6 867	19 146	21 316	14 416	1 283	8.9	143	545	412	1 789
1 886	11.3	1 515	6.7	4 468	11 145	14 762	3 338	729	21.8	139	295	212	869
1 283	7.6	1 024	5.9	6 146	19 083	20 899	2 065	263	12.7	34	111	85	340
302	16.6	181	7.7	3 461	6 648	9 750	577	239	41.4	43	95	66	259
6 652	7.0	5 639	2.8	6 004	10 669	17 514	9 445	2 321	24.6	240	375	259	2 906
257	12.5	194	10.3	3 255	7 258	9 063	511	235	46.0	40	115	88	271
152	12.5	134	4.5	6 452	11 583	15 000	252	38	15.1	12	12	9	61
52	32.7	39	5.1	3 846	7 813	12 750	118	31	26.3	27	—	—	31
19 139	8.9	15 445	6.5	6 754	16 075	18 701	28 137	3 473	12.3	354	1 402	979	4 860
3 057	11.4	2 353	10.6	6 367	13 397	16 695	4 988	1 415	28.4	197	629	459	1 617
12 433	6.8	10 532	3.5	6 110	18 950	20 730	18 761	1 437	7.7	133	581	459	2 121
836	10.3	659	4.7	4 514	11 797	14 939	1 442	329	22.8	56	128	81	466
5 398	11.2	4 200	4.4	5 403	12 933	15 212	8 414	1 311	15.6	159	443	332	1 871
3 670	14.0	2 902	5.2	5 659	11 672	14 573	6 298	1 241	19.7	253	470	356	1 624
6 041	13.8	4 173	9.4	5 099	11 858	14 693	10 209	2 698	26.4	453	1 153	845	3 385
702	15.1	477	5.9	3 488	7 054	8 269	1 386	686	49.5	88	325	235	831
135	13.3	188	3.7	4 941	10 568	12 045	212	45	21.2	10	8	5	69
570	10.2	478	6.3	4 995	11 900	15 268	917	124	13.5	28	42	32	219
68	26.5	53	5.7	4 921	8 750	11 607	116	30	25.9	12	10	10	52
2 836	15.3	2 246	6.9	6 162	11 564	13 855	4 640	664	14.3	205	214	157	990
112	14.3	99	12.1	6 131	9 583	12 917	200	40	20.0	12	15	10	42
1 624	12.6	1 173	6.2	4 168	10 220	13 024	2 117	610	28.8	109	249	179	754
1 321	6.1	1 051	3.9	5 012	11 168	14 283	2 279	764	33.5	128	265	214	908
337	14.5	260	9.6	4 566	11 979	15 187	579	103	17.8	30	33	22	139
863	17.7	609	4.8	6 875	13 362	20 676	1 406	207	14.7	43	67	49	277
160	11.3	107	2.8	5 571	14 107	16 429	285	47	16.5	17	7	7	76
1 303	13.8	939	7.1	4 592	11 578	14 047	2 251	431	19.1	73	176	135	669
1 557	6.8	1 276	6.3	6 123	13 070	16 558	2 632	458	17.4	127	141	84	754
592	12.5	477	4.6	5 660	12 757	14 596	997	167	16.8	30	72	61	243
1 568	5.5	1 304	2.8	4 463	14 732	20 000	1 091	155	14.2	37	49	40	210
358	5.0	280	5.7	3 541	15 341	16 250	650	143	22.0	18	70	54	189
2 612	9.6	2 086	5.8	6 283	14 303	16 850	3 955	492	12.4	64	198	142	638
648	16.7	474	6.8	4 476	10 069	12 473	1 205	370	30.7	71	156	106	450
3 855	6.0	3 311	3.9	7 391	18 379	20 915	5 402	447	8.3	45	173	119	533
244	12.3	172	5.8	3 892	10 577	10 966	465	120	25.8	18	57	54	183
2 419	14.3	1 976	4.5	4 561	10 422	11 888	4 143	884	21.3	254	257	154	1 170
1 404	9.4	1 038	6.6	4 925	9 181	10 272	2 579	1 062	41.2	89	515	377	1 331
1 373	12.3	1 004	8.1	3 216	7 314	9 471	2 769	1 374	49.6	150	750	569	1 634
317	14.8	221	15.4	4 578	6 786	11 618	587	225	38.3	47	92	78	275
1 744	13.1	1 395	9.5	4 244	10 299	12 037	3 253	1 019	31.3	162	472	366	1 405
117	20.5	100	13.0	4 420	6 875	13 333	220	86	39.1	23	27	18	106
760	11.2	635	5.0	4 812	11 905	14 265	1 268	188	14.8	45	63	47	317
518	7.9	419	4.3	5 608	15 750	17 200	813	67	8.2	23	12	12	110
1 279	13.8	916	8.6	4 375	7 880	11 058	2 267	821	36.2	159	313	230	950
39	5.1	33	24.2	7 089	13 750	15 625	65	4	6.2	2	—	—	17
248	10.9	196	16.3	5 966	10 875	13 182	473	124	26.2	16	59	52	164
245	19.2	179	8.4	4 121	10 066	11 458	504	165	32.7	39	71	50	211
170	14.1	127	4.7	14 103	11 510	12 102	311	52	16.7	13	18	16	76
194	16.5	142	3.5	5 129	10 341	15 250	332	66	19.9	22	16	16	94
3 246	6.8	2 847	6.7	5 211	13 485	16 680	3 994	871	21.8	107	323	248	1 064
400	7.8	352	6.5	5 376	12 414	15 357	684	102	14.9	46	22	20	147
1 272	11.9	971	14.6	3 999	6 342	9 063	2 465	1 263	51.2	193	604	465	1 435
1 173	14.0	894	6.0	3 917	6 863	8 008	2 372	1 076	45.4	222	511	362	1 295
311	11.3	273	3.7	5 452	13 487	15 583	500	74	14.8	28	20	12	125
416	14.2	297	1.3	5 091	13 618	15 313	666	149	22.4	18	84	66	178
314	13.7	229	5.7	3 948	9 653	12 375	595	194	32.6	27	106	86	232
270	23.0	173	6.9	4 198	9 583	14 063	475	179	37.7	32	67	45	204
203	19.2	148	3.4	3 527	6 542	7 361	386	177	45.9	40	77	67	185
197	18.3	134	4.5	7 327	18 864	20 547	295	44	14.9	16	13	13	54
58	10.3	53	9.4	5 468	12 500	13 393	107	3	2.8	3	—	—	10
341	15.8	255	14.1	3 464	6 875	7 578	692	336	48.6	44	163	127	429
511	14.5	426	2.6	5 431	14 805	16 042	864	66	7.				

Table 4. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

COUNTY-RELATED PLACES - Con.														
Starkville city.....	10 304	7.0	8 521	3.3	5 640	11 070	15 130	14 515	3 806	26.2	347	1 069	663	4 635
State Line town.....	334	24.3	215	2.8	3 811	10 069	11 406	536	192	35.8	15	79	50	230
Stonewall town.....	776	10.3	592	2.7	4 929	12 361	14 583	1 345	267	19.9	76	80	57	332
Sturgis town.....	153	15.0	129	5.4	3 962	10 568	12 868	274	69	25.2	22	24	17	78
Summit town.....	990	11.3	739	8.5	4 465	9 454	12 472	1 753	454	25.9	81	190	155	648
Sumner town.....	246	15.0	212	3.3	6 142	10 000	15 809	444	121	27.3	14	43	30	161
Sumrall town.....	678	15.5	487	4.9	4 493	10 104	13 029	1 195	279	23.3	50	107	83	390
Sunflower town.....	471	11.3	291	15.8	2 413	5 890	6 928	1 027	559	54.4	102	278	199	745
Sylvarena village.....	49	6.1	36	16.7	5 410	9 583	15 000	99	20	20.2	11	3	3	34
Taylor village.....	211	7.6	154	3.9	5 000	15 667	16 750	308	31	10.1	11	8	2	53
Taylorville town.....	832	11.5	583	1.7	5 131	12 500	15 610	1 380	347	25.1	78	129	103	443
Tchula town.....	936	16.1	526	10.3	2 821	4 985	6 337	1 929	1 231	63.8	157	629	443	1 366
Terry town.....	427	8.0	318	8.2	5 661	12 011	15 817	661	106	16.0	30	17	10	146
Thoxton town.....	228	16.2	187	1.6	4 687	9 327	11 875	402	57	14.2	20	21	17	120
Tillotoba village.....	58	17.2	41	4.9	5 189	9 688	10 536	110	12	10.9	2	7	7	16
Tishomingo town.....	232	22.0	202	3.0	5 961	9 423	13 438	387	56	14.5	39	3	3	82
Toccopolo town.....	88	18.2	61	11.5	3 975	8 750	13 125	176	59	33.5	16	22	15	59
Tremont town.....	217	14.3	183	3.3	4 656	10 966	12 330	409	70	17.1	21	26	23	94
Tunica town.....	732	14.3	626	5.8	6 582	11 235	18 333	1 366	379	27.7	70	170	104	449
Tupelo city.....	15 058	9.6	13 021	4.1	6 800	14 962	17 751	23 699	3 293	13.9	660	1 242	906	4 381
Tutwiler town.....	622	14.1	438	7.5	2 890	5 160	7 716	1 157	581	50.2	92	249	163	683
Tylertown town.....	1 022	19.3	815	6.5	5 729	9 063	11 831	1 861	597	32.1	100	259	168	754
Union town.....	1 080	15.1	809	6.3	5 000	9 188	12 287	1 906	541	28.4	92	217	151	709
Unico town.....	456	9.9	303	2.3	5 004	9 130	13 000	867	303	34.9	81	123	102	402
Vaiden town.....	532	15.6	401	12.2	4 867	9 550	11 685	933	291	31.2	24	146	95	376
Vardamon town.....	587	17.2	462	7.1	4 417	10 732	13 125	1 005	280	27.9	48	119	103	340
Verona town.....	1 555	10.7	1 265	5.5	4 923	12 723	14 890	2 489	381	15.3	80	129	97	620
Vicksburg city.....	14 567	10.7	11 732	6.5	6 101	12 424	16 061	24 907	6 242	25.1	1 077	2 692	1 889	7 804
Walnut town.....	284	12.7	206	0.5	4 562	8 021	10 682	511	118	23.1	54	28	23	158
Walnut Grove town.....	222	23.4	159	7.5	3 967	6 991	9 773	444	153	34.5	60	51	47	184
Walworth village.....	116	10.3	91	4.4	4 491	8 438	9 750	210	22	10.5	5	8	8	72
Water Valley city.....	2 346	17.9	1 830	4.2	4 681	10 622	13 504	4 110	921	22.4	215	362	283	1 245
Waveland city.....	2 474	12.9	1 763	5.4	6 043	12 145	13 906	4 186	960	22.9	95	447	347	1 157
Waynesboro city.....	3 094	13.9	2 243	5.4	4 346	9 642	11 633	5 258	1 951	37.1	192	870	639	2 369
Webb town.....	417	13.7	289	7.3	12 675	15 125	18 636	769	213	27.7	47	81	60	249
Weir town.....	287	22.3	204	8.3	4 399	8 333	9 917	536	158	29.5	32	61	40	195
Wesson town.....	948	6.8	743	1.9	4 475	13 239	16 548	854	113	13.2	45	35	28	159
West town.....	117	26.5	77	3.9	4 295	9 205	10 875	237	90	38.0	9	47	42	97
West Point city.....	5 143	9.8	4 296	12.7	5 381	11 837	15 278	8 620	2 159	25.0	384	889	645	2 767
Wiggins city.....	1 791	13.8	1 342	8.3	4 911	12 983	15 492	3 075	710	23.1	85	279	200	902
Winona city.....	3 468	16.2	2 690	9.6	4 565	10 698	13 964	5 952	1 473	24.7	369	507	373	2 072
Winstonville village.....	225	12.4	122	10.7	2 016	4 117	4 737	473	314	66.4	67	131	101	409
Woodland village.....	96	5.2	78	-	4 328	11 818	13 750	140	24	17.1	11	7	3	37
Woodville town.....	887	11.6	692	15.0	4 266	9 158	10 580	1 509	618	41.0	86	233	187	740
Yozoo City city.....	6 971	14.0	5 274	6.5	4 882	10 139	12 699	12 149	4 242	34.9	627	1 853	1 278	5 200

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

The State -----	904 523	32.5	15.6	8.0	81.7	56.5	54.4	69.9	92.1	57.9	827 169	20.4	86.9	284	98	180
SMSA'S																
Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss. -----	72 634	32.7	11.7	14.0	78.7	73.1	73.1	80.7	97.4	53.7	63 380	27.4	90.4	298	100	208
Jackson, Miss. -----	115 408	34.8	8.1	14.9	97.3	81.8	72.8	79.9	97.0	56.9	107 643	24.5	90.6	347	110	227
Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss. -----	17 075	50.6	8.2	4.2	84.1	56.5	73.9	85.1	92.0	72.3	16 331	20.2	94.3	336	119	215
Poscogoula-Moss Point, Miss. -----	41 966	41.2	6.2	12.5	78.8	71.7	75.1	84.6	98.1	62.8	37 589	25.4	93.7	312	113	229
COUNTIES																
Adams -----	13 541	23.1	18.6	8.6	95.9	69.7	55.3	73.6	94.9	59.7	12 806	15.9	84.8	278	100	148
Alcorn -----	12 805	33.8	18.8	4.6	85.3	46.4	54.8	78.8	93.7	54.9	11 940	19.8	87.9	269	91	168
Amite -----	5 232	28.1	23.2	2.4	40.1	21.2	27.7	50.5	81.7	64.4	4 365	14.4	87.7	217	96	136
Attala -----	7 580	27.5	26.6	3.9	77.2	43.0	33.5	51.5	83.6	58.3	6 862	14.7	81.8	236	86	116
Benton -----	2 822	31.5	15.8	2.4	30.3	17.9	36.7	66.6	84.9	56.0	2 577	12.1	85.8	208	74	136
Bolivar -----	14 546	25.1	17.8	8.0	81.5	68.9	50.5	59.5	86.7	54.8	13 571	19.9	79.5	255	110	154
Calhoun -----	5 958	29.9	20.9	2.0	88.2	40.1	38.7	73.8	90.1	60.3	5 420	16.9	86.6	199	83	132
Corroll -----	3 548	33.2	20.9	1.5	68.6	21.2	29.8	50.2	81.1	60.8	3 203	12.7	86.4	225	97	152
Chickasaw -----	6 341	31.7	19.9	2.4	78.8	44.6	43.2	71.1	88.7	60.3	5 871	15.8	87.9	223	92	144
Choctow -----	3 352	30.5	25.4	3.7	83.0	30.8	31.7	56.3	84.9	63.8	2 997	16.5	85.7	214	83	157
Cloiborne -----	4 213	31.6	16.3	3.2	82.2	35.7	34.7	53.0	80.2	51.6	3 574	13.5	81.3	257	104	131
Clarke -----	6 425	31.2	19.9	1.8	68.2	30.2	36.4	55.4	88.1	62.8	5 764	13.8	87.8	226	92	153
Clay -----	7 291	34.9	16.9	7.5	80.5	55.0	51.8	70.9	89.1	61.2	6 776	16.9	82.6	221	99	172
Coahoma -----	12 760	18.6	26.8	7.5	85.3	71.7	47.0	54.9	80.9	47.3	11 692	20.1	74.7	270	113	140
Copiah -----	9 460	26.8	25.5	4.0	89.6	48.1	39.1	51.7	86.1	59.7	8 520	15.0	83.0	238	95	132
Covington -----	5 683	37.2	15.6	1.9	71.1	25.0	41.3	52.4	87.0	65.8	5 171	18.2	86.6	250	93	138
De Soto -----	17 075	50.6	8.2	4.2	84.1	56.5	73.9	85.1	92.0	72.3	16 331	20.2	94.3	336	119	215
Forrest -----	24 981	29.6	15.0	17.2	95.3	77.9	58.3	75.3	96.9	52.9	22 978	27.6	88.0	294	94	198
Franklin -----	3 344	26.9	24.3	1.1	65.6	27.5	25.9	50.7	84.3	58.4	2 916	13.9	86.4	236	92	108
George -----	5 707	41.1	12.0	1.3	37.8	15.9	43.3	66.1	94.3	63.4	4 828	18.1	93.1	273	93	170
Greene -----	3 404	37.2	17.0	1.2	51.9	16.8	34.2	52.1	89.0	63.3	3 065	15.2	88.1	217	90	129
Grenada -----	7 535	27.8	14.8	6.6	90.9	69.3	52.7	71.5	91.5	53.2	7 111	20.1	82.8	257	97	145
Hancock -----	11 623	39.4	10.9	7.7	55.4	49.6	63.7	74.6	95.5	49.2	8 182	21.1	91.6	276	110	214
Harrison -----	57 624	31.5	11.7	15.8	84.7	79.9	76.9	83.0	98.1	54.1	52 202	29.1	90.2	304	97	209
Hinds -----	91 542	29.7	9.1	17.1	98.1	88.3	72.8	79.6	97.3	54.0	85 902	24.2	89.4	339	111	226
Holmes -----	7 717	24.3	25.8	3.5	85.4	53.3	28.6	41.3	80.6	58.0	7 034	12.4	73.7	207	98	127
Humphreys -----	4 718	25.9	22.7	6.0	70.4	54.7	35.5	50.1	79.4	56.7	4 269	19.1	75.2	227	100	129
Issaqueno -----	871	33.8	14.0	2.5	34.0	11.8	45.0	51.7	81.7	56.1	764	15.7	82.7	228	117	159
Itoowombo -----	7 626	35.9	12.0	2.0	72.1	20.6	42.3	75.9	92.7	64.1	7 055	18.4	90.6	214	91	159
Jackson -----	41 966	41.2	6.2	12.5	78.8	71.7	75.1	84.6	98.1	62.8	37 589	25.4	93.7	312	113	229
Jasper -----	6 177	33.8	16.9	2.2	86.2	18.1	29.9	49.1	84.0	65.4	5 591	16.8	86.0	238	99	131
Jefferson -----	3 098	28.9	21.1	4.2	72.5	31.7	26.9	36.3	76.2	58.4	2 775	9.9	77.3	211	109	131
Jefferson Davis -----	4 782	35.2	15.6	3.3	85.0	22.1	33.4	45.8	89.1	69.7	4 358	11.5	88.6	216	104	141
Jones -----	23 803	28.3	18.0	5.4	94.0	50.6	47.0	71.3	96.0	59.7	21 549	17.5	87.9	296	92	158
Kemper -----	3 546	28.4	23.3	2.4	80.7	16.7	28.2	47.1	78.7	65.6	3 245	10.8	83.9	180	76	119
Lafayette -----	10 788	39.9	12.7	15.3	82.2	51.4	62.2	76.8	92.0	48.9	9 623	27.7	90.2	317	98	207
Lamar -----	8 590	47.5	10.0	3.1	82.3	43.3	57.3	71.8	97.1	66.6	7 851	22.2	92.9	351	102	214
Lauderdale -----	28 999	26.6	20.9	10.1	80.9	66.0	56.0	70.0	94.3	52.2	26 903	20.7	84.1	288	94	166
Lawrence -----	4 599	41.8	15.6	0.5	72.8	22.0	37.5	59.3	88.9	69.0	4 158	16.6	88.6	249	97	170
Leake -----	7 085	32.3	14.4	1.2	75.1	23.8	34.9	53.6	88.5	61.5	6 378	16.2	86.6	198	85	148
Lee -----	21 308	36.2	11.8	9.4	90.7	61.1	64.0	84.0	95.8	57.6	19 970	22.9	89.2	297	98	192
Leflore -----	13 665	20.4	24.3	8.0	85.2	80.4	51.0	63.4	90.0	48.3	13 003	20.4	77.8	288	113	145
Lincoln -----	11 003	30.5	19.6	5.4	54.2	40.7	43.2	60.4	94.0	62.9	10 125	15.2	88.3	276	93	163
Lowndes -----	19 862	33.9	13.6	10.3	79.3	60.9	64.2	81.1	94.7	59.5	18 664	26.6	87.1	331	95	192
Madison -----	13 942	41.9	15.0	10.2	92.0	64.4	59.1	63.3	86.7	62.6	12 711	20.8	84.2	305	107	194
Marion -----	9 433	28.7	16.3	1.4	66.1	35.2	38.6	61.5	91.9	63.2	8 565	16.8	88.6	267	96	136
Marshall -----	9 272	41.5	13.9	3.6	46.4	30.7	42.9	65.1	82.8	55.2	8 518	14.4	85.0	240	107	131
Monroe -----	13 218	26.3	20.0	3.5	74.4	47.9	45.1	72.4	91.9	59.6	12 255	16.6	86.0	242	90	147
Montgomery -----	4 960	22.1	25.6	4.0	86.6	51.8	30.3	54.7	87.1	60.5	4 543	15.4	84.1	215	93	139
Neshoba -----	8 838	33.0	17.1	4.0	76.9	33.2	43.6	63.0	90.7	60.7	8 040	15.6	87.4	230	82	139
Newton -----	7 757	26.8	20.2	1.5	69.9	37.2	35.2	55.6	91.9	62.9	6 936	13.5	87.6	242	84	124
Noxubee -----	4 316	30.3	21.2	5.1	57.5	41.4	37.1	53.2	76.6	59.3	4 020	14.4	79.5	183	91	112
Oktibbeho -----	11 772	41.9	9.3	14.3	94.6	64.8	67.9	78.8	92.9	52.7	10 980	31.3	88.4	310	95	191
Panola -----	9 638	34.2	18.6	2.9	77.7	36.6	42.9	65.9	82.8	51.1	8 880	14.4	84.8	257	100	152
Pearl River -----	12 695	37.1	11.7	4.4	60.6	42.1	57.3	74.9	97.0	62.2	11 004	19.4	90.1	286	100	183
Perry -----	3 490	34.9	17.3	0.6	60.7	25.2	32.6	56.0	88.5	63.4	3 160	14.4	87.8	227	88	154
Pike -----	13 303	26.1	25.0	4.5	74.9	55.0	43.9	60.5	94.6	57.8	12 348	18.4	87.0	270	96	136
Pontotoc -----	8 148	34.6	17.7	3.0	78.4	23.1	43.1	75.1	89.7	57.5	7 378	16.7	88.1	254	95	155
Prentiss -----	8 896	32.6	12.8	2.3	83.7	36.8	47.5	76.0	94.5	58.5	8 298	16.0	87.2	246	88	149
Quitman -----	4 281	19.0	21.4	1.3	72.2	49.8	37.0	54.5	82.8	55.5	3 930	15.6	78.5	220	100	131
Ronkin -----	23 866	54.2	4.6	6.4	94.4	56.9	73.0	81.2	95.8	67.7	21 741	25.4	95.3	380	107	235
Scott -----	8 802	34.7	14.4	3.6	86.7	39.9	39.2	54.3	87.6	62.8	8 015	18.1	87.4	216	92	146

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units							
	Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dallars), specified renter occupied		
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms		House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage			Nat mort- gaged	
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier																	
COUNTIES—Con.																		
Webster -----	3 898	27.1	20.1	2.0	85.3	28.0	35.0	68.1	88.7	67.5	3 591	14.8	84.5	221	85	129		
Wilkinson -----	3 767	26.5	23.1	1.7	74.8	40.8	23.7	46.9	80.2	57.3	3 190	10.5	79.9	232	100	131		
Winston -----	7 171	33.6	17.0	3.5	89.4	42.2	42.7	62.6	89.2	64.9	6 552	17.3	84.8	227	94	134		
Yalobusha -----	5 416	31.4	26.0	1.8	86.4	47.1	39.6	68.5	87.8	54.5	4 583	18.0	85.5	204	89	138		
Yazoo -----	9 451	24.8	22.7	6.2	88.5	51.8	37.1	58.7	85.8	55.6	8 818	15.0	80.3	267	112	140		
INCORPORATED PLACES																		
Abbeville town -----	164	29.9	11.0	2.4	80.5	17.1	39.6	75.0	87.2	54.9	145	15.9	91.0	196	111	250		
Aberdeen city -----	2 634	19.1	26.9	7.3	98.8	92.2	53.9	68.6	92.6	55.3	2 460	21.1	76.7	261	93	143		
Ackerman town -----	665	29.2	24.5	9.8	99.2	92.5	54.3	71.4	94.3	58.0	592	21.5	84.5	238	79	169		
Alligator town -----	88	21.6	34.1	4.5	94.3	43.2	29.5	51.1	84.1	48.9	84	20.2	84.5	356	122	90		
Amory city -----	2 875	22.3	24.1	5.7	98.3	96.5	56.7	80.6	97.5	56.1	2 677	20.9	86.0	244	91	150		
Anguilla town -----	284	39.8	15.1	1.1	97.5	93.0	51.1	59.9	87.3	51.8	262	16.8	74.4	216	102	132		
Arcata town -----	180	21.1	35.0	2.2	93.3	8.3	38.3	52.8	85.6	39.4	168	11.9	73.8	192	73	116		
Artesia town -----	156	34.0	34.6	12.8	96.8	88.5	37.8	67.3	80.8	45.5	142	23.2	79.6	223	89	120		
Ashland town -----	249	30.5	16.5	3.6	97.2	86.3	58.6	83.5	97.2	58.6	232	17.2	87.9	161	79	179		
Baldwyn city -----	1 298	28.1	16.4	2.0	93.4	78.2	54.3	81.0	96.4	56.8	1 209	15.9	82.7	240	102	152		
Bassfield town -----	155	23.2	31.6	0.6	100.0	74.8	41.9	63.2	98.1	76.1	137	2.2	81.8	218	89	145		
Batesville city -----	1 695	29.4	12.0	2.0	97.1	79.7	59.6	82.8	94.4	58.6	1 633	18.7	87.8	264	96	173		
Bay St. Louis city -----	3 624	19.2	22.3	9.3	93.3	87.6	68.0	74.8	97.8	51.0	2 601	18.5	87.7	270	106	210		
Bay Springs town -----	727	29.4	19.4	7.7	97.7	72.1	48.7	65.5	92.6	58.9	657	21.6	83.3	251	99	137		
Beaumont town -----	370	32.4	12.7	0.8	75.7	56.5	34.9	43.5	84.9	56.2	326	14.1	91.4	209	84	147		
Beauregard village -----	51	52.9	13.7	—	90.2	27.5	43.1	62.7	96.1	72.5	51	27.5	94.1	221	134	178		
Belmont town -----	568	32.0	12.7	5.3	97.2	68.0	59.2	84.0	98.9	66.7	555	18.6	86.3	280	98	115		
Belzoni city -----	1 200	7.2	38.9	7.1	100.0	97.4	29.4	57.1	83.8	48.3	1 118	20.8	69.9	279	99	120		
Benoit town -----	216	10.6	31.0	—	97.2	94.4	26.4	63.9	94.0	45.8	202	22.3	81.7	311	125	155		
Bentania town -----	230	16.1	32.6	1.7	97.8	69.6	28.7	50.9	74.3	38.7	210	7.1	81.4	225	111	120		
Beulah town -----	116	17.2	25.9	2.6	94.8	15.5	19.8	26.7	65.5	44.8	110	6.4	64.5	225	142	101		
Big Creek village -----	72	27.8	29.2	4.2	97.2	4.2	51.4	76.4	86.1	63.9	62	16.1	77.4	225	64	...		
Biloxi city -----	17 885	26.8	14.3	23.3	96.3	95.3	80.8	85.8	97.6	43.3	16 096	35.7	87.5	310	95	208		
Blue Mountain town -----	309	30.7	28.2	—	94.8	86.4	55.3	68.6	96.1	53.7	266	25.2	91.4	221	74	168		
Blue Springs village -----	51	5.9	39.2	—	72.5	3.9	7.8	68.6	84.3	37.3	51	—	80.4	225	94	...		
Bolton town -----	348	33.9	21.6	2.0	98.9	94.8	56.0	61.5	89.9	38.8	260	11.9	76.9	225	95	113		
Baoneville city -----	2 462	21.3	16.5	7.1	99.5	95.4	56.2	79.4	96.5	48.9	2 307	20.9	85.3	240	90	138		
Boyle town -----	319	21.3	30.7	2.5	99.4	15.4	41.7	63.3	85.0	43.9	293	17.7	74.7	273	97	136		
Brandon city -----	3 194	71.5	2.3	5.8	98.9	91.8	86.3	89.6	97.8	74.3	2 980	28.8	96.6	435	105	224		
Braxton village -----	95	14.7	37.9	2.1	92.6	6.3	29.5	62.1	93.7	61.1	90	11.1	80.0	180	73	138		
Braakhaven city -----	4 017	18.6	24.3	10.0	96.8	94.9	50.5	63.9	97.8	61.2	3 778	16.0	83.4	279	93	170		
Braaksville town -----	385	17.7	33.5	0.5	97.9	92.2	31.9	54.5	84.4	57.4	361	8.9	71.2	218	99	107		
Bruce town -----	838	35.6	15.6	2.0	100.0	93.7	52.1	81.6	96.9	61.1	789	19.9	82.4	201	77	125		
Bude town -----	431	22.3	32.5	0.7	99.1	78.0	26.9	52.0	89.6	50.6	400	9.8	77.0	188	82	118		
Burnsville town -----	357	41.7	11.2	0.6	88.0	52.4	46.5	67.5	92.2	56.6	311	27.0	86.5	273	100	211		
Byhalia town -----	296	18.6	39.9	0.7	97.3	90.2	37.5	69.6	93.9	49.3	283	18.0	83.0	219	98	140		
Caledonia village -----	215	50.2	12.6	—	91.6	69.3	63.7	88.4	98.6	60.5	201	27.9	93.0	320	122	195		
Calhoun City town -----	814	24.8	21.7	6.3	99.1	91.0	58.2	82.1	95.2	54.3	740	18.1	84.9	194	94	154		
Canton city -----	3 731	17.2	28.0	9.0	99.1	92.4	46.0	59.2	84.6	55.2	3 521	16.1	77.8	238	110	152		
Carralltown town -----	142	13.4	52.8	—	97.9	24.6	19.7	73.9	83.1	71.8	129	5.4	94.6	254	106	135		
Carthage city -----	1 355	31.6	10.0	1.5	99.3	96.3	50.8	69.4	97.9	58.2	1 244	24.7	88.6	228	89	155		
Cary town -----	157	23.6	22.9	—	100.0	91.1	40.8	55.4	94.9	56.7	149	10.1	78.5	221	135	118		
Centerville town -----	677	24.8	27.8	3.2	98.4	91.9	36.6	54.9	94.8	58.3	614	15.3	83.1	221	103	160		
Charleston city -----	1 087	16.6	27.5	2.3	99.2	90.9	41.6	62.6	86.1	51.5	1 017	23.2	71.6	199	95	126		
Chunky village -----	118	19.5	26.3	—	76.3	67.8	32.2	73.7	96.6	55.1	109	8.3	83.5	288	85	178		
Clarksdale city -----	7 492	13.3	26.1	10.5	99.7	97.8	53.4	61.6	88.3	45.4	7 155	20.8	73.1	273	114	141		
Cleveland city -----	4 725	25.3	11.8	14.5	99.7	98.9	68.9	81.4	97.2	53.6	4 491	26.0	88.8	280	112	193		
Clinton city -----	4 772	56.1	2.2	20.7	99.5	97.9	92.7	95.4	98.4	71.2	4 511	32.4	97.7	415	103	273		
Coffeeville town -----	492	29.1	25.2	3.5	95.3	91.9	47.4	74.0	92.3	60.2	435	12.9	79.3	188	90	132		
Coldwater town -----	493	11.8	19.7	0.8	98.0	95.5	41.2	71.6	89.2	56.4	479	13.6	84.3	224	102	144		
Collins city -----	774	32.9	15.6	5.8	99.6	92.0	57.5	62.9	95.6	65.0	711	16.3	81.2	250	98	130		
Columbia city -----	3 019	16.5	17.4	2.9	98.3	95.8	50.7	72.4	93.5	54.3	2 823	18.2	84.5	270	91	135		
Columbus city -----	9 863	21.6	17.1	15.4	96.0	94.1	63.6	79.3	96.7	51.8	9 294	23.2	81.3	305	91	177		
Coma town -----	483	27.3	26.1	4.8	97.9	87.4	61.1	67.3	92.5	50.1	452	11.7	76.1	196	112	128		
Corinth city -----	5 895	26.5	26.1	7.5	99.0	86.2	62.3	81.5	97.3	51.1	5 502	22.8	84.6	261	92	162		
Courtland town -----	137	40.1	24.1	—	97.1	3.6	51.1	65.7	92.7	58.4	124	25.8	88.7	235	122	128		
Crawford town -----	156	27.6	35.9	2.6	86.5	13.5	13.5	31.4	73.1	72.4	145	11.0	68.3	210	107	108		
Crenshaw town -----	404	8.4	26.7	0.7	97.5	87.1	25.0	45.8	84.2	40.3	367	7.1	68.1	207	88	110		
Crasby town -----	130	21.5	50.0															

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Year-round housing units											Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with —										Total	Percent with —		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Medion gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms	Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
231	15.6	42.9	2.6	98.7	77.1	13.4	46.3	81.4	55.8	207	13.0	74.9	250	76	94	
778	27.4	22.9	5.3	99.7	90.0	54.6	75.7	95.0	63.8	744	22.8	78.5	213	89	137	
124	11.3	8.1	—	96.8	16.1	29.0	26.6	67.7	49.2	121	7.4	66.1	155	103	126	
103	34.0	25.2	1.9	94.2	64.1	53.4	80.6	98.1	64.1	99	21.2	90.9	163	98	193	
713	36.0	18.7	4.2	99.0	91.4	41.2	41.5	92.7	59.3	671	12.4	71.1	219	97	108	
505	45.9	12.5	5.3	99.6	93.1	69.9	71.1	92.7	65.9	475	13.1	87.2	232	101	148	
408	50.2	10.3	1.7	99.3	77.0	74.3	89.0	100.0	71.3	370	18.6	98.4	439	98	214	
370	23.8	14.3	4.1	94.3	18.4	46.2	62.4	94.1	55.1	326	23.9	90.5	294	109	187	
1 892	31.0	14.7	7.8	99.0	96.6	58.0	64.0	96.0	65.0	1 770	22.1	82.8	223	96	138	
74	14.9	27.0	9.5	94.6	25.7	40.5	85.1	97.3	64.9	65	21.5	92.3	196	88	—	
449	16.5	29.8	1.3	97.1	19.4	28.7	31.8	66.1	46.3	412	13.8	63.8	171	102	105	
1 178	21.9	12.6	1.6	98.3	89.6	61.4	86.0	97.6	58.2	1 077	25.2	90.1	229	105	179	
65	26.2	26.2	—	87.7	10.8	27.7	55.4	84.6	40.0	62	19.4	77.4	192	84	118	
127	25.2	26.8	3.9	97.6	68.5	43.3	63.0	85.8	54.3	118	10.2	89.0	214	82	191	
61	14.8	31.1	—	86.9	16.4	27.9	29.5	50.8	24.6	58	19.0	55.2	175	107	135	
619	23.7	26.5	1.5	97.4	80.8	36.7	44.7	89.7	60.9	573	17.6	75.7	197	91	126	
124	23.4	20.2	4.0	89.5	7.3	50.8	79.8	95.2	55.6	120	13.3	75.8	169	71	142	
280	21.8	31.4	11.8	100.0	99.3	40.4	50.4	91.4	59.6	271	11.8	82.7	195	80	124	
13 776	15.2	18.8	9.0	99.8	99.3	60.2	69.3	97.5	49.2	13 240	19.5	77.2	251	99	170	
7 739	10.4	28.6	7.4	99.5	98.5	47.2	67.2	93.8	38.9	7 366	22.8	74.9	294	115	145	
4 702	21.3	17.1	8.8	99.2	92.7	55.1	71.3	93.3	49.1	4 460	18.8	78.8	267	95	144	
16 049	18.2	14.8	19.4	97.6	95.1	74.3	83.2	98.9	48.9	14 711	26.3	88.3	268	93	202	
209	22.5	24.9	2.9	95.7	6.7	31.6	46.9	78.0	43.1	202	14.9	67.3	221	115	127	
159	30.2	23.9	6.3	95.6	66.7	44.0	76.1	96.9	52.8	146	27.4	80.8	238	105	202	
170	22.4	10.0	—	97.6	4.7	52.4	90.6	98.8	71.8	168	14.9	94.0	233	97	119	
16 000	26.9	18.7	24.0	99.8	98.5	60.5	76.2	97.2	46.2	14 517	31.5	85.0	299	95	197	
1 635	18.0	32.8	5.1	100.0	95.8	46.1	54.6	89.4	60.6	1 529	13.0	77.9	227	93	121	
435	21.6	23.4	0.7	96.8	67.6	40.7	55.9	88.5	61.6	386	19.4	87.8	198	93	131	
1 063	37.0	15.9	9.0	99.3	90.0	69.9	82.9	94.5	62.7	999	20.4	83.4	314	120	177	
271	29.2	29.2	1.1	81.2	68.3	32.1	57.2	88.9	56.5	247	19.8	76.5	260	89	104	
195	34.4	18.5	4.1	97.4	91.3	63.1	84.6	94.9	67.2	173	12.1	81.5	245	88	110	
1 381	25.1	27.3	5.4	99.3	97.2	48.0	44.2	85.7	53.9	1 272	13.4	72.4	190	113	114	
2 283	26.8	13.4	8.9	96.1	86.1	50.8	69.6	90.2	58.8	2 123	11.0	80.2	230	122	121	
1 204	87.7	2.1	1.5	100.0	97.4	92.4	97.7	99.9	96.1	1 172	23.2	98.8	333	122	346	
1 449	29.3	19.0	4.3	98.1	88.5	50.3	76.7	91.7	57.8	1 339	21.6	85.3	223	95	146	
2 792	18.4	18.7	4.7	99.8	98.1	60.9	72.0	97.3	56.9	2 720	15.8	81.2	269	100	148	
366	41.5	16.1	1.1	100.0	99.5	73.5	70.5	93.4	68.9	351	8.0	77.5	209	121	146	
294	32.0	15.3	1.4	99.3	97.3	58.8	64.6	92.5	65.3	270	10.7	82.6	205	91	97	
910	23.5	24.0	21.9	100.0	98.0	49.2	50.3	89.9	60.7	874	10.3	71.4	257	90	124	
1 314	32.7	17.6	3.8	99.2	87.8	66.0	80.0	96.7	49.4	1 116	22.0	84.1	230	88	199	
75 626	26.4	8.6	18.9	99.7	96.0	74.8	81.3	98.9	51.8	71 489	24.9	89.0	332	114	226	
374	18.2	20.9	2.9	100.0	95.5	31.6	30.7	80.5	41.2	348	13.2	59.2	156	87	111	
194	50.0	2.6	—	97.4	12.9	62.9	66.0	96.4	60.3	161	15.5	78.9	279	76	128	
375	20.0	33.1	3.7	94.7	73.9	17.6	49.6	92.8	54.1	336	10.1	79.5	216	106	148	
2 974	25.1	29.8	8.2	99.7	97.2	46.6	62.0	92.8	52.7	2 750	18.4	75.5	247	83	116	
79	13.9	22.8	—	77.2	—	43.0	88.6	97.5	54.4	76	17.1	81.6	195	94	210	
213	36.2	18.8	1.4	93.4	72.8	42.3	48.8	92.5	68.1	186	18.8	88.7	192	92	178	
573	19.9	23.4	1.6	99.5	96.5	44.5	53.9	90.8	53.6	525	16.4	73.7	193	103	133	
8 969	14.8	25.1	9.3	99.9	97.6	52.0	70.7	96.2	54.5	8 178	18.1	79.8	296	91	147	
396	30.8	20.5	3.0	95.7	88.6	49.2	74.2	96.0	60.6	367	18.0	87.2	184	78	138	
39	20.5	61.5	—	100.0	7.7	41.0	94.9	100.0	76.9	39	5.1	100.0	238	108	—	
2 308	18.4	21.2	10.1	100.0	97.6	58.0	62.9	94.9	46.9	2 177	18.4	73.3	254	98	143	
130	19.2	34.6	—	95.4	12.3	30.8	52.3	96.9	56.9	110	20.0	96.4	304	88	181	
1 021	13.9	33.7	2.7	97.9	93.5	38.8	55.1	89.5	53.8	951	9.9	72.7	227	107	125	
392	24.3	27.1	1.7	90.8	90.4	42.1	75.3	95.2	59.6	253	15.0	90.9	245	103	146	
214	34.0	6.4	17.4	99.5	97.7	90.4	93.3	98.9	55.8	2 831	29.2	94.7	322	109	250	
145	29.0	37.9	—	89.7	2.8	27.6	54.5	80.0	62.1	118	27.1	88.1	195	75	—	
182	8.8	31.9	2.2	98.4	24.7	21.4	48.9	72.5	52.7	165	9.1	70.9	233	97	150	
2 757	37.2	13.3	5.8	99.2	92.2	60.1	73.3	97.4	60.8	2 602	23.5	83.5	235	92	138	
930	35.9	11.4	2.7	97.2	81.3	61.8	71.1	96.3	62.8	822	22.1	86.4	247	92	151	
154	11.7	44.8	—	100.0	90.9	46.1	57.8	81.8	55.8	143	9.8	72.0	195	94	110	
811	26.3	20.3	0.7	98.4	94.5	51.5	57.1	94.3	61.0	742	17.9	79.5	230	95	103	
216	24.1	40.7	—	98.6	92.1	63.4	77.3	96.8	62.0	211	15.2	83.4	463	117	168	
312	26.6	19.2	0.6	97.8	84.0	38.1	57.4	82.4	54.8	291	17.9	77.0	171	88	164	
4 981	17.3															

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Medion gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage		
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier											With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
Total															
163	33.7	22.7	1.2	98.8	2.5	40.5	61.3	96.9	67.5	155	12.9	87.1	250	83	135
733	23.3	17.1	1.1	97.7	85.9	51.7	76.3	96.5	62.1	667	18.0	86.5	274	88	142
66	9.1	39.4	—	97.0	10.6	9.1	57.6	83.3	50.0	52	3.8	94.2	200	92	...
677	26.6	31.0	4.3	99.0	95.1	37.7	46.4	91.0	52.0	646	11.5	74.6	224	97	121
110	30.0	28.2	—	85.5	80.9	50.0	59.1	92.7	46.4	108	7.4	74.1	425	97	153
1 141	33.7	13.9	9.0	100.0	92.0	53.6	62.1	93.3	60.8	1 064	22.2	89.1	197	89	159
6 213	21.0	10.9	5.4	100.0	98.1	60.5	75.4	98.2	64.4	5 651	16.7	89.9	280	119	203
852	43.2	9.5	9.5	96.6	92.1	51.1	54.3	93.3	59.2	817	23.0	75.6	217	102	169
360	26.9	34.7	0.6	98.9	90.0	40.0	60.3	92.8	69.2	328	12.5	86.0	242	76	150
176	23.9	24.4	1.1	65.3	72.2	61.9	83.5	95.5	72.7	169	16.0	86.4	238	98	173
8 253	16.8	25.5	11.3	99.4	92.3	54.0	73.9	95.3	55.3	7 818	15.6	80.5	280	96	144
672	21.4	14.1	0.9	96.9	88.1	47.2	75.9	95.2	55.2	637	12.9	84.0	225	86	156
2 758	29.2	21.9	5.3	98.4	93.9	67.3	80.9	96.2	48.8	2 631	23.5	87.3	240	90	153
242	24.0	27.3	—	93.8	62.8	38.0	66.9	91.3	56.2	204	16.2	91.7	207	96	190
213	23.9	22.5	—	95.8	92.5	46.9	75.6	98.6	69.0	194	16.0	94.3	262	109	134
302	33.4	31.8	1.0	97.4	92.7	37.4	67.5	93.4	63.2	267	22.8	81.6	240	105	168
20	—	70.0	—	65.0	10.0	10.0	30.0	55.0	40.0	20	10.0	85.0	—	—	—
1 435	24.9	18.7	1.3	99.1	86.3	51.2	60.0	97.1	60.8	1 335	26.4	84.9	235	86	114
307	26.7	19.2	2.0	96.7	91.5	42.0	52.4	94.1	63.8	289	6.2	83.4	208	96	129
210	22.4	21.9	5.7	96.2	80.5	49.0	67.1	89.0	55.7	190	5.3	78.9	208	86	99
185	24.9	29.7	3.2	97.8	85.9	21.1	50.8	85.9	53.5	165	15.2	75.8	220	97	99
5 327	46.3	6.9	16.8	97.7	95.8	89.7	90.6	98.5	67.9	4 936	28.0	94.6	338	102	245
1 242	25.8	15.9	4.8	99.7	91.9	56.2	75.0	95.7	59.4	1 138	19.6	86.6	212	104	158
675	38.5	9.6	7.3	97.9	90.8	77.0	89.9	95.1	69.9	653	21.1	94.2	388	113	235
264	23.1	51.1	—	97.7	88.6	33.7	45.5	89.0	50.0	227	12.8	85.0	211	92	112
4 141	38.4	12.6	25.7	99.5	96.4	78.1	86.8	98.3	43.6	3 935	33.1	89.3	326	104	232
178	10.1	33.1	7.3	96.1	20.2	18.0	37.1	73.0	38.8	166	8.4	59.6	131	93	110
108	29.6	14.8	0.9	89.8	2.8	63.0	72.2	95.4	81.5	104	13.5	85.6	193	99	208
66	28.8	30.3	3.0	93.9	27.3	22.7	63.6	93.9	47.0	54	13.0	79.6	220	85	...
11 369	27.7	7.5	26.4	99.9	99.2	77.0	87.1	99.0	50.9	10 033	30.6	92.0	288	110	224
2 091	33.3	23.9	10.6	98.8	93.9	73.6	76.2	99.0	58.1	1 790	24.9	92.2	333	102	205
6 419	41.3	0.9	12.9	98.7	84.3	85.9	89.8	99.0	68.8	6 086	27.2	95.9	314	100	253
529	30.6	15.1	0.8	97.2	93.8	52.4	52.0	98.3	60.3	486	17.9	82.1	207	89	127
3 268	28.2	6.5	8.2	97.4	76.7	64.2	87.2	99.6	57.3	3 024	26.2	94.4	290	84	219
2 594	26.3	14.9	8.5	99.3	91.7	60.0	76.3	94.3	54.8	2 384	17.8	84.2	241	90	147
3 856	26.2	13.0	8.5	98.5	97.7	66.3	76.3	98.6	61.6	3 479	19.9	86.2	281	104	180
434	18.7	29.7	2.1	100.0	84.6	32.0	43.1	90.3	61.1	410	9.5	73.7	178	96	121
89	11.2	25.8	2.2	100.0	7.9	28.1	79.8	92.1	62.9	83	15.7	84.3	182	83	213
354	46.6	8.5	6.8	98.3	88.7	73.2	85.6	99.4	42.4	334	30.8	89.5	238	87	218
53	20.8	49.1	—	92.5	9.4	26.4	39.6	73.6	35.8	44	25.0	70.5	225	100	132
1 910	37.7	14.1	6.9	99.6	83.2	71.4	81.8	95.9	61.6	1 766	22.7	86.8	244	101	158
90	26.7	35.6	2.2	88.9	4.4	25.6	83.3	83.3	52.2	84	8.3	89.3	233	92	163
882	21.4	25.2	4.6	98.8	82.8	50.0	65.6	97.2	53.9	783	15.5	82.8	257	86	115
979	9.8	31.1	2.0	100.0	93.0	35.6	60.8	82.2	53.4	851	16.6	76.9	273	96	111
257	31.1	26.8	1.6	94.9	89.5	48.2	73.9	85.6	54.5	215	10.7	83.3	238	109	174
595	11.8	21.3	3.7	98.5	92.8	57.6	80.3	95.5	63.4	552	12.0	89.7	244	100	139
105	37.1	10.5	—	93.3	3.8	54.3	74.3	99.0	65.7	101	15.8	94.1	313	95	—
788	28.4	13.7	1.0	99.6	84.0	48.9	65.6	98.6	67.8	738	18.4	87.8	230	82	181
1 046	25.0	25.1	3.4	98.0	88.9	48.8	67.9	92.2	53.5	956	15.3	85.0	239	91	146
372	22.0	18.8	0.3	99.2	5.9	39.5	63.4	94.6	68.0	336	17.3	89.3	269	95	124
472	24.4	17.6	16.3	98.9	96.6	75.4	80.9	94.9	50.6	415	12.3	89.6	371	101	176
162	56.8	12.3	1.2	87.0	40.7	64.2	67.3	90.7	74.7	158	9.5	83.5	234	163	185
1 694	54.7	6.0	3.1	96.6	75.5	80.8	91.1	99.2	47.5	1 470	28.1	95.7	251	113	261
465	34.4	20.0	1.7	98.3	89.0	47.3	62.2	96.8	63.2	426	20.0	75.4	247	92	97
2 269	64.0	1.4	22.0	99.6	95.2	89.8	93.2	98.8	65.4	2 091	37.7	96.9	413	107	318
158	13.9	35.4	1.3	89.9	72.8	33.5	62.7	82.3	55.1	149	11.4	83.9	268	102	116
1 641	27.1	11.4	3.7	99.3	97.0	59.0	81.9	97.7	58.1	1 536	20.8	86.1	223	87	151
804	36.7	19.9	3.2	99.0	95.5	63.8	70.9	98.3	59.0	772	16.5	81.9	223	114	151
854	27.2	24.8	2.5	97.4	95.9	45.9	48.8	84.5	50.8	822	14.2	67.0	234	92	130
270	20.0	18.5	0.7	97.8	73.0	29.6	54.8	90.7	48.1	221	9.5	78.7	238	90	71
1 080	32.6	23.7	5.1	98.4	95.1	56.6	65.9	95.5	57.0	1 012	13.2	80.8	217	103	125
78	23.1	26.9	5.1	85.9	3.8	23.1	55.1	85.9	59.0	72	18.1	65.3	213	91	113
503	43.7	8.2	10.1	98.8	85.5	65.6	84.7	99.0	62.0	463	29.6	90.3	257	99	191
313	31.9	16.0	—	99.4	78.9	39.0	83.4	98.4	75.4	303	14.9	92.4	279	7	

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Starkville city	5 903	40.0	7.5	19.2	99.9	98.4	82.7	88.0	99.0	47.3	5 520	38.7	88.8	337	94	190
State Line town	204	28.9	30.4	3.9	89.2	4.9	47.1	53.4	83.3	65.2	193	17.6	85.0	240	112	80
Stonewall town	503	22.3	31.2	1.8	93.2	58.1	35.8	58.8	93.6	55.1	460	16.3	87.0	2		

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. All counties and equivalents are shown irrespective of governmental status.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

County subdivisions are included in this report only if they have an "active" or "inactive" general purpose government. An *active* government unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and is currently doing so. These units are generally recognized for Federal revenue sharing purposes. *Inactive* governmental units have the legal capacity to be active, but currently have no legal officers, raise no revenue, con-

duct no activities, and are not recognized for revenue sharing purposes.

Such county subdivisions, also known as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's), are found in the following 20 States: Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's. Incorporated places which are independent MCD's are shown only in the place portion of the tables, i.e., they are not also shown as county subdivisions.

INCORPORATED PLACES

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's are not governmental units, but are shown here because of their importance to many Federal- and State-funding programs.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties. For SMSA's which cross State lines, only that portion contained in the State is included in these tables.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal-visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing

questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of Institution—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles or for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enu-

merated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The 1980 census counts of the population by race in 100-percent tabulations, including data in this report, are provisional, i.e., the counts are not final. Limited edit and review procedures were performed during the 100-percent processing. For instance, some respondents marked the "Other" category in the race item and wrote in an entry such as German or Jamaican which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific racial categories listed on the questionnaire; entries of this type were reviewed and edited into a specific category where appropriate. However, not all such cases were identified in the 100-percent processing. During the processing of sample questionnaires, a more thorough review and additional editing was done to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. Also, during the sample coding operation, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population from sample tabulations. Final data on race were determined after sample processing. The sample race data will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General, Social, and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C reports.

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used;

however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian, Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Also persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the "Other" category of the race item and wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in

questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time

of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed 4 years of high school as well as those who completed 1 or more years of college.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which

language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job.

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to

questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were

either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979.

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to question 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" sources such as food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, and employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total

income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years.....	\$3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some data are presented for the alternate cutoff of 125 percent of the current poverty level. This alternate cutoff is obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by 1.25. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in group quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at

the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have

their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In this report, data are shown only for the percent of occupied units in which the householder's latest move is between January 1, 1979 and March 31, 1980.

Rental Vacancy Rate—The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant year-round units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the vacant year-round units for rent. Vacant units that are seasonal or held off the market are excluded.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with 3 or more bedrooms.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. This report presents figures which relate to the percent of year-round housing units in structures built during 1970 to March 1980, and 1939 or earlier, and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. This report presents statistics on the percent of year-round housing units which are in structures having 5 or more units, not on the number of residential structures.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub

or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. This report presents the percent of year-round housing units having 1 or more complete bathrooms.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "individual drilled well" or an "individual dug well." The category, "some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. This report presents data on the percent of year-round housing units which are supplied water by a "public system or private company."

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be con-

nected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. Statistics are presented in this report on the percent of year-round housing units which are connected to a public sewer.

Equipment

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) non-portable room heaters without flue or vent, that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. Housing units with a "central heating system" include those units with any of the first five types of heating equipment mentioned above. The data shown in this report refer to the percent of year-round housing units with a central heating system.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is

generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with air-conditioning.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. The data presented in this report show the percent of occupied housing units having 1 or more vehicles available at home for the use of members of the household.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+." This report presents data on median value and on the number of specified owner-occupied

housing units with a dollar value of "less than \$20,000" and "\$50,000 or more."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "with a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$50," it is shown as "\$50-." If the median falls in the category "\$500 or more," it is shown as "\$500+." This report presents data on median contract rent and on the number of specified renter-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than \$100" and "\$200 or more."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone

else) in addition to rent. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of

utilities and fuels and part of the rental payment.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES.	C-2
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated

as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were

available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reserva-

tions and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 5 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 5 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 5. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was

prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation. In this publication, only migration data ("Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975") in table 3 are affected by this processing scheme.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 5 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been

enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 5 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this

calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

Note that table D already contains standard errors for per capita income and 95-percent confidence intervals for median family income and median household income. (See below for discussion of confidence intervals.) The steps given below, however, should be used to calculate the standard error of the other data item totals and percentages published in this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics;
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are,

nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a sub-

class of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, the figure that appears in the table is 1.5 times the lower bound of the open-ended interval. For example, a median household income confidence bound that is included in the open-ended interval (\$75,000+) will appear in the table as $\$75,000 \times 1.5 = \$112,500$.

The distributions for gross rent and selected monthly owner costs can be found in the 1980 Census of Housing publication, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B, for each individual State.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that

could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence

intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 3 shows that for the city of Clarksdale 7,857 persons out of all 14,574 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Clarksdale with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 16.0 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 7,857 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{15 (7,857) \left(1 - \frac{7,857}{21,137}\right)} =$$

157 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Clarksdale city is 21,137.

The standard error of the estimated 7,857 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 157 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 173 for the total persons 16 years and over in Clarksdale city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 53.9. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.98. Thus the standard error for the estimated 53.9 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.98 \times 1.1 = 1.1$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 7,857 persons 16 years and over in Clarksdale city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 173. Thus a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[7,857 - 2(173)] \text{ to } [7,857 + 2(173)]$$

or

$$7,511 \text{ to } 8,203.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Pearl city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,908, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 15,240. Thus the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 65.0 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.96 percent. Table D lists Pearl city with a percent-in-sample of 15.0 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.0 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status." Thus the approximate standard error of the percentage (65.0 percent) is $0.96 \times 1.1 = 1.1$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Clarksdale city and Pearl city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$65.0 - 53.9 = 11.1 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se(11.1) = \sqrt{(Se(65.0))^2 + (Se(53.9))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(1.1)^2 + (1.1)^2}$$

$$= 1.6 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[11.1 - 2(1.6)] \text{ to } [11.1 + 2(1.6)]$$

or

$$7.9 \text{ to } 14.3$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 persons in housing unit |
| 2 | 3 persons in housing unit |
| 3 | 4 persons in housing unit |
| 4 | 5 to 7 persons in housing unit |
| 5 | 8 or more persons in housing unit |

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- | | |
|------|---|
| 6-10 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
|------|---|

Persons in All Other Housing Units

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 11 | 1 person in housing unit |
| 12-16 | 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit |
| 17 | <i>Persons in group quarters</i> |

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Householder |
| 2 | Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters) |

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race*

Persons of Spanish Origin Male

- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1 | 0 to 4 years of age |
| 2 | 5 to 14 years of age |
| 3 | 15 to 19 years of age |
| 4 | 20 to 24 years of age |

5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
-------	--

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the num-

ber of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into

the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.

- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain

inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons

with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninter-view," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.5	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.4	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	2.3	2.0	1.2
School enrollment.....	1.5	1.4	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Work disability.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status.....	2.2	2.2	1.0
HOUSING			
Year structure built.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.2	0.6
Source of water.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

The State	2 520 638	17.9	911 627	18.0	10	12 042	12 168	14 521	14 685
SMSA'S									
Biloxi—Gulfport, Miss.	191 918	15.6	73 959	15.6	39	13 075	13 637	15 315	15 951
Jackson, Miss.	320 425	16.0	115 583	16.2	34	15 418	15 904	18 317	18 902
Memphis, Tenn.—Ark.—Miss.	53 930	17.5	17 144	17.3	69	17 802	19 066	19 589	20 662
Poscogoulo—Moss Point, Miss.	118 015	15.7	42 635	15.8	49	16 667	17 306	18 340	19 184
COUNTIES									
Adams	38 035	15.3	13 572	15.5	94	10 709	11 983	13 606	15 406
Alcorn	33 036	16.2	12 805	15.9	97	11 539	12 564	14 019	15 340
Amite	13 369	22.1	5 279	22.2	120	8 795	10 346	10 982	12 755
Attala	19 865	17.7	7 621	17.6	103	8 661	9 961	11 019	12 319
Benton	8 153	19.8	3 059	20.2	153	10 160	12 318	12 272	13 979
Bolivar	45 965	24.6	14 561	24.9	79	8 724	9 533	10 765	11 667
Calhoun	15 664	30.6	6 039	29.8	104	9 563	10 534	11 574	12 555
Corroll	9 776	21.1	3 581	21.7	137	8 932	10 530	10 838	12 844
Chickosaw	17 853	17.3	6 346	17.6	104	10 684	12 322	13 091	14 617
Choctow	8 996	24.9	3 416	25.9	157	8 689	10 243	10 663	12 058
Claiborne	12 279	13.2	4 398	13.0	148	8 544	11 259	11 898	15 810
Clarke	16 945	20.8	6 465	20.4	114	11 121	12 399	14 043	15 652
Cloy	21 082	16.1	7 306	15.7	106	11 728	13 247	14 195	15 810
Coochomo	36 918	18.7	12 937	19.1	82	8 429	9 434	10 776	11 875
Copiah	26 503	17.3	9 571	17.6	99	9 489	10 706	11 609	12 974
Covington	15 927	22.1	5 770	22.4	145	9 459	10 558	11 015	12 400
De Soto	53 930	17.5	17 144	17.3	69	17 802	19 066	19 589	20 662
Forrest	66 018	15.5	25 024	15.6	67	11 157	11 984	14 286	15 466
Franklin	8 208	24.4	3 409	24.8	146	8 338	10 435	11 574	13 771
George	15 297	20.6	5 726	20.6	118	12 598	14 504	14 676	16 071
Greene	9 827	22.3	3 419	22.6	108	9 361	11 380	11 538	13 579
Grenada	21 043	16.1	7 680	16.0	115	11 431	12 979	14 014	15 804
Hancock	24 537	15.1	12 537	15.2	110	12 400	13 890	14 234	16 027
Harrison	157 665	15.7	57 954	15.6	44	13 095	13 713	15 367	16 062
Hinds	250 998	15.7	91 582	16.0	40	14 708	15 252	17 694	18 382
Holmes	22 970	22.4	7 791	21.9	90	6 664	7 396	8 425	9 371
Humphreys	13 931	19.5	4 739	19.1	140	7 233	8 687	9 376	11 266
Issaqueno	2 513	47.9	907	47.4	444	8 627	10 422	10 697	13 418
Itowombo	20 518	17.9	7 640	17.7	96	11 584	12 855	13 368	14 647
Jackson	118 015	15.7	42 635	15.8	49	16 667	17 306	18 340	19 184
Jasper	17 265	21.7	6 186	22.9	105	9 609	10 865	11 451	12 776
Jefferson	9 181	21.5	3 133	21.9	123	6 686	8 144	8 599	10 524
Jefferson Davis	13 846	19.0	4 904	18.8	136	9 665	11 311	11 535	13 465
Jones	61 912	16.0	23 922	16.0	67	12 067	12 936	14 789	15 747
Kemper	10 148	21.3	3 558	21.9	128	8 204	9 698	9 863	12 234
Lafoyette	31 030	16.0	10 913	15.6	94	10 967	12 100	14 496	16 189
Lamar	23 821	24.7	8 597	24.9	105	13 454	14 631	15 762	17 009
Louderdale	77 285	15.4	29 066	15.7	64	11 884	12 670	14 891	15 896
Lowrence	12 518	21.3	4 624	22.1	142	11 410	13 432	14 303	16 126
Leake	18 790	17.0	7 089	17.4	97	8 523	9 722	10 560	11 819
Lee	57 061	20.2	21 373	20.0	71	13 216	14 087	15 547	16 358
Lefflore	41 525	16.1	13 741	16.7	83	9 085	10 039	11 556	12 859
Lincoln	30 174	15.3	11 033	15.5	91	11 442	12 774	13 728	15 249
Lowndes	57 304	16.2	19 878	16.6	69	12 241	13 174	14 245	15 268
Madison	41 613	19.6	13 993	20.4	85	11 628	12 720	13 508	14 906
Marion	25 708	16.1	9 465	16.0	97	10 159	11 362	11 897	13 359
Marshall	29 296	16.6	9 439	16.3	84	10 382	11 634	12 144	13 743
Monroe	36 404	18.5	13 247	18.4	75	11 212	12 224	13 693	14 959
Montgomery	13 366	18.9	4 986	18.6	117	8 784	10 251	11 151	12 514
Neshobo	23 789	16.3	8 892	16.0	112	10 382	11 598	12 124	13 665
Newton	19 944	20.3	7 764	21.1	107	9 927	11 203	12 540	13 801
Noxubee	13 212	25.5	4 377	27.1	129	7 852	9 471	10 172	11 612
Oktibbeho	36 018	15.4	11 790	16.4	89	10 340	11 572	13 196	14 930
Panolo	28 164	21.3	10 298	21.9	96	9 200	10 136	11 087	12 234
Pearl River	33 795	16.9	12 737	17.0	91	11 560	12 657	13 441	14 862
Perry	9 864	24.5	3 514	24.9	157	10 363	11 666	11 943	13 776
Pike	36 173	20.2	13 370	20.5	84	10 072	10 976</		

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

COUNTIES—Con.

Webster	10 300	26.5
Wilkinson	10 021	25.0
Winston	19 474	16.6
Yolobusho	13 139	19.8
Yozoo	27 349	16.1

INCORPORATED PLACES

Abbeville town	448	44.9
Aberdeen city	7 184	16.2
Ackermon town	1 567	49.4
Alligator town	256	53.1
Amory city	7 307	16.3
Anguillo town	950	50.3
Arcola town	588	51.0
Artesio town	526	41.3
Ashland town	532	53.6
Boldwyn city	3 427	44.3

Bossfield town	325	44.3
Batesville city	4 692	14.4
Bay St. Louis city	7 891	15.5
Bay Springs town	1 884	46.2
Beaumont town	1 112	44.9
Beauregard village	185	49.7
Belmont	1 420	47.8
Belzoni city	2 982	14.9
Benoit town	499	48.9
Bentonio town	518	48.1

Beulah town	431	55.2
Big Creek village	146	47.9
Biloxi city	49 311	15.7
Blue Mountain town	867	37.0
Blue Springs village	131	38.2
Bolton town	664	47.6
Booneville city	6 199	15.7
Boyle town	888	53.5
Brondon city	9 626	15.6
Broxton village	172	45.3

Brookhaven city	10 800	15.1
Brooksville town	1 038	51.5
Bruce town	2 208	50.0
Bude town	1 092	47.4
Burnsville town	889	45.0
Byhalia town	757	42.3
Caledonia village	497	48.7
Calhoun City town	2 033	48.2
Canton city	11 116	14.5
Corralton town	338	43.5

Carthage city	3 453	15.6
Cory town	470	55.7
Centreville town	1 844	45.6
Charleston city	2 878	14.9
Chunky village	277	49.1
Clarksdale city	21 137	16.0
Cleveland city	14 524	15.9
Clinton city	14 660	14.9
Coffeeville town	1 129	49.2
Coldwater town	1 505	49.1

Collins city	2 131	48.9
Columbia city	7 733	15.9
Columbus city	27 383	15.3
Como town	1 378	47.7
Corinth city	13 839	16.1
Courtland town	381	45.7
Crowford town	495	43.6
Crenshaw town	1 019	46.5
Crosby town	349	49.3
Crowder town	789	53.5

Cruger town	540	52.6
Crystal Springs city	4 902	15.2
Decatur town	1 148	36.3
De Kalb town	1 159	50.4
Dermo town	793	51.7
D'Lo town	463	50.8
Doddsville town	232	42.7
Drew city	2 528	16.4
Duck Hill town	706	46.6
Dumos town	312	17.0

Duncon town	501	46.1
Durant city	2 889	15.8
Ecu town	687	48.2
Eden village	150	46.0
Edwards town	1 515	49.8
Ellisville city	4 652	15.1
Enterprise town	607	47.3

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
					Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
10 300	26.5	3 918	26.5	213	11 072	12 519	13 624	15 362
10 021	25.0	3 769	25.6	125	8 447	9 794	10 285	11 497
19 474	16.6	7 187	16.8	10				

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Medion income in 1979 (dollars)			
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Ethel town	486	49.2	206	49.5	436	5 876	8 909	8 407	12 185
Eupora town	2 048	48.8	780	48.5	372	9 043	10 782	11 506	13 810
Falcon town	260	54.2	93	49.5	444	4 520	7 418	6 742	10 199
Falkner town	251	49.0	102	47.1	804	9 338	14 652	12 088	15 784
Fayette town	2 033	43.8	715	45.6	292	5 836	7 271	7 016	9 296
Flara town	1 507	46.2	516	43.6	411	10 562	13 528	12 275	15 131
Florence town	1 111	51.4	408	49.0	515	18 405	21 744	21 203	24 585
Flawaad town	943	43.4	370	44.9	427	8 847	11 099	9 669	12 698
Forest city	5 229	15.7	1 924	16.5	272	9 095	12 047	11 410	15 544
French Camp village	306	41.2	78	47.4	609	7 702	10 805	8 582	12 063
Friars Point town	1 400	47.4	450	46.7	245	4 652	6 238	5 697	7 570
Fulton city	3 238	16.3	1 178	16.3	255	11 841	15 509	14 150	19 075
Gattman village	151	45.7	57	50.9	709	4 783	12 962	7 220	15 650
Georgetown town	343	49.9	126	48.4	769	7 905	12 336	9 533	15 995
Glendora village	220	50.5	66	50.0	2 141	9 192	20 326	6 185	36 815
Glaster town	1 726	46.1	632	45.4	303	6 949	8 866	8 936	11 290
Golden town	292	49.3	125	47.2	1 114	6 604	12 573	10 903	15 885
Goadman town	1 285	45.1	284	48.2	344	7 018	12 136	11 572	15 864
Greenville city	40 613	16.4	13 780	15.9	82	9 945	10 933	12 064	13 445
Greenwood city	20 115	15.7	7 750	15.8	125	8 971	10 177	11 517	13 413
Grenada city	12 641	16.2	4 702	15.9	161	11 421	13 692	14 998	17 357
Gulfport city	39 676	15.5	16 092	15.6	95	12 202	13 334	14 907	16 224
Gunnison town	708	51.4	213	49.8	431	5 627	8 300	6 485	11 421
Guntown town	359	45.7	140	48.6	570	10 063	15 066	12 133	17 383
Hatley town	497	49.1	169	47.3	462	13 970	17 200	15 207	18 588
Hattiesburg city	40 829	16.6	16 023	16.7	92	10 471	11 495	14 204	15 830
Hazlehurst city	4 437	16.0	1 635	16.3	276	9 740	12 470	11 737	15 474
Heidelberg town	1 098	47.7	435	49.2	519	11 251	14 078	13 195	16 745
Hernando city	2 969	16.0	1 063	16.0	303	10 256	16 007	12 439	19 610
Hickory town	670	41.3	271	42.4	596	7 187	10 596	9 549	15 044
Hickory Flat town	458	49.8	201	47.3	565	8 295	11 676	10 021	14 250
Hallandale city	4 336	13.9	1 381	14.2	199	6 381	9 048	8 265	11 976
Holly Springs city	7 285	14.4	2 324	14.2	185	9 393	11 861	11 453	15 255
Horn Lake city	4 326	16.3	1 204	15.8	143	19 604	21 584	20 055	21 731
Hauston city	3 747	15.2	1 449	15.7	275	9 883	13 948	13 418	16 706
Indianola city	8 221	15.1	2 792	15.7					

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Mize town	363	45.7	150	47.3	790	5 936	9 885	8 494	13 694
Monticello town	1 834	45.1	733	45.2	478	13 052	16 131	16 770	20 871
Montrose town	120	50.0	65	47.7	637	6 679	9 529	8 484	10 852
Moorhead city	2 358	45.8	677	45.3	209	6 641	8 185	8 181	10 002
Morgan City town	319	36.4	105	44.8	1 498	4 079	7 536	5 204	12 870
Morton city	3 303	14.7	1 141	15.3	255	11 577	15 291	12 616	17 211
Mass Point city	18 998	15.2	6 218	15.7	115	15 100	16 687	16 592	18 481
Mound Bayou city	2 917	35.7	852	35.7	181	7 100	9 315	9 383	11 296
Mount Olive town	993	45.9	360	47.2	542	9 485	14 181	14 688	17 703
Myrtle town	402	48.0	162	47.5	618	9 389	16 704	12 334	18 782
Notchez city	22 015	15.3	8 281	15.3	135	9 600	11 159	12 588	15 540
Nettleton town	1 911	47.7	676	47.5	328	11 204	13 298	13 240	15 554
New Albany city	7 072	16.0	2 758	15.6	218	9 949	12 799	12 864	15 988
New Augusta town	589	47.4	236	50.0	451	9 703	13 106	12 393	17 023
Newhebron village	470	51.9	193	48.2	857	15 658	23 092	19 790	26 238
New Houko town	710	46.9	299	49.2	456	8 137	10 275	9 665	12 778
Newport village	56	44.6	19	42.1	803	2 618	9 941	2 028	10 787
Newton city	3 708	14.8	1 435	15.1	295	8 724	12 067	11 794	15 024
North Carrollton town	859	46.8	313	47.6	463	7 901	11 979	11 597	15 748
Noxopoter town	516	48.4	204	48.5	570	7 826	11 813	11 073	15 802
Oakland town	540	43.9	198	46.5	344	5 277	9 445	7 365	12 770
Ocean Springs city	14 504	16.3	5 327	16.1	148	17 992	20 230	20 338	22 295
Okolona city	3 409	16.4	1 242	15.9	224	9 560	12 947	12 181	16 212
Olive Branch city	2 067	51.1	675	49.5	363	17 699	20 370	19 861	21 908
Osyko town	581	49.6	247	49.8	449	5 010	8 220	8 258	11 774
Oxford city	9 882	15.2	4 147	14.3	196	9 582	11 833	15 802	19 030
Pace town	519	49.9	177	50.3	575	6 211	8 887	7 375	10 723
Pachuto town	256	51.2	118	46.6	1 110	9 821	13 884	12 393	16 528
Paden village	119	46.2	63	39.7	778	4 244	12 572	7 710	17 290
Poscogoula city	29 318	15.9	11 380	16.0	107	15 378	16 771	17 775	19 627
Pass Christian city	5 014	15.7	2 185	15.3	306	11 262	15 597	13 554	20 130
Pearl city	20 778	15.0	6 419	15.1	105	17 869	20 023	19 887	21 545
Pelohatchie town	1 445	46.9	529	46.3	377	9 962	13 350	13 680	15 927
Petal city	8 476	1							

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Storkville city	15 169	14.5	5 910	15.4	151	10 110	12 029	13 861	16 536
State Line town	484	45.5	170	44.1	486	7 397	12 221	8 942	14 109
Stonewall town	1 345	52.4	503	48.7	358	11 230	13 590	13 318	16 329
Sturgis town	269	49.4	128	46.9	587	7 288	12 772	10 718	14 179
Summit town	1 753	46.7	646	46.3	381	8 534	10 467	11 238	14 589
Sumner town	452	41.4	195	38.5	931	7 933	15 567	10 316	18 200
Sumrol town	1 197	46.4	460	48.7	386	8 344	11 634	11 519	14 879
Sunflower town	1 027	43.5	330	48.2	312	5 188	6 593	6 198	7 783
Sylvanore village	102	58.8	50	48.0	1 464	6 444	18 267	8 699	19 780
Taylor village	301	44.9	116	43.1	581	9 594	17 496	15 138	19 655
Taylorville town	1 387	49.2	562	47.7	416	10 489	13 840	14 431	16 750
Tchula town	1 931	49.8	652	48.3	307	4 609	5 562	5 729	6 945
Terry town	655	43.1	277	45.5	649	9 946	15 191	12 979	17 412
Thaxton town	404	49.5	152	49.3	743	7 297	11 827	9 502	13 865
Tillotoba village	106	45.3	46	47.8	1 485	6 556	12 420	7 071	18 786
Tishomingo town	387	50.4	190	48.9	822	7 249	11 228	11 143	16 044
Toccopolo town	184	48.4	87	49.4	970	6 044	13 537	8 873	17 888
Tremont town	379	50.7	150	47.3	813	9 519	12 369	11 060	14 699
Tunica town	1 361	47.8	611	47.3	609	10 470	11 999	15 057	20 690
Tupelo city	23 905	16.2	9 433	15.8	126	13 946	15 731	16 992	18 455
Tutwiler town	1 174	48.2	416	43.0	331	4 584	6 440	6 411	9 208
Tylertown town	1 976	50.0	734	48.5	455	8 157	9 968	10 515	13 461
Union town	1 931	46.0	793	46.8	379	8 410	9 966	10 932	13 410
Utico town	865	49.1	345	49.0	567	7 291	10 879	11 115	18 507
Vaiden town	924	36.8	394	38.1	690	7 376	11 712	9 445	13 900
Vardamon town	1 009	48.1	380	48.9	418	9 154	11 917	11 822	14 621
Verona town	2 497	50.0	906	48.7	250	11 905	13 720	13 935	15 766
Vicksburg city	25 434	16.0	10 020	16.0	117	11 716	13 309	15 006	17 116
Walnut town	513	47.2	229	47.2	628	6 805	9 614	9 237	12 196
Walnut Grove town	439	49.2	204	50.0	675	5 697	8 383	8 462	11 402
Walworth village	206	48.1	89	49.4	750	6 942	10 796	7 599	13 835
Water Valley city	4 147	15.7	1 674	15.7	207	9 342	11 835	11 993	15 118
Waveland city	4 186	13.9	2 251	14.3	302	10 658	14 042	11 827	16 917
Waynesboro city	5 349	15.2	2 019	15.2	201	8 459	10 987	10 030	13 377
Webb town	782	46.4	307	44.6	1 325	12 283	19 307	14 617	25 317
Weir town	553	49.2	210	50.5	874	7 349	9 271	8 952	11 469
Wesson town	1 313	37.0	374	47.3	401	10 298	15 921	13 862	19 862
West town	253	44.7	113	42.5	1 026	7 062	11 647	8 663	13 634
West Point city	8 811	15.7	3 350	15.2	194	10 844	13 075	13 689	16 298
Wiggins city	3 205	14.6	1 129	14.8	224	11 345	15 173	13 490	17 301
Winona city	6 177	15.8	2 275	14.8	176	9 376	11 927	12 213	15 637
Winstonville village	486	46.1	171	49.7	384	3 663	4 571	4 050	5 947
Woodland village	135	54.1	53	49.1	794	10 374	15 444	11 342	18 274
Woodville town	1 512	44.8	561	47.1	416	7 852	10 330	9 386	11 556
Yozoo City city	12 426	15.2	4 367	15.7	171	9 090	11 205	11 466	13 856

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. This address means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you must go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; end then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:	
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:	
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.

- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

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Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1 Last name First name Middle initial	PERSON in column 2 Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 1 1 0 3 2 2 0 4 3 3 0 5 4 4 0 6 5 5 0 7 6 6 0 8 7 7 0 9 8 8 0 0 9 9 0	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 1 1 0 3 2 2 0 4 3 3 0 5 4 4 0 6 5 5 0 7 6 6 0 8 7 7 0 9 8 8 0 0 9 9 0	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12**
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 3

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____

First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1: ☐
☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:
☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ 5 ☐ 5 ☐
☐ Apr.—June ☐ 6 ☐ 6 ☐
☐ July—Sept. ☐ 7 ☐ 7 ☐
☐ Oct.—Dec. ☐ 8 ☐ 8 ☐
☐ 9 ☐ 9 ☐

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

- ☐ Yearround use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

- ☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

- ☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? <p>a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p> <p>b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p>	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	<p>c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H22k. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22l. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

if any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <hr/> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <hr/> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <hr/> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <hr/> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <hr/> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <hr/> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <hr/> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <hr/> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">7</td> <td style="text-align: center;">8</td> <td style="text-align: center;">9</td> <td style="text-align: center;">10</td> <td style="text-align: center;">11</td> <td style="text-align: center;">12 or more</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <hr/> <p>b. Month and year of marriage?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <hr/> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	7	8	9	10	11	12 or more	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <hr/> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours</p> <hr/> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <hr/> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <hr/> <p>d. County _____</p> <hr/> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <hr/> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Minutes</p> <hr/> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																																	
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																	
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																	
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																	
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																													
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																													
7	8	9	10	11	12 or more	<input type="radio"/>																													

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>22b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>28.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>C <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>F <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>J <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>L <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>M <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>AF <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>NW <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm. . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32g. 33.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
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→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

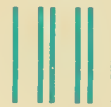




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